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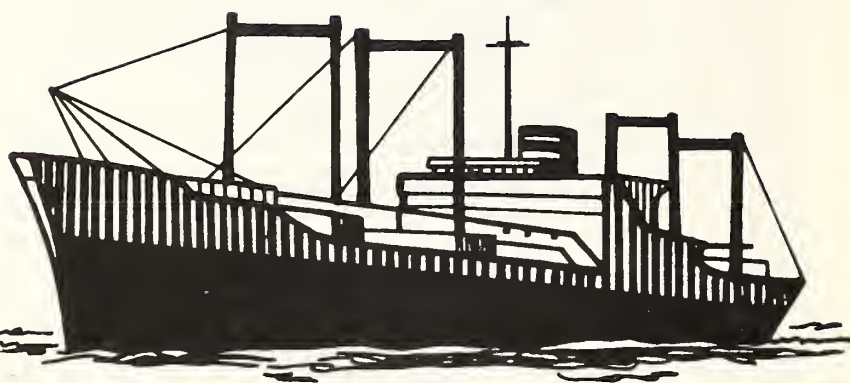
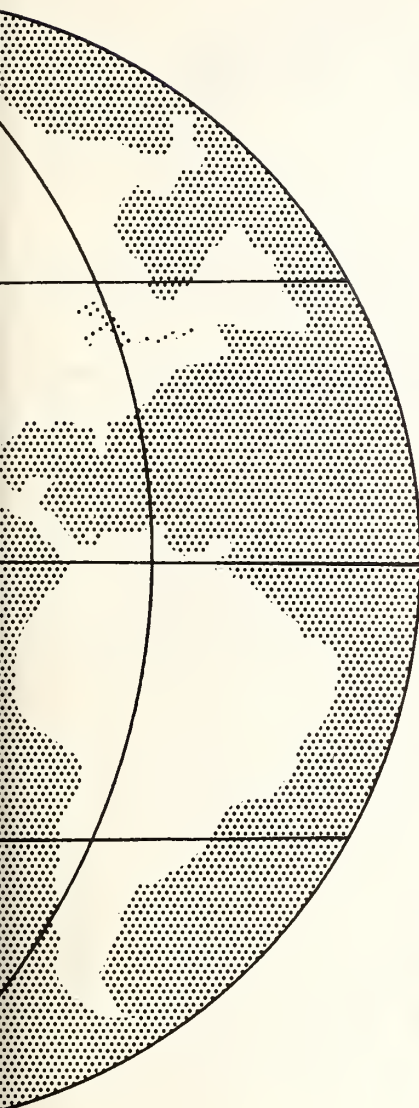
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FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

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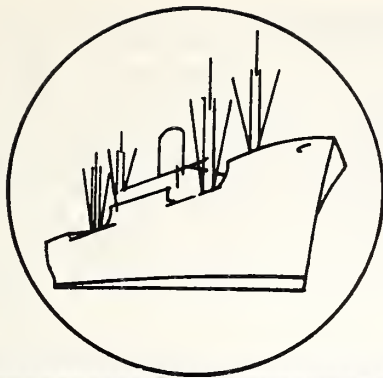
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Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch
Foreign Development and Trade Division
Economic Research Service



FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

Digest

Agricultural Trade of the European Economic Community: 1965 and 1966 (see page 6). Agricultural imports by the European Economic Community (EEC) totaled \$12,888 million in 1966, an increase of 7 percent from 1965. Exports of farm products from the EEC totaled \$5,784 million, an increase of 3 percent from 1965. Trade in agricultural products among the Common Market countries -- intra-community trade -- totaled about \$3.2 billion in 1966, 25 percent of their imports and 55 percent of the exports. This was 8 percent above the 1965 level. Intra-community trade grew slightly faster than trade with nonmember countries.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Imports Totaled \$4.5 Billion in Fiscal Year 1966/67 (see page 19). U.S. agricultural imports for consumption totaled \$4,454 million in 1966/67, about the same as a year earlier. Increases in imports of supplementary (partially competitive) products were about offset by declines in complementary (noncompetitive) products. The increase in supplementary products to \$2,667 million was brought about by larger imports of beef and veal, dairy products, sugar, vegetables, and fruits. For animals and animal products, the increases in meats and products, and dairy products were about offset by declines in apparel wool, hides and skins, and dutiable cattle. Complementary imports fell to \$1,786 million, 10 percent below the \$1,982 million in 1965/66. Nearly all of the decrease was due to a 17 percent drop in imports of coffee to a total of \$978 million in 1966/67. The value of cocoa beans increased sharply, while quantity was considerably below the previous year. Smaller production resulted in a rise in prices to more normal levels. Other declines were noted for crude natural rubber, tea, and carpet wool. Imports of bananas advanced to a record 3,826 million pounds. Non-agricultural products totaled \$22 billion in 1966/67, up 16 percent from a year earlier.

* * * * *

Customs Duties on U.S. Agricultural Imports (see page 29). Customs duties on U.S. agricultural imports averaged 5.6 percent for all commodities and 10.7 percent on dutiable agricultural items in 1966. Dutiable agricultural commodities had a value of \$2,363 million, or 53 percent of total agricultural imports. Duties collected on these items aggregated \$255 million, most of which were derived from specific rates. Tariffs were lowered on a number of agricultural commodities in return for reductions by many other countries during the recently concluded "Kennedy Round" negotiations in Geneva, Switzerland. The tariff reductions will affect U.S. agricultural imports with a current value of \$639 million; reductions will take place on most items in equal steps over a 5-year period, beginning in January 1968.

U.S. Exports by Destination, Calendar Years 1961-66 (see page 41). Exports of U.S. agricultural products to all world regions increased over the 5-year period 1961-66, bringing the total value up to a new record of \$6,879 million. Shipments to Asia over the period rose 60 percent, mainly because of expanded commercial sales to Japan, the Republic of Korea, the Philippines, and Taiwan. Europe remains the major destination for U.S. farm exports, though the proportion to that area declined. Members of the European Economic Community and the European Free Trade Association are the major markets in Europe, but nonmember European countries such as Spain and Yugoslavia are also growing markets.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Exports: July-June 1966/67 (see page 66). U.S. agricultural exports for fiscal year 1966/67 surpassed the record volume of 1965/66 by approximately \$89 million, reaching \$6,766 million. This was \$12 million below the estimated value of agricultural exports reported in the August issue of Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States. The record level of exports during 1966/67 resulted from greatly expanded shipments of cotton and tobacco, accompanied by smaller gains in oilseeds and products and vegetables and preparations. These increases were sufficient to offset the declines in animals and animal products, grains and preparations, and fruits and preparations. Cotton exports rose sharply this past fiscal year to 4.6 million bales, 50 percent higher than those of 1965/66. Exports of unmanufactured tobacco were 39 percent above those of 1965/66. Exports of oilseeds and products were about 2 percent higher due to an increase in value. Increased exports of grain sorghums and rice partly offset declines in corn, barley, and oats.

Table 1.--U.S. exports: Value of total and agricultural exports including specified Government-financed programs¹ and commercial (dollar) sales, by commodity, averages 1955-59 and 1960-64, annual 1965-67

Year ending June 30	Animals and products	Cotton excluding linters	Wheat and flour	Feed grains: excluding rice	Milled rice	Fruits and vegetables	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Other	Total agricultural exports	Nonagricul- tural exports	Total all commodities
-- Million dollars --											
Average:											
1955-59 -											
Total	609	685	709	373	107	437	344	210	2,818	13,900	17,718
Commercial	422	399	240	231	57	329	310	196	2,512		
Programs	187	286	469	142	50	108	34	14	1,306		
1960-64 -											
Total	655	717	1,196	664	155	705	416	255	5,150	16,293	21,443
Commercial	551	545	400	540	80	589	331	230	3,679		
Programs	104	172	796	124	75	116	56	25	1,471		
Annual:											
1964/65 -											
Total	818	584	1,240	940	203	1,125	443	349	6,097	20,200	26,297
Commercial	667	419	249	864	134	961	439	307	4,400		
Programs	151	165	991	76	69	164	35	42	1,697		
1965/66 2/ -											
Total	777	386	1,402	1,351	220	1,224	496	430	6,681	22,220	28,901
Commercial	669	262	465	1,237	160	1,087	305	385	5,065		
Programs	108	124	937	114	60	137	90	45	1,616		
July-March 1965/66 -											
Total	591	315	1,009	3,990	168	918	373	327	5,024	16,091	21,115
Commercial	522	246	344	923	127	825	371	264	3,921		
Programs	69	69	665	67	41	93	2	28	1,103		
July-March 1966/67 -											
Total	3,528	424	1,038	3,912	219	935	366	328	5,179	17,706	22,885
Commercial	474	323	537	768	136	857	366	299	4,115		
Programs	54	101	501	144	83	78	4/	29	1,064		
Monthly:											
1965/66 -											
July	64	35	118	114	24	92	40	31	548	1,664	2,212
August	69	15	105	90	7	74	41	31	439	1,702	2,161
September	62	29	114	91	10	53	51	33	485	1,649	2,134
October	72	38	112	106	17	113	51	44	587	1,825	2,412
November	63	46	93	125	33	152	39	61	652	1,820	2,472
December	71	56	100	120	21	149	40	55	648	2,576	2,576
January	59	36	98	98	25	92	35	35	506	1,599	2,105
February	58	31	118	111	15	90	38	35	520	1,744	2,264
March	73	29	135	132	16	103	38	32	619	2,779	2,160
April	60	22	139	132	15	93	36	30	552	2,006	2,558
May	66	27	121	111	12	108	42	33	550	2,018	2,568
June	62	22	131	113	16	105	46	33	551	2,531	2,531
July-June	779	386	1,402	1,346	220	1,224	497	428	6,677	22,095	28,772
1966/67 -											
July	56	18	121	91	30	69	39	29	490	1,907	2,397
August	60	40	144	121	6	83	39	29	571	1,744	2,315
September	55	40	138	115	15	64	49	34	569	1,888	2,457
October	59	35	150	125	17	125	49	37	621	2,035	2,656
November	67	60	117	120	22	164	62	44	698	1,895	2,593
December	52	72	104	101	29	131	39	67	632	2,057	2,689
January	51	57	96	88	36	101	36	37	532	1,985	2,517
February	63	54	75	83	30	101	35	43	514	1,946	2,460
March	62	48	93	105	34	97	38	30	552	2,449	2,460
April	67	29	124	78	20	100	42	41	524	2,801	2,801
May	61	24	100	73	10	100	42	40	524	2,801	2,801
June	63	35	92	73	39	103	45	37	519	2,129	2,648
July-June	716	342	1,312	1,151	307	1,249	492	447	6,766	24,146	30,912

¹ Includes programs authorized under Public Law 83-480 and Mutual Security (AID) programs. ² Preliminary data (unrevised). ³ Includes donations through Voluntary Relief Agencies not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census. ⁴ Less than \$50,000.



SPECIAL in this issue

AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY, 1965 and 1966

by
Joseph R. Corley ^{1/}

Agricultural trade of the member countries of the European Economic Community totaled \$18,672 million in 1966, 6 percent more than in 1965. Agricultural imports were \$12,888 million, 69 percent of the total agricultural trade. Exports were 31 percent of the total. The EEC countries are net importers of agricultural products, and imports exceeded exports by \$7,105 million.

Agricultural imports by the EEC in 1966 rose 7 percent from \$12,000 million in 1965 (table 3). Substantial increases took place in imports of animals and animal products, grains and preparations, vegetables, animal feeds, tobacco, oilseeds, and cotton. Much of the growth occurred in products related to increased demand associated with improved living standards, such as the increase for meat products, and the resulting greater demand for animal feeds. For instance, imports of animals and animal products were up 6 percent. Grains and preparations -- mainly feed grains -- and animal feeds were up 8 percent and 22 percent, respectively. Oilseeds, from which byproducts used for animal feeds are produced, were also up 18 percent.

Exports of farm products by the EEC increased, but by a less substantial amount than imports (table 5). Exports of animals and animal products were higher in 1966 than in 1965, but exports of grains and preparations were down.

Intra-community trade (trade among the EEC countries), which amounted to \$3.2 billion, was 25 percent of total EEC imports, and 55 percent of the agricultural exports. From 1965 to 1966, intra-community trade increased 8 percent. Imports from third countries (non-EEC members) rose 7 percent, a slightly slower rate than the increase in intra-community trade. Exports to third countries were about the same as 1965.

This article is based on trade data reported to the United Nations by the individual EEC countries. It updates statistics of principal commodity groups reported in a similar article published in the January 1967 issue of Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States.^{2/} The agricultural imports of the EEC countries are the c.i.f.

^{1/} International Economist, Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch, Foreign Development and Trade Division, Economic Research Service.

^{2/} EEC trade data for years 1959 through 1964 were published in Agricultural Trade of the European Economic Community -- A Statistical Reference, ERS-Foreign 165, Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch, Foreign Development and Trade Division, Economic Research Service.

value at port of entry, and exports are reported f.o.b. at port of exit. The EEC countries' reported imports of farm products from the United States, if compared with the U.S. agricultural exports based on Bureau of the Census data, are about 12 percent greater. This difference results partly because U.S. exports are f.o.b. port of origin and EEC imports from the United States are reported in c.i.f. values. It is not discernible whether any, or part of, transshipments through the European ports were included in the U.N. data. However, a comparison of the import data reported by the individual EEC countries to the United Nations, and the data on U.S. agricultural exports to the EEC indicate that the U.N. data do not contain transshipments. Table 2 shows imports from the United States by the EEC countries, and the U.S. agricultural exports to the EEC. Imports by the Netherlands from the United States, for instance, are much less than the U.S. exports to the Netherlands which are known to contain transshipments. On the other hand, West Germany's reported imports from the United States are substantially larger than the reported U.S. exports to West Germany. The differences result from U.S. exports to the Netherlands, which are shipped to West Germany.

Agricultural Imports by the EEC

Of total agricultural imports by the EEC countries, \$3.2 billion were received from within the EEC, and \$9.7 billion were imported from third countries (table 3). The United States was the largest supplier to the EEC among the third countries, followed by the Latin American Free Trade Association, Asian and African countries not associated with the EEC, the Associated overseas countries, and the European Free Trade Association.

In 1966, imports of agricultural products from the United States totaled \$1.8 billion, 10 percent above those of 1965. Imports from the United States have increased 57 percent since 1960 (figure 1). However, the increase that occurred from 1960 through 1963 (13 percent) was gradual compared with the sharp increase from 1963 to 1964 (20 percent). From 1964 through 1966, the increase was again more gradual, rising 16 percent.

West Germany was the largest importer of agricultural products from the United States. In 1966, it received farm products valued at \$662 million, 12 percent higher than 1965. The Netherlands ranked second, receiving a total of \$385 million in agricultural products.

Table 2.--Agricultural products: Comparison of imports by EEC countries from the United States, and U.S. exports to the EEC countries, 1966

Country	Imports from United States <u>1/</u>	Exports from United States <u>2/</u>
	-- <u>1,000 dollars</u> --	
Belgium-Luxembourg	184,904	182,758
France	219,243	142,401
West Germany	661,948	476,484
Italy	330,414	277,208
Netherlands	384,523	514,738
Total	1,781,032	1,593,589

1/ Based on United Nations' data.

2/ Based on data of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS OF THE EEC, BY ORIGIN

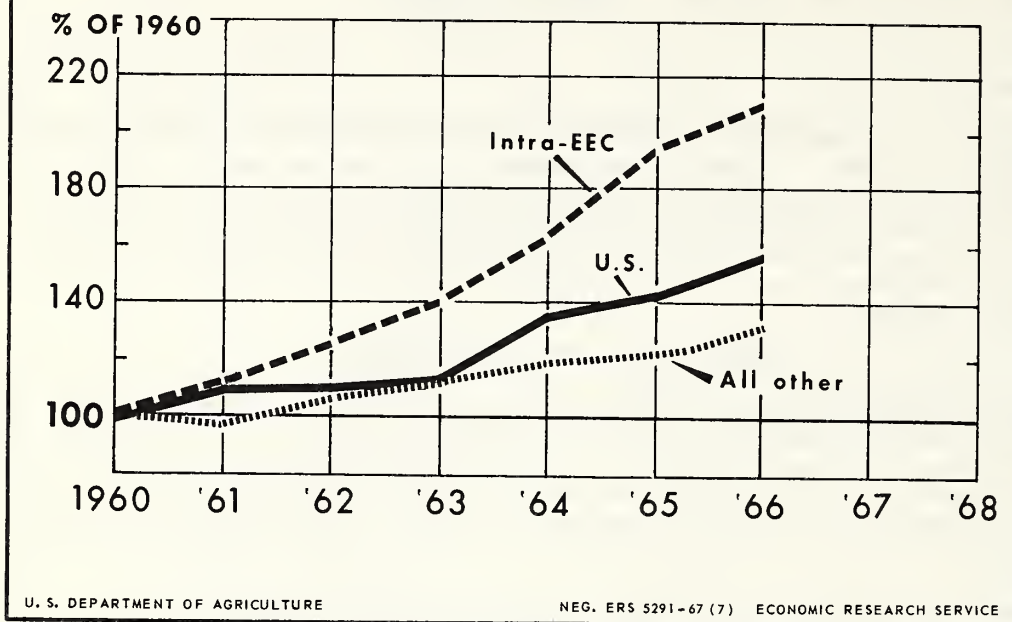


Figure 1

Belgium-Luxembourg's agricultural imports totaled \$1,177 million, up 5 percent from 1965 (table 4). The largest share of their imports originated in the EEC countries, and for 1966, imports from EEC countries were \$417 million, 35 percent of the total. Animals and animal products accounted for about one-fourth of Belgium-Luxembourg's imports from EEC countries, primarily meats (including poultry), dairy products, and wool. The Netherlands was the principal source for Belgium-Luxembourg's imports from the EEC, accounting for about two-thirds.

Imports from the United States totaled \$185 million, 16 percent of Belgium-Luxembourg's agricultural imports. The United States was principally a source for grains and preparations. These made up 57 percent of the imports from the United States; oil-seeds, amounting to \$24 million, ranked second.

The Latin American Free Trade Association provided imports for Belgium-Luxembourg valued at \$148 million. Their largest contribution was animals and animal products, followed by animal feeds, coffee, tea, and cocoa, and grains and preparations. Argentina, Brazil, and Colombia supplied four-fifths of the imports from LAFTA.

Imports from "other" countries totaled \$206 million, and major suppliers were Canada, Greece, Turkey, other European countries (including Eastern Europe) and Oceania. Imports from Australia and New Zealand -- mainly wool -- accounted for 35 percent of the "other" total.

France imported agricultural products valued at \$2,827 million in 1966. Imports by France from the other EEC countries totaled \$435 million. The Netherlands was the major supplier, followed by Italy, and Belgium-Luxembourg. Imports from the Netherlands totaled \$150 million, with meats (including poultry) accounting for 39 percent. Pork

was the principal meat. Fruits, nuts, and vegetables accounted for over half of the total Italian exports to France. France's purchases from Belgium-Luxembourg were \$104 million, principally of animals and animal products, and vegetables.

About 20 percent of France's imports originated in "other" countries (table 4). France imported farm products from Australia and New Zealand valued at \$226 million, of which wool and animal hair made up the largest part -- \$146 million.

Imports from African countries totaled \$343 million. The principal countries were Morocco, South Africa, and Nigeria; France's imports from these 3 countries totaled \$240 million. Morocco shipped fruits, nuts, vegetables, and preparations to France valued at \$117 million. South Africa was a principal source for wool, and Nigeria for ground nuts.

The countries of the Latin American Free Trade Association supplied agricultural products valued at \$227 million. Argentina, Brazil, Mexico, Uruguay, and Peru accounted for 92 percent of France's imports from LAFTA.

Argentina and Uruguay accounted for the bulk of animal product shipments to France. Brazil was the principal LAFTA source for coffee, and Mexico was the major cotton supplier.

French imports from the United States in 1966 totaled \$219 million, 6 percent higher than in 1965. The U.S. share of French imports was about the same as in 1965. Grains and preparations imported by France from the United States totaled \$61 million in 1966, up one-fifth from \$51 million in 1965. Wheat and corn were the major items. Animal feeds ranked next to grains and preparations in total value, amounting to \$57 million in 1966; oilcake and meal was the major product. Animal products, fruits and nuts, oilseeds (soybeans) and cotton also accounted for 6 percent or more of imports from the United States.

West Germany was the largest importer of agricultural products among the EEC countries (figure 2). In 1966, their agricultural imports totaled \$4,942 million, 38 percent of total agricultural imports by the European Common Market.

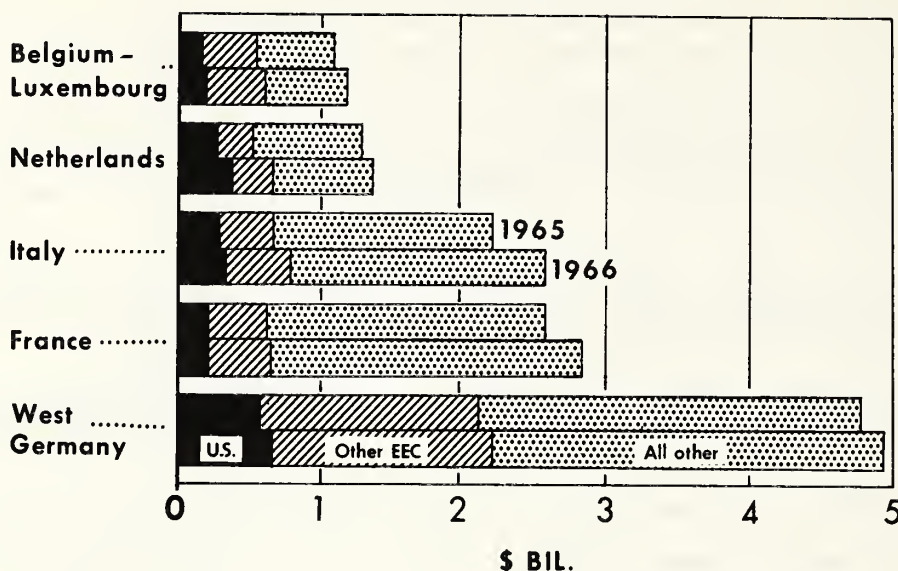
Intra-community imports of farm products totaled \$1,634 million, one-third of West Germany's total agricultural imports. Animals and animal products were the principal commodities imported from other EEC countries, followed by fruits and nuts, grains and preparations, and vegetables.

West Germany's imports of farm products from the Netherlands totaled \$591 million in 1966; they were 36 percent of total intra-community agricultural imports by West Germany. Principal commodities moving from the Netherlands were animals and animal products, vegetables, bulbs, and cut flowers. Of the animals and animal products imported by West Germany from the EEC, the Netherlands accounted for 51 percent. These included such products as fresh, chilled, and frozen meats (including poultry) dairy products, eggs, and vegetables. France -- also a major source for West German imports -- provided animals and animal products, and grains and preparations. Italy was a principal source for fruits and nuts.

Of the \$927 million in agricultural imports received from "other" countries by West Germany, European countries (including Eastern Europe, Greece, and Turkey accounted for 61 percent of this total. Fruits and nuts, animals and animal products, and coffee, tea, and cocoa were the principal commodities imported from "other" countries.

The United States supplied the largest individual share of West German imports, and in 1966 accounted for 13 percent of the total. The principal commodities imported

AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS OF EEC COUNTRIES, BY ORIGIN, 1965 AND 1966



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Figure 2

from the United States were oilseeds -- mainly soybeans -- grains and preparations, and tobacco. Soybean imports from the United States were valued at \$185 million, and feed grains at \$122 million. Wheat imports totaled \$39 million. Oilseeds, grains, and tobacco increased from 1965, but imports of animal products, fruits and nuts, vegetables, fats and oils, and cotton declined.

Italy ranked third among the EEC countries as an importer. In 1966, its imports totaled \$2,585 million, 20 percent of the agricultural imports by the EEC. The principal commodities imported by Italy were animals and animal products, and grains and preparations, which together accounted for 64 percent of total agricultural imports. Cotton, oilseeds, and coffee, tea, and cocoa were also important imports.

Italy's imports from LAFTA totaled \$531 million in 1966, up nearly a fourth from 1965. Argentina's share was 57 percent of the LAFTA total. Of the total imports from Argentina which amounted to \$300 million, \$205 million were in grains and preparations, and \$85 million were in animals and products.

The EEC countries were the second largest source for Italy's imports. They totaled \$464 million in 1966, 18 percent of Italy's total agricultural imports. Twenty-six percent of Italy's imports of animals and animal products were from the EEC, with France contributing the largest share, the Netherlands the next largest. French shipments of animals and animal products -- notably live animals, dairy products, and hides and skins -- totaled \$120 million. The Netherlands was a major supplier of meats.

Imports of farm products from the United States were \$330 million, 13 percent of Italy's agricultural imports in 1966. Fifty-eight percent of the imports from the

United States were grains and preparations. Of total imports of grains and preparations, 35 percent were received from the United States. The United States was also a major supplier of oilseeds, accounting for about one-third of Italy's oilseed imports.

The Netherlands' imports of agricultural products in 1966 totaled \$1,356 million, 5 percent above 1965. The principal commodities imported were grains and preparations, animal products, animal feeds, coffee, tea, and cocoa, oilseeds, and fruits and nuts.

The United States was the principal supplier for the Netherlands and accounted for 28 percent or \$385 million of the Netherlands' total agricultural imports in 1966. The United States was an important source for grains and preparations -- especially corn. U.S. corn receipts by the Netherlands totaled \$110 million in 1966.

The EEC accounted for 21 percent of the Netherlands' imports in 1966, and totaled \$285 million. Imports of animal products accounted for about a fourth, with Belgium-Luxembourg the major supplier. Meats, wool, and dairy products were the main animal products imported from Belgium-Luxembourg.

Fruits and nuts, grains and preparations, and vegetables were other important commodities shipped to the Netherlands from EEC countries. Belgium-Luxembourg and Italy supplied 77 percent of the Netherlands' fruit and nut imports. Belgium-Luxembourg was also a large supplier of grains and preparations and vegetables.

LAFTA countries were important for coffee, tea, and cocoa, and animals and products. Argentina, Brazil, Peru, and Colombia were the principal suppliers.

Agricultural Exports by the EEC

Agricultural exports from the EEC totaled \$5.8 billion (table 5). The principal exports were animals and products, which totaled \$1,803 million -- nearly one-third of total agricultural exports. Grains and preparations, and vegetables ranked second and third, respectively, as major products for export. Intra-community exports accounted for the largest share.

Most of the agricultural exports from the EEC were limited to other European countries including the European Free Trade Association and Comecon (Eastern Europe). Combined, the European countries other than the EEC countries received agricultural exports valued at \$1,430 million, or 25 percent of the EEC exports.

France was the largest EEC exporter of farm products (table 6). French agricultural exports in 1966 totaled \$1,848 million, nearly a third of EEC exports. Fifty-nine percent of the French exports were animal products and grains and preparations. Over half of France's exports were shipped to other EEC countries, and one-fourth was exported to countries outside the EEC, including Eastern Europe.

The Netherlands ranked second as an exporter of agricultural products, and in 1966 accounted for 31 percent of the EEC's agricultural exports. Animals and animal products, vegetables, and fats and oils were the principal items exported from the Netherlands, and made up 65 percent of their exports in 1966.

About three-fifths of the exports of farm products from the Netherlands were intra-community shipments, and one-fifth were to other European (including Comecon) countries. About 70 percent of the exports of vegetables from the Netherlands was shipped to the other EEC member countries. Fifty-nine percent of the animals and animal products were exported to the EEC countries.

Italy's 1966 exports of agricultural exports totaled \$968 million, with 54 percent being shipped to other EEC countries. Italy was a heavy exporter of fruits and vegetables, and most shipments were to European countries. There were large exports of fruits and vegetables to other EEC countries, and EFTA countries also received a substantial share.

Belgium-Luxembourg's exports of farm products totaled \$592 million in 1966. Two-thirds were shipped to other EEC countries. The EFTA countries received the second largest share. Animals and animal products were the principal exports from Belgium-Luxembourg.

West Germany, while being the largest importer of agricultural products, was the smallest exporter of farm products. Its exports in 1966 totaled \$558 million, 10 percent of total EEC agricultural exports. Animals and animal products, grains and preparations, vegetables, and fats and oils were the principal commodities exported. The EEC countries were the major markets, receiving 41 percent of West Germany's exports. The EFTA countries accounted for 32 percent of West Germany's agricultural exports.

EXPLANATORY NOTES FOR TABLES

The trade groups shown in the tables contain the countries listed below.

The EEC-Associated Overseas Countries (AOC) include: Algeria, Burundi and Rwanda, Caledonia, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Leopoldville), Dahomey, French Somaliland, Gabon, Guadeloupe, Ivory Coast, Malagasy Republic, Mali, Martinique, Mauritania, Netherlands Antilles, Niger, Reunion, Senegal, Somali Republic, Surinam, Togo, and Upper Volta.

The European Free Trade Association (EFTA) includes: Austria, Denmark, Norway, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom.

The Council of Mutual Economic Assistance (Comecon) includes: Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, Romania, and USSR (Russia).

The Latin American Free Trade Association (LAFTA) includes: Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, and Uruguay.

Other African Countries include: Angola, Comoro Islands,^{1/} Ethiopia, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Liberia, Libya, Mauritius, Malawi, Morocco, Mozambique, Nigeria, South Africa, Southern Rhodesia, Sudan, Tanganyika, Tanzania, Tunisia, Uganda, United Arab Republic (Egypt), Zambia, and Zanzibar-Pemba.

Other Asian Countries include: Aden, Afghanistan, Burma, Cambodia, Ceylon, China (Mainland), China (Taiwan), Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Japan, Jordan, Korea Republic, Kuwait, Laos, Lebanon, Malaysia, Mongolia, Nepal, North Korea, North Vietnam, Pakistan, Philippines, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Syria, Thailand, Vietnam Republic, and Yemen.

Other European Countries include: Albania, Cyprus, Finland, Iceland, Ireland, Spain, and Yugoslavia.

^{1/} Although Comoro Islands data are included with the other African countries, it is a member of the EEC-AOC countries. In 1966, EEC agricultural imports from the Comoro Islands were \$5,000 and exports were \$370,000.

Table 3.--European Economic Community: Agricultural imports, by commodity groups and origins, 1965 and 1966

Year and commodity groups	Origin of imports <u>l/</u>							
	United States	EEC-AOC	EFTA	LAFTA	Other		EEC	Total
					Africa	Asia		
1966:								
					<u>1,000 dollars (c.i.f.)</u>			
Animals and animal products	121,597	24,955	428,837	319,616	157,456	169,785	1,094,849	3,351,330
Grains and preparations	714,812	12,937	63,449	322,885	16,225	17,383	403,337	1,747,651
Fruits and nuts	73,421	178,678	6,772	140,819	140,893	77,785	397,253	1,406,254
Vegetables	20,409	14,964	20,049	9,929	91,985	89,123	403,668	792,293
Sugar and honey	3,663	73,634	2,717	11,960	4,161	3,972	46,033	172,377
Coffee, tea, and cocoa	2,183	232,913	2,594	276,927	165,458	60,233	42,058	939,826
Animal feeds <u>2/</u>	209,481	25,630	44,510	239,611	50,930	41,715	138,611	787,238
Fats and oils	54,119	92,896	18,333	59,108	46,193	53,164	101,688	494,059
Tobacco, unmanufactured	128,821	7,186	2,849	28,675	23,350	31,366	30,728	349,762
Oilseeds, etc.	346,024	83,834	11,485	18,875	149,366	130,488	17,404	832,949
Cotton	79,307	33,868	555	188,348	118,985	56,552	8,595	631,147
Other	27,195	174,790	76,821	29,271	90,105	331,438	550,659	1,383,367
Total	1,781,032	956,285	678,971	1,646,024	1,055,107	1,063,004	3,234,883	12,888,253
1965:								
Animals and animal products	148,735	19,362	470,199	286,401	122,644	142,954	1,010,752	3,148,136
Grains and preparations	602,200	8,286	56,560	336,964	10,983	17,726	386,703	1,618,344
Fruits and nuts	83,072	182,029	6,593	142,631	136,673	74,118	385,885	1,390,072
Vegetables	24,961	15,766	17,503	12,376	86,572	65,910	393,021	746,353
Sugar and honey	3,186	68,440	3,308	12,975	2,725	6,199	37,831	173,593
Coffee, tea, and cocoa	2,356	220,767	2,777	280,600	163,543	50,152	38,384	919,502
Animal feeds <u>2/</u>	152,778	24,027	40,062	205,102	46,134	39,952	110,440	643,447
Fats and oils	82,404	94,162	18,487	56,350	38,340	50,208	90,825	474,866
Tobacco, unmanufactured	116,828	7,221	1,409	27,744	32,395	30,806	30,740	332,899
Oilseeds, etc.	271,052	77,122	14,796	12,779	137,095	123,974	16,417	704,889
Cotton	108,063	28,120	354	163,875	95,367	44,918	6,698	559,687
Other	23,181	167,213	72,933	26,283	91,321	326,132	489,689	1,287,924
Total	1,618,816	912,515	704,981	1,564,080	963,792	973,049	2,997,385	11,999,712

1/ See explanation of tables on page

2/ Exlcudes feed grains, which are included under grains and preparations.

Table 4.--European Economic Community: Agricultural imports by commodity groups, origin, and country of destination, 1966

Destination and commodity groups	Origin of imports 1/									
	United States	EEC-AOC	EFTA	LAFTA	Other : Africa	Other : Asia	Other :	EEC	Other :	Total
1,000 dollars (c.i.f.)										
Belgium-Luxembourg:										
Animals and animal products	5,611	238	24,092	39,940	5,093	12,233		107,290	94,303	288,800
Grains and preparations	105,602	3	6,654	21,015	882	1,256		53,825	29,709	218,946
Fruits and nuts	13,875	859	916	11,030	7,795	6,620		31,961	23,448	96,504
Vegetables	1,244	104	1,271	452	2,091	5,407		45,598	5,830	61,997
Sugar and honey	879	186	115	279	965	101		3,041	2,811	8,377
Coffee, tea, and cocoa	434	7,111	648	22,712	4,367	6,184		20,507	11,455	73,418
Animal feeds 2/	14,206	253	4,915	30,413	5,061	2,508		21,909	8,368	87,633
Fats and oils	1,874	2,436	917	5,088	824	4,232		21,733	2,190	39,294
Tobacco, unmanufactured	9,858	453	89	3,186	3,154	5,208		7,687	5,746	35,381
Oilseeds, etc.	24,140	431	158	503	14,112	8,919		1,060	3,863	53,186
Cotton	5,786	2,386	423	12,002	7,251	4,018		1,177	12,774	45,817
Other	1,395	4,770	14,103	1,483	7,438	31,789		101,432	5,463	167,873
Total	184,904	19,230	54,301	148,103	59,033	88,475		417,220	205,960	1,177,226
France:										
Animals and animal products	29,370	18,571	70,141	56,370	49,249	31,574		167,879	300,759	723,913
Grains and preparations	60,558	4,607	1,409	14,908	5,911	3,360		25,258	20,038	136,049
Fruits and nuts	14,060	139,684	673	11,994	78,339	10,881		49,126	83,223	387,980
Vegetables	4,151	14,550	1,453	725	68,718	1,830		55,126	34,524	181,077
Sugar and honey	1,194	71,803	68	3,741	954	828		1,019	2,867	82,474
Coffee, tea, and cocoa	381	145,800	218	39,972	10,629	16,683		4,478	10,492	228,653
Animal feeds 2/	56,512	18,187	9,820	23,754	4,267	565		22,021	6,756	141,882
Fats and oils	2,811	64,297	2,161	11,474	20,581	1,186		28,527	4,460	135,497
Tobacco, unmanufactured	5,634	6,609	5	10,013	912	1,188		133	14,698	39,192
Oilseeds, etc.	16,425	75,136	5	1,351	39,079	11,439		1,571	19,824	164,830
Cotton	21,738	29,517	17	43,279	21,054	21,013		1,361	38,817	176,796
Other	6,409	152,124	17,415	9,754	42,864	102,148		78,597	19,707	429,018
Total	219,243	740,885	103,385	227,335	342,557	202,695		435,096	556,165	2,827,361
West Germany:										
Animals and animal products	50,918	390	171,679	75,404	37,660	60,092		450,994	212,314	1,059,451
Grains and preparations	169,711	1,865	42,131	28,360	4,515	2,644		261,547	75,084	585,767
Fruits and nuts	26,736	5,859	3,915	87,770	46,761	46,186		283,593	233,214	734,034
Vegetables	11,609	84	9,158	6,079	12,761	68,919		257,880	62,123	428,613
Sugar and honey	954	---	189	6,740	51	1,644		31,381	8,297	49,256
Coffee, tea, and cocoa	83	32,675	390	121,123	76,921	12,807		9,978	112,764	366,741
Animal feeds 2/	68,951	6,879	22,753	107,174	32,305	34,090		40,652	12,302	325,106
Fats and oils	17,250	14,335	9,050	30,978	4,957	25,992		25,318	29,115	156,995
Tobacco, unmanufactured	90,560	123	3	11,085	10,366	22,826		6,000	67,889	208,852
Oilseeds, etc.	195,205	633	4,448	11,266	35,836	60,338		4,682	15,708	328,116
Cotton	21,077	840	20	57,831	43,169	17,226		5	45,402	185,570
Other	8,894	11,134	33,593	8,894	21,875	114,488		262,421	52,583	513,882
Total	661,948	74,817	297,329	552,704	327,177	467,252		1,634,361	976,795	4,942,383

Continued -

Table 4.--European Economic Community: Agricultural imports, by commodity groups, origin, and country of destination, 1966 - Continued

Destination and commodity groups	Origin of imports l/								
	United States	EEC-AOC	EFTA	LAFTA	Other : Africa	Other : Asia	EEC	Other :	Total
	1,000 dollars (c.i.f.)								
Italy:									
Animals and animal products	15,155	5,678	140,726	116,969	61,917	58,812	297,168	402,150	1,098,575
Grains and preparations	191,135	5,683	8,619	243,841	4,454	5,274	35,206	59,116	553,328
Fruits and nuts	4,564	30,818	445	17,356	1,493	2,395	1,883	17,301	76,255
Vegetables	1,565	143	4,772	2,126	4,955	5,480	17,664	13,642	50,347
Sugar and honey	32	---	35	975	114	3	3,739	7,542	12,440
Coffee, tea, and cocoa	772	30,161	370	52,424	14,171	9,967	1,829	10,929	120,623
Animal feeds 2/	16,305	18	2,777	20,453	2,579	364	31,662	4,868	79,026
Fats and oils	17,150	9,629	2,859	4,598	16,315	8,870	12,268	26,863	98,552
Tobacco, unmanufactured	2,979	---	2,060	174	244	13	61	5,412	10,943
Oilseeds, etc.	52,094	5,686	6,087	4,426	37,208	8,950	8,131	30,530	153,112
Cotton	23,476	83	41	61,554	39,310	5,675	1,588	43,352	175,079
Other	5,187	3,427	5,387	6,455	7,512	62,017	52,406	14,765	157,156
Total	330,414	91,326	174,178	531,351	190,272	167,820	463,605	646,470	2,585,436
The Netherlands:									
Animals and animal products	20,543	78	22,199	30,934	3,537	7,074	71,519	24,707	180,591
Grains and preparations	187,805	779	4,636	14,761	463	4,849	27,590	12,677	253,560
Fruits and nuts	14,186	1,458	824	12,670	6,505	11,702	30,691	33,445	111,481
Vegetables	1,840	83	3,395	547	3,460	7,488	27,400	26,047	70,260
Sugar and honey	603	1,645	2,308	225	2,078	1,396	6,852	4,724	19,831
Coffee, tea, and cocoa	513	17,166	968	40,696	59,369	14,592	5,266	11,821	150,391
Animal feeds 2/	53,507	292	4,245	57,817	6,717	4,187	22,367	4,459	153,591
Fats and oils	15,033	2,199	3,345	6,970	3,517	12,884	13,842	5,931	63,721
Tobacco, unmanufactured	19,790	1	692	4,216	8,675	2,131	16,847	3,042	55,394
Oilseeds, etc.	58,159	1,948	787	1,329	23,132	40,842	1,961	5,547	133,705
Cotton	7,231	1,041	54	13,682	8,200	8,621	4,464	4,591	47,884
Other	5,313	3,338	6,324	2,685	10,415	20,996	55,803	10,565	115,439
Total	384,523	30,028	49,777	186,532	136,068	136,762	284,602	147,556	1,355,848

I/ See explanation of tables on page

2/ Excludes feed grains, which are included under grains and preparations.

Table 5.-- European Economic Community: Agricultural exports, by commodity groups and destinations, 1965 and 1966

Year and commodity groups	Destination of exports ^{1/}															
	United States		EEC-AOC		EFTA		Comecon		Other		EEC		Other		Total	
	:		:		:		:		:		:		:		:	
<u>1,000 dollars (f.o.b.)</u>																
1966:																
Animals and animal products ...	108,310	78,142	229,478	22,778	42,930	81,086	1,104,774	135,224	1,802,722							
Grains and preparations	5,200	47,727	157,962	126,443	40,522	36,339	391,039	73,589	878,821							
Fruits and nuts	8,035	5,562	142,148	25,059	9,132	2,417	376,124	9,125	577,602							
Vegetables	24,568	21,951	140,179	3,450	13,459	15,010	399,645	20,986	639,248							
Sugar and honey	1,426	35,229	12,261	949	1,199	8,944	42,688	18,669	121,365							
Coffee, tea, and cocoa	9,025	930	34,308	992	3,830	10,685	42,014	6,143	107,927							
Animal feeds 2/.....	883	3,151	39,992	5,490	6,390	4,178	140,842	7,541	208,467							
Fats and oils	12,358	16,945	42,859	3,343	14,424	27,938	96,435	26,381	240,683							
Tobacco, unmanufactured	686	1	7,639	172	25	4	17,380	174	26,081							
Oilseeds, etc.	746	7,012	4,659	1,121	469	246	18,517	1,241	34,011							
Cotton	14	34	5,648	548	354	56	18,917	106	25,677							
Other	127,248	34,328	243,230	18,105	28,145	33,892	538,096	98,018	1,121,062							
Total	298,499	251,012	1,060,363	208,450	160,879	220,795	3,186,471	397,197	5,783,666							
1965:																
Animals and animal products ...	90,833	81,244	232,679	25,800	44,976	84,191	1,043,040	104,252	1,707,015							
Grains and preparations	5,116	58,335	203,001	116,909	48,290	38,186	370,880	77,911	918,632							
Fruits and nuts	7,419	6,298	141,233	24,693	6,990	1,478	365,511	8,599	562,221							
Vegetables	25,528	20,616	134,002	924	21,108	15,423	386,841	19,307	623,749							
Sugar and honey	3,797	53,116	20,515	623	2,196	10,278	42,902	22,082	155,509							
Coffee, tea, and cocoa	9,370	936	31,980	1,627	4,071	10,945	36,442	5,959	101,330							
Animal feeds 2/	621	3,013	37,492	3,690	8,281	2,721	122,722	4,937	183,477							
Fats and oils	13,352	15,338	45,254	4,395	12,364	26,567	88,575	23,560	229,405							
Tobacco, unmanufactured	245	4	8,097	357	22	48	17,015	12	25,800							
Oilseeds, etc.	920	9,441	4,156	2,228	487	330	18,436	543	36,541							
Cotton	---	94	5,612	259	140	25	11,855	211	18,196							
Other	108,213	33,304	238,293	18,463	26,705	30,834	484,371	93,715	1,033,898							
Total	265,414	281,739	1,102,314	199,968	175,634	221,026	2,988,590	361,088	5,595,773							

Table 6.--European Economic Community: Agricultural exports, by commodity groups, origin, and country or region of destination, 1966

Origin and commodity groups	Destination of exports 1/									
	United States	EEC-AOC	EFTA	Comecon	Europe		Other Asia	EEC	Other	Total
					1,000 dollars (f.o.b.)					
Belgium-Luxembourg:										
Animals and animal products	5,734	2,792	14,651	2,990	3,423	7,102	170,875	14,251		221,818
Grains and preparations	528	3,830	20,862	3,120	1,496	3,370	34,354	4,015		71,575
Fruits and nuts	8	134	1,841	---	56	4	16,814	16		18,873
Vegetables	2,286	1,139	6,639	---	1,296	207	50,537	1,288		63,392
Sugar and honey	34	3,223	689	4	152	1,724	6,276	2,674		14,776
Coffee, tea, and cocoa	2	194	109	3	121	---	3,091	17		3,537
Animal feeds 2/	---	123	2,610	188	2,380	485	20,052	2,067		27,905
Fats and oils	99	149	4,841	78	1,692	180	14,336	1,338		22,713
Tobacco, unmanufactured	---	---	2	---	---	---	2,194	---		2,196
Oilseeds, etc.	---	---	177	144	9	14	4,733	14		5,091
Cotton	---	---	560	---	---	---	1,225	---		1,785
Other	19,832	1,158	23,443	4,547	3,762	2,828	79,256	3,320		138,146
Total	28,523	12,742	76,424	11,074	14,387	15,914	403,743	29,000		591,807
France:										
Animals and animal products	18,838	61,336	46,623	5,581	13,380	10,037	314,148	34,817		504,760
Grains and preparations	754	41,351	71,747	113,563	34,624	17,571	269,538	35,567		584,715
Fruits and nuts	3,082	5,043	24,384	45	1,544	302	53,807	1,279		89,486
Vegetables	1,486	11,876	11,807	271	5,959	966	53,032	3,142		88,539
Sugar and honey	1,135	31,980	6,968	335	676	271	32,949	14,115		88,429
Coffee, tea, and cocoa	1,126	362	871	74	117	23	1,901	400		4,874
Animal feeds 2/	127	2,764	7,266	88	2,434	864	49,665	830		64,038
Fats and oils	345	12,767	9,428	97	2,867	707	17,511	2,672		46,394
Tobacco, unmanufactured	---	---	601	---	---	---	995	154		1,750
Oilseeds, etc.	---	6,967	1,536	220	26	---	9,448	681		17,878
Cotton	6	30	13	2	12	13	286	1		363
Other	47,923	29,553	76,479	8,035	8,163	11,373	151,508	24,228		357,262
Total	74,822	204,029	257,723	128,311	69,802	42,127	953,788	117,886		1,848,488
West Germany:										
Animals and animal products	8,150	179	31,900	2,283	6,579	5,778	105,917	8,772		169,558
Grains and preparations	1,260	387	45,843	8,627	2,162	5,121	9,417	17,414		90,231
Fruits and nuts	290	18	5,046	9	453	73	6,496	141		12,526
Vegetables	5,197	313	5,988	717	701	1,812	6,828	1,876		23,432
Sugar and honey	130	1	1,706	222	92	758	631	711		4,251
Coffee, tea, and cocoa	1,207	---	6,281	19	253	779	4,449	220		13,208
Animal feeds 2/	470	5	23,117	2,052	286	170	15,739	1,273		43,112
Fats and oils	1,457	1,000	17,897	1,192	4,993	5,775	26,152	5,983		64,449
Tobacco, unmanufactured	15	---	2,525	---	2	---	850	---		3,392
Oilseeds, etc.	96	1	1,169	149	228	29	374	30		2,076
Cotton	8	---	4,608	546	342	13	10,036	9		15,562
Other	19,322	1,186	31,741	1,647	5,621	5,848	40,174	10,630		116,169
Total	37,602	3,090	177,821	17,463	21,712	26,156	227,063	47,059		557,966

Continued -

Table 6.--European Economic Community: Agricultural exports, by commodity groups, origin, and country or region of destination, 1966 - Continued

Origin and commodity groups	Destination of exports ^{1/}									
	United States	EEC-AOC	EFIA	Comecon	Other Europe	Other Asia	EEC	Other	Total	
1,000 dollars (f.o.b.)										
Italy:										
Animals and animal products ...	22,839	332	24,432	3,865	2,727	1,873	34,800	9,664	100,532	
Grains and preparations	893	1,235	8,187	301	1,490	8,149	29,746	12,504	62,505	
Fruits and nuts	3,824	225	104,244	25,004	6,591	1,809	269,016	7,307	418,020	
Vegetables	13,982	5,553	50,761	584	322	8,221	85,106	8,884	173,413	
Sugar and honey	5	4	33	---	2	4	462	17	527	
Coffee, tea, and cocoa	1,470	2	4,748	1	56	150	2,487	280	9,194	
Animal feeds ^{2/}	113	6	2,654	1,236	355	824	8,128	1,652	14,968	
Fats and oils	5,960	73	2,630	160	301	690	5,524	1,831	17,169	
Tobacco, unmanufactured	651	---	1,719	172	---	---	7,671	17	10,230	
Oilseeds, etc.	49	---	94	---	4	9	341	39	536	
Cotton	---	4	23	---	---	5	10	34	76	
Other	18,682	687	44,298	2,011	2,152	1,784	78,621	12,355	160,590	
Total	68,468	8,121	243,823	33,334	14,000	23,518	521,912	54,584	967,760	
The Netherlands:										
Animals and animal products ...	52,748	13,503	111,872	8,059	16,820	56,296	479,034	67,722	806,054	
Grains and preparations	1,764	925	11,322	832	749	2,129	47,984	4,090	69,795	
Fruits and nuts	832	141	6,633	1	488	229	29,991	381	38,696	
Vegetables	1,618	3,070	64,983	1,878	5,181	3,805	204,142	5,796	290,473	
Sugar and honey	123	21	2,865	388	277	6,188	2,370	1,150	13,382	
Coffee, tea, and cocoa	5,220	373	22,300	895	3,282	9,732	30,085	5,227	77,114	
Animal feeds ^{2/}	172	254	4,345	1,926	935	1,834	47,257	1,721	58,444	
Fats and oils	4,497	2,956	8,063	1,816	4,571	20,585	32,912	14,559	89,959	
Tobacco, unmanufactured	20	1	2,792	---	23	4	5,670	2	8,512	
Oilseeds, etc.	601	43	1,683	608	201	193	4,621	480	8,430	
Cotton	---	---	444	---	---	25	7,360	63	7,892	
Other	21,489	1,743	67,270	1,866	8,452	12,059	188,538	47,477	348,894	
Total	89,084	23,030	304,572	18,269	40,979	113,079	1,079,964	148,668	1,817,645	

^{1/} See explanation of tables on page

^{2/} Excludes feed grains, which are included under grains and preparations.



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS TOTALED \$4.5 BILLION IN FISCAL YEAR 1966/67

U.S. agricultural imports for consumption totaled \$4,454 million in fiscal year 1966/67 -- the same as in the previous year. The import picture in 1966/67 was dominated by a sharp rise (8 percent) in supplementary (partially competitive) products, while complementary (noncompetitive) products were down 10 percent. Coffee imports accounted for nearly all of the decrease. Of animals and animal products, increased imports of beef and veal, and dairy products were offset by declines in apparel wool, hides and skins, and dutiable cattle. Imports of sugar, vegetables, fruits, and wines increased.

For the past decade, total agricultural imports have been relatively stable, although some significant shifts have occurred in the various commodities imported. Supplementary imports now represent about 60 percent of total agricultural imports, compared with only 44 percent during the 1950-54 period. This increase in the supplementary share occurred from larger imports of animal products, which increased over 57 percent from the 1950-54 average. Supplementary vegetable products gained one-third in the comparable period. There has been a trend toward imports of larger quantities of fresh fruits and vegetables during the domestic off-season. Higher income and demand for time-saving food preparations have encouraged imports of dairy products -- primarily cheese -- and meats for manufacturing prepared meat products such as ready-to-cook hamburgers, luncheon meats, and other ready-to-serve meat products.

Nonagricultural imports were \$22 billion in 1966/67, up 16 percent from a year earlier. A continued high level of economic activity and the war in Vietnam have encouraged larger imports of raw materials and manufactured products.

Supplementary Products

Imports of supplementary products rose to \$2,668 million in 1966/67, 8 percent larger than the \$2,472 million in the previous year (table 7). The increase was brought about by larger imports of beef and veal, dairy products, sugar, vegetables, and fruits. This level of supplementary imports is an all-time high.

Animals and animal products.--Imports of animals and animal products totaled \$1,105 million, 1 percent above the level of a year earlier. The gain in imports of meats and meat products, primarily beef and veal, and dairy products was offset by declines in imports of apparel wool, hides and skins, and dutiable cattle.

Dutiable cattle imports declined to 890,000 head in 1966/67 from the record 1,265,000 head in 1965/66. Most dutiable cattle imports were feeders and stockers imported

Table 7.--U.S. agricultural imports for consumption
Value by commodity, July-June 1965/66 and 1966/67

Commodity	July-June		Change
	1965/66	1966/67	
	-- Million dollars --		Percent
<u>Supplementary</u>			
Animals and animal products:			
Dutiable cattle	113	78	-31
Dairy products 1/	94	134	+43
Hides and skins	81	67	-17
Meats and meat products	554	632	+14
Wool, apparel	173	113	-35
Other	76	81	+ 7
Total animals and products	1,091	1,105	+ 1
Cotton, excluding linters	22	19	-14
Fruits and preparations	122	133	+ 9
Grains and preparations	40	44	+10
Nuts and preparations	83	76	- 8
Oilseeds and products	184	187	+ 2
Sugar	454	572	+26
Tobacco unmanufactured	126	126	0
Vegetables and preparations	136	156	+15
Wines	74	81	+ 9
Other	140	169	+21
Total supplementary	2,472	2,668	+ 8
<u>Complementary</u>			
Bananas	168	182	+ 8
Coffee	1,172	978	-17
Cocoa or cacao beans	134	145	+ 8
Rubber, crude, natural	186	169	- 9
Tea	60	58	- 3
Wool, carpet	74	53	-28
Other	188	201	+ 7
Total complementary	1,982	1,786	-10
Total agricultural imports	4,454	4,454	0

1/ Include data for "articles containing over 20 percent by weight of butterfat" (butterfat/sugar mixtures) previously included in other vegetables and preparations.

primarily by farmers and ranchers for feeding. Mexico and Canada were the principal sources for dutiable cattle imports. Mexico supplied nearly 60 percent in 1966/67 and Canada most of the rest. In fiscal year 1965/66 when feeder cattle prices in the United States were relatively high and supplies were plentiful in Mexico and Canada, U.S. imports rose sharply. In 1966/67, U.S. prices weakened and the availability of cattle from these two sources was somewhat reduced, causing imports to decline sharply. In the past year, the average unit value of imported dutiable cattle was \$21 per hundred pounds compared with \$20 a year earlier. About 80 percent of imports were cattle weighing between 200 and 700 pounds.

Imports of dairy products rose sharply to \$134 million in 1966/67 from \$94 million in 1965/66. The increase was in products not regulated under Section 22 of the Agricultural Adjustment Act, as amended. Of these commodities, Colby cheese rose to 76 million pounds in 1966/67 from 20 million in 1965/66, and butterfat/sugar mixtures rose to 140 million pounds from 61 million in 1965/66. Imports of cheese increased sharply in 1966/67 and represented over one-half of total dairy product imports. In recent years there has been a sharp rise in the demand for imported as well as domestic cheeses in the United States. Most imported cheeses are special types, such as pecorine, that sell for relatively high prices compared with domestic cheeses.

President Johnson issued a proclamation under Section 22 of the Agricultural Adjustment Act, as amended, on June 30 to extend import quotas to several dairy products not previously controlled. The new quota includes butterfat/sugar mixtures such as junex used for ice cream mixtures, Colby and other American type cheeses, and frozen cream. The new quotas aim at reducing dairy product imports to about 1 billion pounds, milk-equivalent, annually.

Meat imports rose 14 percent to \$632 million in 1966/67 as imports of boneless beef used in processing meat products continued to increase. Imports of beef and veal totaled 911 million pounds in 1966/67, up from 796 million a year earlier. Much of the value increase was due to a higher unit value of imports. While the value of beef and veal imports was up 27 percent, the volume was up only 14 percent. Imports in the first half of 1966/67 were up 44 percent, and only 10 percent in January-June. Boneless beef accounted for over 80 percent of the total beef and veal imports in 1966/67. Australia and New Zealand -- the major suppliers -- accounted for 60 percent of the total imports of beef and veal. Imports of fresh, chilled, and frozen cattle meat and meat of goats and sheep, excluding lambs, which are subject to possible import quotas authorized under Public Law 88-482, totaled 824 million pounds in 1966/67.

Imports of pork and products totaled 296 million pounds, slightly below the 300 million pounds a year earlier. About two-thirds of the pork imports are canned hams and shoulders from the Netherlands, Denmark, and Poland. Most other imports consist of fresh Canadian pork.

Hides and skins.--Imports of hides and skins fell to \$67 million in 1965/66 from \$81 million a year earlier. Sheep and lamb skins, the major products imported, accounted for over half of total imports of hides and skins.

Apparel wool.--Imports of apparel wool declined to \$113 million in 1966/67 from \$173 million in 1965/66. Mill activity in the United States was at a lower level than in the previous year. Furthermore, a considerable part of wool imports was in the form of finished materials and fabrics.

Cotton.--Imports of cotton excluding linters totaled 102,000 bales in fiscal year 1966/67, down slightly from the previous year. Except for short Asiatic cotton, imports are

regulated by quotas. Long-staple cottons were limited to 95,000 bales on an August 1-July 31 year, while imports of upland cotton (under 1-1/8 inches) were limited to 30,000 bales on a September 19-September 18 year. In fiscal year 1966/67, the United Arab Republic was the main source for cotton imports, with two-thirds of total U.S. imports.

Fruits and preparations.--Imports of fruits and preparations increased to \$133 million in 1966/67 from \$122 million in 1965/66. The increase reflected an increase in imports of apples, olives-in-brine, and canned pineapples. Part of the rise in the value of olive imports was due to a 14 percent increase in unit values of imports. Imports of berries declined slightly in 1966/67 to \$19 million from \$22 million the previous year. Other declines were noted for dates, figs, grapes, and melons. Melon imports declined to 233 million pounds in 1966/67 from 249 million in 1965/66 because of increased production and lower prices in the United States.

Grains and preparations.--Imports of grains and preparations were \$44 million in 1966/67 compared with \$40 million in the previous year. Imports of wheat, rye grain, and oats increased, while declines were registered for barley grain, barley malt, and rice. Wheat imports were regulated under Section 22 of the Agricultural Adjustment Act, as amended, while imports of other grains were unrestricted. Most of the grain imports originated in Canada.

Sugar.--Imports of sugar into the United States totaled 4.7 million short tons, tel quel basis, compared with 3.9 million in the previous year. The value advanced by over \$100 million to \$572 million. The increase for the most part reflects increased consumption in the United States in 1966, resulting in increased quotas for importing of sugar for domestic consumption. In addition, part of the value increase was due to higher unit values, which averaged \$121.16 per ton in 1966/67 compared with \$116.05 in 1965/66. In 1966/67, imports of sugar represented about two-fifths of U.S. consumption.

Oilseeds and products.--U.S. imports of oilseeds and products totaled \$187 million in 1966/67, up slightly from a year earlier. Imports of copra declined substantially to \$40 million in 1966/67 from \$50 million from the previous year. This decline was offset mainly by larger imports of cacao butter, coconut oil, olive oil, and palm oil. The United States is a net exporter of oilseeds and products. However, imports are demanded because of the special properties and characteristics of oils required in food processing and for other industrial use in the United States.

Vegetables and preparations.--U.S. imports of vegetables and preparations rose \$156 million in 1966/67 from \$136 million in the previous year. The 15 percent rise in imports included larger imports of canned tomatoes, canned mushrooms, and fresh vegetables, except tomatoes. The rather cold spring in the United States caused production to decline and resulted in larger imports to meet consumer needs.

Tobacco.--Tobacco imports totaled 185 million pounds in 1966/67, compared with 174 million pounds in the previous year. Cigarette leaf represented about three-fourths of the tobacco imports, while most of the remainder was imported for use in cigars. Most tobacco imports were oriental types that come mainly from Turkey and Greece.

Wines.--U.S. imports rose to \$81 million in 1966/67 from \$74 million in 1965/66. Imports have been increasing for the past decade as a result of higher income and a demand for more luxury foods and beverages. Most of the wines are imported from Europe.

Complementary Imports

Complementary imports fell to \$1,786 million in 1966/67 from \$1,982 million in the previous year. A substantial part of the decline was represented by coffee, which dropped 17 percent to \$978 million in 1966/67. Gains for bananas and cocoa beans somewhat offset the sharp decline in coffee imports. Other declines were noted in imports of crude rubber, tea, and carpet wool.

Bananas.--U.S. imports of bananas in 1966/67 advanced to a record 3,826 million pounds from the previous year's 3,534 million pounds. Imports generally have been stimulated by lower import prices as new banana plantings came into production in Central America. The United States accounts for about two-fifths of world banana imports. The principal suppliers were Ecuador, Honduras, Panama, and Cost Rica. Improved technology and marketing techniques have helped to expand world banana exports. An example is the transition from the stem delivery of the past to box packaging and shipping, which has contributed to better condition of the fruit after delivery and has allowed for wider distribution.

Coffee.--U.S. imports of green coffee totaled 2,800 million pounds in 1966/67, down 11 percent in quantity from the previous year. The average unit value of imports in 1966/67 fell to 35 cents a pound from 37 cents a year earlier. Latin America continued to be the major supplier in the U.S. market, although its share has declined in recent years. In fiscal year 1966/67, Latin America accounted for about two-thirds of total U.S. imports of coffee. Africa's share of the U.S. coffee market increased to 27 percent in 1966/67 from only 15 percent in 1960. Imports from Africa are mostly the Robusta types of coffee, used mainly for blending and for instant coffee. In recent years the United States has accounted for about half of world coffee imports.

Cocoa beans.--U.S. imports of cocoa beans totaled 645 million pounds in 1966/67, compared with 938 million pounds in 1965/66. The average unit import value in 1966/67 was 22 cents per pound compared with 14 cents in the previous year. The decline in production in the past year has caused prices to rise to more normal levels. The 1966/67 crop is estimated at 1.3 million tons compared with the 1965/66 crop of 1.2 million. The United States has accounted for nearly one-third of world cocoa imports in recent years. The major suppliers to the United States include Ghana, Nigeria, Ivory Coast, Dominican Republic, and Brazil.

Rubber.--Crude natural rubber imports declined further in 1966/67. They totaled 922 million pounds, compared with 1,048 million in the previous year. Imports of rubber generally have been declining for the past decade. The principal U.S. suppliers have been Indonesia, Malaysia, and Liberia.

Carpet wool.--U.S. imports of carpet wool fell to 111 million pounds in 1966/67 from 143 million pounds in 1965/66. U.S. carpet manufacturers are relying more on man-made fibers for making carpets. In the past year wool accounted for about two-fifths of fibers used in U.S. carpet manufacturing.

Tea.--U.S. imports of tea totaled 140 million pounds in 1966/67 compared with 135 million in 1965/66. However, value declined to \$58 million from \$60 million in the previous year. The major suppliers were Ceylon, India, Indonesia, and Kenya.

Table 8.--U.S. agricultural imports for consumption: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1961-67

Commodity	Year ending June 30						
	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966 1/	1967 1/
-- Million dollars --							
<u>Supplementary</u>							
Animals and animal products:							
Durable cattle	55	108	106	47	50	113	78
Dairy products 2/	53	54	55	57	68	94	134
Hides and skins	58	69	56	66	70	81	67
Meats and meat products (except poultry) ..	343	431	514	519	402	554	632
Wool, apparel	79	109	124	101	140	173	113
Other	52	50	54	62	62	76	81
Total animals and products	640	821	909	852	792	1,091	1,105
Cotton, excluding linters	27	27	24	24	22	22	19
Fruits and preparations	88	90	93	121	122	122	133
Grains and preparations	53	55	39	46	44	40	44
Nuts and preparations	67	58	62	68	75	83	76
Oilseeds and products	146	151	157	154	182	184	187
Sugar	441	468	548	539	443	454	572
Tobacco unmanufactured	116	109	95	103	126	126	126
Vegetables and preparations	74	88	86	99	115	136	156
Wines	42	50	51	58	65	74	81
Other	120	132	144	161	141	140	169
Total supplementary	1,814	2,049	2,208	2,225	2,127	2,472	2,668
<u>Complementary</u>							
Bananas	76	78	76	93	159	168	182
Coffee	1,012	945	939	1,121	1,075	1,172	978
Cocoa or cacao beans	167	140	128	122	124	134	145
Rubber, crude, natural	245	231	227	185	192	186	169
Tea	52	57	61	59	57	60	58
Wool, carpet	105	96	101	110	75	74	53
Other	174	166	167	181	177	188	201
Total complementary	1,831	1,713	1,699	1,871	1,859	1,982	1,786
Total agricultural imports	3,645	3,762	3,907	4,096	3,986	4,454	4,454

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Beginning 1966 includes data for "articles containing over 20 percent by weight of butterfat" (Butterfat/sugar mixtures) previously included in other vegetables and preparations.

Table 9.—U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,
June 1966 and 1967 and July-June 1965/66 and 1966/67

Commodity imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	June 1/		July-June 1/	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1966	1966	1965/66	1966/67
		Thousands	dollars	Thousands	dollars
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
Animals, live:					
Cattle, dutiable	No.	49	3,843	2,014	1,265
Cattle, free (for breeding)	No.	2	571	401	21
Horses	No.	2/	748	315	3
Other (including live poultry)	—	3/	326	574	3/
Total animals, live	—	---	5,488	3,304	---
Dairy products:					
Butter	Lb.	52	40	733	397
Cheese —					
Blue-mold	Lb.	568	284	224	4,901
Cheddar	Lb.	650	253	272	3,030
Edam and Gouda	Lb.	1,280	560	577	9,352
Pecorino	Lb.	823	603	682	16,039
Swiss	Lb.	1,653	849	887	18,397
Other	Lb.	5,289	2,223	4,393	42,857
Total cheese	Lb.	10,263	4,772	7,035	94,576
Casein or lactarene	Lb.	11,388	2,928	1,833	93,454
Other 4/	—	3/	9,793	5,520	3/
Total dairy products	—	---	17,523	14,408	---
Hides and skins, raw (except furs):					
Calf skins	Lb.	205	118	177	2,183
Cattle hides	Lb.	406	84	82	16,029
Goat and kid skins	Lb.	1,087	1,009	729	17,030
Sheep and lamb skins	Lb.	6,596	4,714	2,398	67,488
Other 5/	Lb.	3,724	1,946	1,283	31,212
Total hides and skins, raw	Lb.	12,018	8,684	4,669	133,942
Meat and meat products:					
Beef and veal —					
Fresh, chilled, or frozen	Lb.	90,168	37,077	26,692	676,306
Other	Lb.	12,008	5,275	4,593	119,880
Total beef and veal	Lb.	102,176	42,352	31,285	796,186
Mutton, goat, and lamb	Lb.	11,796	3,508	1,339	73,463
Pork —					
Fresh, chilled, or frozen	Lb.	3,204	4,463	1,811	46,834
Hams and shoulders, canned cooked	Lb.	17,489	19,225	13,885	201,376
Other	Lb.	5,136	4,087	2,209	51,340
Total pork	Lb.	25,829	27,775	17,905	299,550
Sausage casings	Lb.	3/	2,309	1,901	3/
Other (including meat extracts)	Lb.	8,895	8,850	1,865	96,999
Total meat and products (except poultry):	—	---	67,864	54,295	---
Poultry products:					
Eggs, dried, frozen, otherwise preserved ..	Lb.	548	0	0	10,408
Eggs in the shell	Doz.	108	103	191	1,909
Poultry meat	Lb.	57	92	24	278
Total poultry products	—	---	375	215	---

Continued —

Table 9.— U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,
June 1966 and 1967 and July-June 1965/66 and 1966/67 - Continued

Commodity Imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	June 1/			July-June 1/		
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1966	1967	1966	1967	1965/66	1966/67
		Thousands	Thousands	1,000	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
		dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Wool, unmanufactured (except free in bond):							
40's to 56's	G.Lb.	2,931	3,278	1,733	1,484	29,624	26,671
Finer than 56's	G.Lb.	16,619	8,626	10,901	5,773	199,237	120,818
Other wools	G.Lb.	1,826	1,827	1,628	1,308	27,301	21,585
Total wool, unmanufactured	G.Lb.	21,376	13,731	14,262	8,565	274,214	172,057
Other animal products:							
Bones, hoofs, and horns, unmanufactured	---	3/	3/	361	394	3/	3,670
Bristles, sorted, bunched, or prepared	Lb.	710	131	1,490	513	3,944	11,854
Fats, oils, greases, edible and inedible	---	3/	3/	120	111	3/	1,628
Feathers, crude	Lb.	432	560	723	712	4,221	4,361
Gelatin, edible	Lb.	1,095	1,320	644	825	10,351	7,011
Hair, unmanufactured	Lb.	640	455	503	503	10,300	5,509
Honey	Lb.	771	1,673	71	156	11,912	8,146
Other	---	3/	3/	1,164	1,740	3/	1,173
Total other animal products	---	---	---	5,076	4,954	---	13,122
Total animals and animal products	---	---	---	118,641	90,410	---	52,183
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
Cotton, unmanufactured (480 lb.):							
Cotton	Bale	4	3	560	339	120	102
Linters	Bale	41	9	991	304	184	220
Total cotton and linters	Bale	45	12	1,551	643	304	322
Fruits and preparations:							
Apples, green or ripe (50 lb.)	Bu.	47	69	206	344	462	1,176
Berries	Lb.	7,760	10,901	1,469	1,581	110,657	120,659
Dates	Lb.	7	2,127	1	184	29,080	28,857
Figs	Lb.	929	2,385	85	179	22,600	16,900
Grapes (40 lb.)	Cu.Ft.	65	168	193	550	1,406	1,164
Melons	Lb.	36,907	28,849	1,134	1,109	248,861	222,617
Olives in brine	Gal.	1,425	1,261	2,424	3,179	12,541	14,937
Oranges, mandarin, canned	Lb.	7,078	5,163	1,410	986	65,024	67,718
Pineapples, canned, prepared or preserved ..	Lb.	16,156	16,306	1,853	1,764	160,825	189,068
Pineapple juice	Gal.	632	295	175	159	8,463	9,008
Other	---	3/	3/	1,568	1,833	3/	2,295
Total fruits and preparations	---	---	---	10,518	11,868	---	23,582
Grains and preparations:							
Barley grain (48 lb.)	Bu.	372	864	521	1,131	6,066	6,029
Barley malt	Lb.	6,389	3,987	311	218	50,405	45,193
Corn grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	135	139	142	204	947	893
Oats grain (32 lb.)	Bu.	36	57	4	55	3,114	3,156
Rice	Lb.	86	212	98	277	54,466	637
Rye grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	0	1	0	2	1,754	1,627
Wheat grain for domestic use (60 lb.)	Bu.	3,815	0	181	0	547	1,292
Wheat flour	Lb.	3/	3/	1,607	1,820	4,524	3,830
Other	---	---	---	2,977	3,822	---	---
Total grains and preparations	---	---	---	2,977	3,822	---	---
Total animals and animal products	---	---	---	118,641	90,410	---	52,183
Total fruits and preparations	---	---	---	10,518	11,868	---	23,582
Total grains and preparations	---	---	---	2,977	3,822	---	---
Total animals and animal products	---	---	---	118,641	90,410	---	52,183
Total fruits and preparations	---	---	---	10,518	11,868	---	23,582
Total grains and preparations	---	---	---	2,977	3,822	---	---
Total animals and animal products	---	---	---	118,641	90,410	---	52,183
Total fruits and preparations	---	---	---	10,518	11,868	---	23,582
Total grains and preparations	---	---	---	2,977	3,822	---	---

Continued -

Table 9. -- U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,
June 1966 and 1967 and July-June 1965/66 and 1966/67 - Continued

Commodity imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	June 1/				July-June 1/			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1966	1967	1,000 dollars	1967	1965/66	1966/67	1965/66	1966/67
Nuts and preparations:									
Almonds	Lb.	28	32	13	17	337	395	182	220
Brazil nuts	Lb.	3,299	1,040	1,040	324	24,991	31,509	8,343	9,343
Cashew nuts	Lb.	6,011	6,396	3,405	3,112	71,716	64,607	37,551	34,937
Coconut meat, fresh, frozen, or prepared ..	Lb.	9,441	5,695	1,185	670	129,659	106,075	17,434	12,915
Pistache nuts	Lb.	1,445	1,969	807	1,202	20,877	18,464	11,516	10,566
Other	Lb.	3/	3/	222	393	3/	3/	7,522	7,530
Total nuts and preparations		---	---	6,672	5,718	---	---	82,840	75,511
Oilseeds and products:									
Oils, edible and inedible -									
Cacao butter	Lb.	1,316	1,017	591	544	18,385	22,297	6,660	10,935
Carnauba wax	Lb.	1,499	530	460	188	14,402	12,780	5,023	4,052
Castor oil	Lb.	9,947	3,777	1,082	518	123,376	93,967	11,291	10,669
Coconut oil	Lb.	50,275	25,793	5,681	2,723	446,694	530,932	56,068	56,350
Olive oil, edible	Lb.	3,987	4,951	1,225	1,582	45,334	55,293	14,008	17,370
Palm oil	Lb.	10,189	694	999	63	25,923	95,235	2,766	9,616
Palm kernel oil	Lb.	4,933	6,231	701	804	101,935	106,913	14,923	13,415
Tung oil	Lb.	3,259	882	621	102	24,612	26,425	5,356	3,915
Other	Lb.	4,316	2,282	1,268	521	36,645	45,129	7,337	8,306
Total oils (except essential)	Lb.	91,721	46,157	12,628	7,045	837,306	988,971	123,432	134,628
Oilseeds -									
Copra	Lb.	80,260	52,741	6,047	3,919	580,323	546,194	50,222	40,170
Sesame seed	Lb.	2,447	2,115	372	269	28,292	31,482	4,505	4,420
Other	Lb.	3/	3/	174	183	3/	3/	2,921	2,536
Total oilseeds		---	---	6,593	4,371	---	---	57,648	47,126
Protein meal (oilcake and meal)	Lb.	7,775	8,133	231	264	108,685	165,566	3,223	4,876
Total oilseeds and products		---	---	19,452	11,680	---	---	184,303	186,630
Sugar and related products:									
Cane sugar	S.Ton	399	471	47,208	59,691	3,915	4,718	454,327	571,629
Molasses unfit for human consumption	Gal.	28,210	51,043	3,406	6,491	259,224	379,938	21,942	43,632
Other	Lb.	3/	3/	568	1,198	3/	3/	8,056	9,014
Total sugar and related products		---	---	51,162	67,380	---	---	484,325	624,275
Vegetables and preparations:									
Canned mushrooms	Lb.	1,760	2,306	990	1,300	13,658	16,776	7,482	9,530
Canned tomatoes, tomato paste and sauce ...	Lb.	8,568	14,907	1,015	1,684	141,341	190,525	15,974	21,041
Fresh or dried -									
Cucumbers	Lb.	127	38	12	5	71,059	87,988	5,343	6,996
Garlic	Lb.	1,474	1,313	188	188	16,014	17,398	2,189	3,596
Onions	Lb.	2,643	1,283	190	171	55,198	56,750	3,391	3,691
Potatoes, white	Lb.	3,173	7,856	109	205	112,945	274,265	7,556	3,241
Tomatoes, natural state	Lb.	8,093	21,666	1,276	2,430	341,124	382,752	50,029	45,348
Turnips and rutabagas	Lb.	129	364	3	13	84,481	75,299	1,818	1,938
Pickled vegetables	Lb.	1,575	2,304	258	440	25,758	22,930	3,375	3,516
Tapioca, tapioca flour, and cassava	Lb.	41,781	40,143	1,423	1,441	332,439	346,338	11,157	12,074
Other	Lb.	3/	3/	2,633	3,030	3/	3/	31,712	40,401
Total vegetables and preparations		---	---	8,097	10,907	---	---	135,711	155,687

Continued -

Table 9.—U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,
June 1966 and 1967 and July-June 1965/66 and 1966/67 - Continued

Commodity imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	June 1/		Value		Quantity		July-June 1/		Value	
		1966	1967	1,000 dollars	1966	1967	1965/66	1966/67	1965/66	1966/67	
		Thousands	Thousands	1,000	1,000	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	1,000	1,000
Other vegetable products:		3/	3/	965	1,074	2	3/	6,941	8,232	14,719	17,517
Feeds and fodders (except oilcake and meal):											
Hops	Lb.	1	2	428	211	49	37	9,867	8,836	17,517	17,517
Jute and jute butts, unmanufactured	L.Ton:	2	1	2,376	2,156	20,304	21,246	22,463	23,592	14,719	17,517
Malt liquors	Gal.	2,153	1,939	51	39	3/	3/	13,739	14,973	12,026	12,026
Nursery and greenhouse stock		3/	3/	485	485	3/	3/	16,287	12,962	12,962	12,962
Seeds, field and garden		3/	3/	723	659	67,229	88,374	10,839	12,026	12,026	12,026
Spices	Lb.	5,591	5,247	10,871	12,750	173,919	185,020	125,639	126,089	126,089	126,089
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	15,107	19,089	5,984	7,176	17,705	18,531	73,833	81,007	81,007	81,007
Wines	Gal.	1,413	1,560	864	1,518	3/	3/	8,767	12,643	12,643	12,643
Other		3/	3/	22,748	26,070	---	---	303,432	318,074	318,074	318,074
Total other vegetable products		---	---	123,177	138,088	---	---	1,380,365	1,562,799	1,562,799	1,562,799
Total vegetable products		---	---	241,818	228,498	---	---	2,471,843	2,667,735	2,667,735	2,667,735
TOTAL SUPPLEMENTARY IMPORTS		---	---								
COMPLEMENTARY											
Bananas	Lb.	348,277	364,167	16,940	16,645	3,534,355	3,825,876	168,132	181,610	181,610	181,610
Coffee (including into Puerto Rico)	Lb.	222,363	217,987	80,190	75,453	3,146,234	2,800,296	1,171,833	977,512	977,512	977,512
Coffee essences, substitutes and adulterants:	Lb.	706	2,465	705	2,738	4,432	20,434	4,866	22,325	22,325	22,325
Cocoa or cacao beans	Lb.	31,438	42,384	6,159	9,921	937,571	645,342	133,977	144,933	144,933	144,933
Cocoa and chocolate, prepared	Lb.	9,296	12,287	1,242	1,813	120,228	145,182	16,978	20,563	20,563	20,563
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc.		3/	3/	1,801	2,567	3/	3/	24,825	30,359	30,359	30,359
Essential or distilled oils		3/	3/	1,907	2,249	3/	3/	31,128	27,222	27,222	27,222
Fibers, unmanufactured	L.Ton:	9	33	1,968	1,694	161	151	30,060	23,896	23,896	23,896
Rubber, crude	Lb.	94,977	54,059	17,238	9,311	1,048,423	921,665	186,406	169,101	169,101	169,101
Silk, raw	Lb.	258	237	1,657	1,624	3,849	3,103	23,209	21,343	21,343	21,343
Spices	Lb.	6,692	8,776	2,935	3,407	100,434	105,785	46,410	44,378	44,378	44,378
Tea	Lb.	10,649	12,378	4,552	5,072	135,122	140,217	59,694	57,562	57,562	57,562
Wool, unmanufactured (free in bond)	G.Lb.	14,032	7,570	7,191	3,040	143,056	111,309	73,534	53,456	53,456	53,456
Other complementary agricultural products		3/	3/	838	943	3/	3/	10,786	11,958	11,958	11,958
TOTAL COMPLEMENTARY IMPORTS		---	---	145,323	136,477	---	---	1,981,838	1,786,218	1,786,218	1,786,218
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS		---	---	387,141	364,975	---	---	4,453,681	4,453,953	4,453,953	4,453,953
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL IMPORTS		---	---	1,788,461	1,897,892	---	---	18,882,807	21,993,022	21,993,022	21,993,022
TOTAL IMPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES		---	---	2,175,602	2,262,867	---	---	23,336,488	26,446,975	26,446,975	26,446,975

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Less than 500. 3/ Reported in value only. 4/ Includes data for "articles containing over 20% by weight of butterfat" previously included in other vegetable preparations. For July-June 1966/67 this item totaled 140,101,000 pounds valued at \$30,957,976 compared with 60,675,438 pounds valued at \$13,496,244 for the same period a year earlier. 5/ Excludes the weight of "other hides and skins," reported in pieces only.



SPECIAL in this issue

CUSTOMS DUTIES ON U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS

by
Thomas A. Warden 1/

U.S. customs duties on agricultural imports averaged 5.6 percent in calendar year 1966. The ad valorem equivalent rate on dutiable agricultural commodities was 10.7 percent. In comparison, the rate of duty on total imports for consumption was 7.6 percent; for all dutiable imports the rate was 12.0 percent. Import duties on agricultural commodities in 1966 totaled \$255 million (table 10).

Dutiable agricultural imports, which accounted for 53 percent of the total agricultural purchases in 1966, included commodities from the following groupings: live animals except cattle and horses for breeding; meat and meat products; dairy products; bovine hides; long-staple wools; most miscellaneous animal products such as bristles, feathers, fats and oils, and gelatin; prepared cocoa products and coffee extract; raw cotton; fruits and their preparations; vegetables and their preparations except edible rootstocks; nuts and their preparations except fresh chestnuts; grains and most preparations; some oilseeds and products; essential oils; certain spices; sugar and related products; unmanufactured tobacco; wines and malt beverages; crude drugs; nursery and greenhouse stock; and field and garden seeds. Most of these commodities have specific duties. Ad valorem rates applied on canned beef, cheeses, bovine hides, some spices, some essential oils, and most crude drugs. Compound duty rates were in effect for mixtures of gelatin, vegetable glues, animal and vegetable salts and acids, candied cherries, and mushrooms. Table 11 shows agricultural commodities or commodity groupings with import values in excess of \$1 million and the ad valorem equivalents of their dutiable values.

The bulk of dutiable U.S. agricultural imports had ad valorem equivalent duty rates of less than 10 percent. Commodities with ad valorem equivalent rates of less than 5 percent included pork, bovine hides, bristles, inedible molasses, and maple syrup, some edible nuts (cashew, brazil, and pistache), coconut meat, feeds and fodders, oats and rye, some oilseeds (poppy and sesame), nursery and greenhouse stocks, and field and garden seeds.

Ad valorem rates between 5 and 10 percent are applied to fresh or frozen beef and veal, casein, fresh eggs, fresh milk and cream, prepared cocoa products, raw cotton, fresh grapes, pears, and certain berries, canned mandarin oranges and pineapples, barley and barley malt, wheat, hops, assorted bakery products, raw sugar, and some crude natural drugs.

1/ Agricultural Economist, Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch, Foreign Development and Trade Division, Economic Research Service.

Items with ad valorem equivalent rates between 10 and 20 percent consisted mainly of dutiable cattle, canned beef, cheeses, wines and malt beverages, filler and wrapper tobacco, fresh tomatoes, and olive oil. A few commodities had rates of 20 percent or above, such as long-staple wool, melons, oranges, orange juice concentrate, walnuts, some vegetables (canned tomatoes, beans, cucumbers, olives, mushrooms, and onions), and raw opium.

Imports of butterfat mixtures containing more than 20 percent and less than 45 percent butterfat by weight had an ad valorem rate of 20 percent.

Duty-free commodities accounted for \$2,129 million, or just under half the value of U.S. agricultural imports. Duty-free imports are mainly green coffee, tea, cocoa beans, cotton linters, natural rubber, bananas, copra, coconut oil, short-staple wools, hard vegetable fibers, essential oils, crude drugs, and spices. Other duty-free commodities included cattle for breeding purposes, sausage casings, casein, hides and skins other than bovine, raw silk, and miscellaneous crude animal products such as hair, bones, horns, etc., tung oil, edible rootstocks, bread, yeast, and vegetable waxes.

Agreements were recently concluded among 46 countries at the "Kennedy Round" of tariff negotiations in Geneva, Switzerland, under the sponsorship of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT). The average of tariff reductions was about 35 percent on total goods amounting to about \$40 billion in world trade; most of the duty reductions affected industrial goods. In return for concessional reductions, the United States lowered duties on about 370 agricultural items with a total 1966 import value of \$639 million.^{2/} Bindings were imposed on an additional 30 items with a total import value of \$456 million. Reductions will take place for the bulk of items affected in equal steps over a 5-year period beginning in January of 1968.

Among the commodity groups affected by lower duties, certain U.S. tariff schedule codes of the following categories were included: meats, cheeses, vegetables, edible nuts, fruits, chocolate, malt beverages, wines, oriental tobacco leaf, oilseeds, essential oils, hops, bakery products, feathers, bristles, hides, spices, seeds, rough wools, animal hair, and crude drugs. A complete listing of tariff concessions appears in the "Report on United States Negotiations" published by the Office of the Special Representative for Trade Negotiations. Agricultural commodities are included in Volume II of this report, which is available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. 20402.

Quantitative measures governing U.S. agricultural imports are: (1) absolute quotas limiting the quantity of some commodities under Section 22 of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1935, as amended, including wheat, cotton, dairy products, and peanuts; under the Sugar Act of 1948, as amended; and under the Philippine Trade Agreement Revision Act of 1955 for raw sugar, hard fibers, tobacco, and coconut oil; (2) tariff quotas under the three aforementioned acts and under trade agreement concessions permitting specified quantities of merchandise to enter at a set rate of duty during a given time period (imports in excess of specified quantities are subject to higher rates); (3) prohibitions against goods from Mainland China, North Korea,

^{2/} For the "Kennedy Round" of trade negotiations, agricultural commodities were defined in a special manner. This definition in some cases deviates from the conventional definition. For example, raw hides and skins, and ale and beer -- included in these statistics -- were defined as industrial goods for the purposes of these tariff negotiations.

North Vietnam, and Cuba; and (4) regulations prohibiting imports of certain live-stock and meats from areas having foot-and-mouth disease or rinderpest present; plant quarantine regulations prohibiting entry of plants or soils carrying harmful insects or diseases; regulations governing the import of eggs and feathers of most wild birds; and health regulations restricting imports of adulterated or mislabeled foods, drugs, and cosmetics.

These quantitative restrictions and tariff quotas are described in detail in U.S. Tariff Commission Publication Number 165, issued in November 1965. Authority to impose absolute quotas on imports of beef, mutton, and goat meat exists under provisions of Public Law 88-482.

Table 10.--U.S. agricultural imports for consumption: Duty-free value, dutiable value, calculated duty, and ad valorem equivalents of dutiable values by commodity groups, 1966

Commodity	Duty-free value	Dutiable value	Calculated duties 1/	Ad valorem equivalent of dutiable value
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent
<u>Animals and animal products:</u>				
Animals, live	16,053	101,930	10,300	10.1
Dairy products and eggs	27,165	94,939	17,511	18.4
Hides and skins	73,732	9,384	340	3.6
Meat and meat products	21,595	595,908	41,502	7.0
Silk, raw	22,832	---	---	---
Wool and hair	72,220	156,669	40,609	25.9
Other animal products	27,617	30,081	2,665	8.9
Total animals and animal products	261,214	988,911	112,927	11.4
<u>Vegetable products:</u>				
Coffee, tea, cocoa and chocolate	1,259,340	26,872	1,439	5.4
Cotton, unmanufactured	8,208	16,188	1,234	7.6
Fruits and preparations	181,572	129,901	19,626	15.1
Grains and preparations	2,215	39,814	2,615	6.6
Nuts and preparations	2,291	79,423	2,549	3.2
Oilseeds and products	89,334	80,108	6,806	8.5
Oils, essences or distillates	21,647	10,333	788	7.6
Rubber and allied gums	180,946	---	---	---
Spices	38,321	20,790	2,180	10.5
Sugar and related products	1,221	540,352	44,690	8.3
Tobacco, unmanufactured	1,280	125,545	23,423	18.6
Vegetables and preparations	24,513	124,612	19,425	15.6
Vegetable fibers, unmanufactured	33,809	1,205	16	1.3
Wines and other beverages	---	100,600	11,469	11.4
Other vegetable products	22,889	78,276	5,475	7.0
Total vegetable products	1,867,586	1,374,019	141,735	10.3
Total animal and vegetable products	2,128,800	2,362,930	254,662	10.7
Sum of duty-free and dutiable values	2/4,491,730		254,662	5.6

1/ Based on unrevised customs reports made at time of entry.

2/ Includes both complementary and supplementary items.

Table 11.--U.S. agricultural imports for consumption: Duty-free value, dutiable value, calculated duty, and ad valorem equivalents of dutiable value by commodity, 1966

Commodity	Duty-free value	Dutiable value	Calculated duties 1/	Ad valorem equivalent of dutiable value
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent
<u>Animals, live:</u>				
Cattle, dutiable, under 200 lbs. :	---	3,794	225	5.9
Cattle, dutiable, 200-700 lbs. ..:	---	68,662	8,046	11.7
Cattle, dutiable, 700 lbs. and over	---	19,210	1,430	7.4
Cows, dairy, 700 lbs. and over ..:	---	5,490	348	6.3
Cows (for breeding)	5,743	---	---	---
Bulls (for breeding)	1,107	---	---	---
Poultry (including baby chicks) ..:	---	1,684	50	3.0
Horses, (breeding and slaughter) :	9,022	---	---	---
Horses, live	---	2,229	150	6.7
Swine	---	679	45	6.6
Sheep and lambs	---	182	6	3.3
Other	181	---	---	---
Total live animals	16,053	101,930	10,300	10.1
<u>Meats and meat products:</u>				
Beef and veal --				
Fresh, chilled, or frozen	---	298,393	22,880	7.7
Other	---	55,519	7,333	13.2
Total beef and veal	---	353,912	30,213	8.5
Pork --				
Fresh, chilled, or frozen	---	18,477	525	2.8
Hams and shoulders, canned or cooked	---	181,055	7,554	4.2
Other	---	2,077	48	2.3
Total pork	---	201,604	8,127	4.0
Poultry --				
All types	---	791	38	4.8
Total poultry	---	791	38	4.8
Mutton, goat, and lamb	---	21,415	2,035	9.5
Sausage casings	21,595	---	---	---
Other (including meat extract) ..:	---	18,186	1,089	6.0
Subtotal	21,595	39,601	3,124	7.9
Total meat and meat products	21,595	595,908	41,502	7.0

Continued-

Table 11--U.S. agricultural imports for consumption: Duty-free value, dutiable value, calculated duty, and ad valorem equivalents of dutiable value by commodity, 1966 - Continued

Commodity	Duty-free value	Dutiable value	Calculated duties 1/	Ad valorem equivalent of dutiable value
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent
<u>Dairy products and eggs:</u>				
Butter	---	368	91	24.7
Casein and casein mixtures	27,165	1,621	98	6.0
Cheese	---	60,122	10,330	17.2
Eggs	---	4,123	1,695	41.1
Milk and cream	---	4,094	369	9.0
Other 2/	---	24,641	4,928	20.0
Total dairy products and eggs ..	27,165	94,939	17,511	18.4
<u>Hides and skins:</u>				
Buffalo hides	---	1,719	34	2.0
Cattle hides	---	2,368	94	4.0
Calf and kip hides	---	5,299	212	4.0
Goat and kid skins	13,951	---	---	---
Horse hides	1,891	---	---	---
Sheep and lamb skins	50,208	---	---	---
Other	7,682	---	---	---
Total hides and skins	73,732	9,384	340	3.6
<u>Silk, unmanufactured:</u>				
Silk, raw	22,832	---	---	---
Total silk	22,832	---	---	---
<u>Wool and animal hair:</u>				
Wool	72,197	146,791	39,890	27.2
Animal hair	23	9,878	719	7.3
Total wool and hair	72,220	156,669	40,609	25.9
<u>Miscellaneous animal products:</u>				
Beeswax	2,289	---	---	---
Bones, hoofs, and horns	5,375	---	---	---
Bristles, crude or processed	---	12,019	42	0.4
Fats, oils, and greases	---	1,672	277	16.6
Feathers, crude	---	6,371	1,217	19.1
Gelatin	---	5,913	848	14.3
Hair, crude; body, ear, tail, etc:	8,819	---	---	---
Intestines, not for casings	2,052	---	---	---

Continued-

Table 11.--U.S. agricultural imports for consumption: Duty-free value, dutiable value, calculated duty, and ad valorem equivalents of dutiable value by commodity, 1966 - Continued

Commodity	Duty-free value	Dutiable value	Calculated duties 1/	Ad valorem equivalent of dutiable value
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent
<u>Miscellaneous animal products -</u>				
<u>Continued:</u>				
Ossein	2,504	---	---	---
Other crude animal materials	6,578	4,106	281	6.8
Total other animal products ...	27,617	30,081	2,665	8.9
<u>Coffee, tea, cocoa, and chocolate:</u>				
Coffee, crude	1,067,225	---	---	---
Coffee, roasted or ground	1,606	---	---	---
Coffee, soluble or instant	10,950	---	---	---
Coffee extracts or essences	---	95	3	3.1
Cocoa beans	122,206	---	---	---
Cocoa, prepared	---	7,343	752	10.2
Cocoa butter	---	8,779	523	5.9
Chocolate, prepared	---	10,627	860	8.1
Tea, crude or prepared	57,353	28	1	3.6
Total coffee, tea, cocoa, and chocolate	1,259,340	26,872	1,439	5.4
<u>Cotton, unmanufactured:</u>				
Cotton, raw	2,212	16,188	1,234	7.6
Linters	5,996	---	---	---
Total cotton, unmanufactured ..	8,208	16,188	1,234	7.6
<u>Fruits and preparations:</u>				
Fresh, frozen, dried, or in brine --				
Apples, fresh and dried	---	3,125	94	3.0
Bananas and plantains	181,442	314	22	7.0
Berries --				
Blueberries, fresh or frozen :	---	4,500	204	4.5
Strawberries, fresh or frozen:	---	18,188	2,305	12.7
Other berries	---	1,479	80	5.4
Cherries, fresh or in brine ...:	---	1,059	177	16.7
Dates, fresh or dried	---	1,705	310	18.2
Grapes, fresh	---	3,166	97	3.1
Melons --				
Cantaloupes	---	5,960	2,086	35.0

Continued-

Table 11.--U.S. agricultural imports for consumption: Duty-free value, dutiable value, calculated duty, and ad valorem equivalents of dutiable value by commodity, 1966 - Continued

Commodity	Duty-free value	Dutiable value	Calculated duties 1/	Ad valorem equivalent of dutiable value
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent
Fruits and preparations - Continued:				
Watermelons	---	1,357	272	20.0
Other melons	---	1,483	293	19.8
Olives, in brine	---	28,929	4,290	14.8
Oranges	---	3,535	589	16.7
Pears	---	1,309	123	9.4
Other	102	2,307	406	17.6
Total fresh, frozen, dried, or in brine	181,544	78,416	11,348	14.5
Prepared --				
Oranges, mandarin, canned	---	13,888	348	2.5
Lime juice, concentrated	---	1,406	127	9.0
Pineapples, canned or prepared	---	19,837	1,127	5.7
Pineapple juice	---	2,479	298	12.0
Other fruit juices	---	3,299	923	28.0
Other prepared fruits	28	10,576	5,455	51.6
Total prepared	28	51,485	8,278	16.1
Total fruits and preparations ...	181,572	129,901	19,626	15.1
Grains and preparations:				
Barley	---	8,135	439	5.4
Barley malt	---	2,074	126	6.1
Corn	---	1,612	227	14.1
Oats	---	2,789	126	4.5
Rye	---	2,100	117	5.6
Wheat	---	3,113	252	8.1
Biscuits, cakes, etc.	2,215	15,912	1,063	6.7
Other grains	---	4,079	265	6.5
Total grains and preparations ..	2,215	39,814	2,615	6.6
Nuts and preparations:				
Cashew nuts	---	37,469	476	1.3
Coconut meat	---	15,385	835	5.4
Brazil nuts	---	9,921	228	2.3
Pistache nuts	---	12,201	149	1.2
Chestnuts	2,291	132	16	12.1

Continued-

Table 11.--U.S. agricultural imports for consumption: Duty-free value, dutiable value, calculated duty, and ad valorem equivalents of dutiable value by commodity, 1966 - Continued

Commodity	Duty-free value	Dutiable value	Calculated duties 1/	Ad valorem equivalent of dutiable value
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent
<u>Nuts and preparations - Continued:</u>				
Filberts	---	2,407	395	16.4
Walnuts	---	537	181	33.7
Other nuts and preparations	---	1,371	269	19.6
Total nuts and preparations ...	2,291	79,423	2,549	3.2
<u>Oilseeds and products:</u>				
Oilseeds --				
Copra	41,569	---	---	---
Poppy seed	---	1,581	14	0.9
Sesame seed	---	4,638	166	3.6
Other oilbearing nuts and seeds	256	1,504	137	9.1
Total oilseeds	41,825	7,723	317	4.1
Oilseed products --				
Castor oil	---	11,075	1,561	14.1
Coconut oil	31,925	29,226	2,620	9.0
Olive oil	136	15,037	1,527	10.1
Palm oil	7,775	14,749	547	3.7
Tung oil	5,697	---	---	---
Other (including oilcake and meal)	1,976	2,298	234	10.2
Total oilseed products	47,509	72,385	6,489	9.0
Total oilseeds and products ...	89,334	80,108	6,806	8.5
<u>Oils, essences or distillates:</u>				
Bergamot	3,075	---	---	---
Citronella	2,293	---	---	---
Geranium	1,395	---	---	---
Lavender	3,371	---	---	---
Lemon	586	1,272	223	17.5
Lime	4,997	---	---	---
Vetivert	---	1,183	36	3.0
Other	5,930	7,878	529	6.7
Total oil essences	21,647	10,333	788	7.6

Continued-

Table 11.--U.S. agricultural imports for consumption: Duty-free value, dutiable value, calculated duty, and ad valorem equivalents of dutiable value by commodity, 1966 - Continued

Commodity	Duty-free value	Dutiable value	Calculated duties 1/	Ad valorem equivalent of dutiable value
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent
<u>Rubber and allied gums:</u>				
Rubber (milk and dried)	176,919	---	---	---
Guttas	2,751	---	---	---
Jelutong or pontianak	1,276	---	---	---
Total rubber and allied gums ..	180,946	---	---	---
<u>Spices:</u>				
Caraway	1,260	---	---	---
Cassia	6,218	---	---	---
Ginger root	948	---	---	---
Mustard, ground and seeds	---	3,867	500	12.9
Nutmeg	3,494	---	---	---
Paprika	---	4,094	593	14.5
Pepper, white or black	14,125	---	---	---
Pepper, red or capsicum	---	3,253	727	22.3
Vanilla beans	---	8,196	139	1.7
Other	12,240	1,380	221	16.0
Total spices	38,321	20,790	2,180	10.5
<u>Sugar and related products:</u>				
Cane or beet sugar	1,221	500,286	43,939	8.8
Dextrose	---	36	7	19.4
Lactose	---	132	26	19.7
Maple sugar and sirups	---	6,126	290	4.7
Molasses	---	31,014	235	0.7
Other	---	2,758	193	7.0
Total sugar and related products	1,221	540,352	44,690	8.3
<u>Tobacco, unmanufactured:</u>				
Filler	---	4,341	893	20.6
Scrap	1,201	13,340	4,615	34.6
Wrapper	---	1,149	220	19.1
Other	79	106,715	17,695	16.6
Total tobacco, unmanufactured ..	1,280	125,545	23,423	18.6
<u>Vegetables and preparations:</u>				
Fresh and dried --				
Beans	---	1,699	340	20.0

Table 1L--U.S. agricultural imports for consumption: Duty-free value, dutiable value, calculated duty, and ad valorem equivalents of dutiable value by commodity, 1966 - Continued

Commodity	Duty-free value	Dutiable value	Calculated duties 1/	Ad valorem equivalent of dutiable value
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent
<u>Vegetables and preparations -</u>				
<u>Continued:</u>				
Carrots	---	1,337	167	12.5
Cucumbers	---	5,492	1,757	32.0
Garlic	---	2,464	120	4.9
Mushrooms	---	1,236	299	24.2
Onions	---	5,144	1,212	23.6
Peppers	---	3,860	660	17.1
Potatoes	---	5,388	794	14.7
Tomatoes	---	52,323	6,680	12.8
Turnips and rutabagas	---	1,779	40	2.2
Other	209	6,300	852	13.5
Total, fresh and dried	209	87,022	12,921	14.8
<u>Prepared or preserved --</u>				
Canned --				
Mushrooms	---	7,705	1,219	15.8
Tomatoes	---	9,463	1,987	21.0
Tomato paste and sauce	---	7,479	1,272	17.0
Farinaceous substances	11,743	---	---	---
Starch	12,561	1,165	165	14.2
Vegetables in brine	---	2,148	258	12.0
Soy and other sauces	---	2,276	303	13.3
Other	---	7,354	1,300	17.7
Total prepared or preserved ..	24,304	37,590	6,504	17.3
Total vegetables and preparations	24,513	124,612	19,425	15.6
<u>Vegetable fibers (excluding cotton):</u>				
<u>unmanufactured:</u>				
Abaca	9,158	---	---	---
Flax, hemp, and crin	---	1,205	16	1.3
Jute and jute butts	10,461	---	---	---
Kapok	3,549	---	---	---
Sisal and henequin	9,992	---	---	---
Other	649	---	---	---
Total vegetable fibers	33,809	1,205	16	1.3

Continued-

Table 11.--U.S. agricultural imports for consumption: Duty-free value, dutiable value, calculated duty, and ad valorem equivalents of dutiable value by commodity, 1966 - Continued

Commodity	Duty-free value	Dutiable value	Calculated duties 1/	Ad valorem equivalent of dutiable value
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent
<u>Wines and other beverages:</u>				
Ale, beer, porter, and stout	---	23,258	2,590	11.1
Sparkling wines	---	13,183	2,449	18.6
Still wines, grape	---	60,865	6,079	10.0
Other	---	3,294	351	10.6
Total wines and beverages	---	100,600	11,469	11.4
<u>Miscellaneous vegetable products:</u>				
Drugs, herbs, roots, leaves, etc. --				
Brewers yeast, dried	1,013	---	---	---
Licorice root and extract	2,009	289	36	12.4
Natural drugs (animal and vegetable)	11,468	2,365	183	7.7
Opium	---	1,860	329	17.7
Pyrethrum	296	7,292	182	2.5
Total drugs, herbs, etc.	14,786	11,806	730	6.2
Feeds and fodders (excluding oilcake)	---	19,643	1,136	5.8
Flavoring extracts	---	4,011	424	10.6
Hops	---	7,082	682	9.6
Nursery and greenhouse stock	---	14,997	602	4.0
Seeds, field and garden	166	15,563	701	4.5
Vegetable waxes	6,514	---	---	---
Other	1,423	5,174	1,200	23.2
Subtotal	8,103	66,470	4,745	7.1
Total miscellaneous vegetable products	22,889	78,276	5,475	7.0

1/ Based on unrevised customs reports made at time of entry.

2/ Mainly butterfat mixtures 20-45 percent by weight.



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS BY DESTINATION, CALENDAR YEARS 1961-66

Over the last 5 years, exports of U.S. farm products increased 37 percent. The value of these exports in 1966 reached a new record of \$6,879 million compared with \$6,229 million in 1965 and \$5,030 million in 1961. Higher commercial farm exports accounted for this increase; commercial sales rose to \$5,318 million in 1966 from \$3,547 million in 1961. Agricultural exports under Government programs rose only slightly to \$1,561 million from \$1,483 million.

U.S. farm exports to all world regions were higher in 1966 than 5 years ago. The gain was most rapid in shipments to Asia and Africa. Exports to Canada and Europe rose less than the overall average, and those to Latin America were up only slightly. Hence, the proportion of U.S. farm exports to Asia over the past 5 years has increased (table 12).

Exports by Commodity

Grains and preparations made up 46 percent of the value of U.S. agricultural exports in 1966, up from 40 percent in 1961. A sharp increase in feed grains to \$1,367 million from \$548 million was mainly responsible for this rise; rice exports more than doubled during this period, and wheat shipments were 18 percent higher (tables 13 and 21).

Exports of oilseeds and oilmeals rose in value 119 percent and 388 percent, respectively, from 1961. Oilseed exports reached \$802 million, of which soybeans made up \$760 million; oilcake and meal sales totaled \$232 million, of which soybean meal comprised \$217 million. EEC countries are the leading destinations for oilcake and meal. The 6 members took 65 percent of the exports by value and Canada 9 percent.

Tobacco exports in 1966 reached a record value of \$481 million, up from \$383 million a year earlier and \$391 million in 1961. Flue-cured leaf was the most important type. Larger shipments to the United Kingdom, West Germany, Sweden, Switzerland, and Ireland accounted for most of the increase.

Raw cotton exports contracted to \$432 million from \$875 million in 1961. Shipments to most markets were lower, especially to the largest ones -- Japan, the EEC, EFTA, and Canada.

Exports of animals and animal products have declined as a proportion of total agricultural exports since 1961. A fall in the value of dairy products and poultry meat, combined with slower growth of fats and oils, contributed most to this decline. Exports of hides, tallow, variety meats, and live animals were all considerably above 1961.

Table 12.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value and share by region,
calendar years 1961-66

Region	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
-- <u>Million dollars</u> --						
Africa	281	374	351	390	310	430
Asia	1,431	1,395	1,750	1,949	2,127	2,286
Canada <u>1</u> /	491	512	596	615	620	626
Europe	2,301	2,265	2,344	2,742	2,610	2,912
Latin America	491	438	500	604	510	575
Oceania	35	47	44	47	52	50
Total	5,030	5,031	5,585	6,347	6,229	6,879
-- <u>Percent</u> --						
Africa	5	7	6	6	5	6
Asia	28	28	31	31	34	33
Canada	10	10	11	10	10	9
Europe	46	45	42	43	42	42
Latin America	10	9	9	9	8	9
Oceania	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100

1/ Includes intransit commodities estimated at \$76 million in 1961, \$97 million in 1962, \$172 million in 1963, \$160 million in 1964, \$176 million in 1965, and \$140 million in 1966. For intransit shipments by commodity and country of destination in 1966 see table 17; for 1961-65 data see Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States, December 1966, pp. 17-21.

Table 13.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity, 1961-66

Commodity 1/	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
				-- 1,000 dollars --		
Grains and preparations	1,986,111	2,146,461	2,372,725	2,656,266	2,632,094	3,185,386
Cotton, excluding linters	874,545	527,875	576,649	681,734	486,169	432,181
Tobacco, unmanufactured	390,898	373,390	403,105	412,832	382,686	481,522
Vegetable fats and oils	152,070	204,715	185,317	247,575	282,684	193,712
Oilseeds	366,558	429,486	505,989	609,147	687,117	801,617
Protein meal	47,541	90,996	124,955	144,540	186,855	231,919
Fruits and preparations	271,777	285,536	276,171	278,604	313,123	315,235
Vegetables and preparations	124,409	148,571	172,728	158,017	155,350	175,989
Nuts and preparations	11,793	15,574	21,534	27,160	43,334	38,470
Animal products	633,853	590,094	676,932	840,426	787,552	725,964
Other	164,349	221,280	268,138	291,215	271,735	296,975
Total agricultural	5,023,904	5,033,978	5,584,243	6,347,516	6,228,699	6,878,970

1/ Commodity total may not agree with statistics published by country (table 21) since further revisions are not made on annual country by commodity tabulations.

A higher level of exports for fruits, vegetables, edible nuts, mixed feeds, and many other products contributed to the increase in shipments of U.S. farm commodities abroad over the last 5 years.

Exports by Regions

Europe.--European countries continued to be the largest outlet for U.S. farm exports. The value of these exports in 1966 stood at \$2,912 million compared with \$2,301 million 5 years earlier. Three regional trade groupings -- the European Economic Community, the European Free Trade Association, the the Committee on Mutual Economic Cooperation -- include 20 countries and accounted for 85 percent of the value of U.S. agricultural exports to Europe in 1966. Such exports to other European countries not members of regional trading organizations also expanded significantly, especially to Spain, Yugoslavia, and Finland. Of the 1966 total, commercial exports to Europe accounted for \$2,706 million; the remaining Government programs were chiefly credit sales (Title IV, P.L. 480) and barter (Title III).

U.S. agricultural exports to the European Economic Community (EEC) reached a high of \$1,564 million in 1966, 35 percent above the 1961 total (table 14). An estimated \$62 million of commodities, chiefly feed corn and soybeans, moved through Canadian ports to EEC countries. Increased exports were reported to all 6 member countries over the period. West Germany and the Netherlands are the principal EEC member purchasers of U.S. farm products. Of the total, \$1,550 million were commercial exports and \$14 million were under Government programs. Government shipments were all under barter programs.

European Free Trade Association (EFTA) countries stepped up purchases of U.S. farm products over the last 5 years. Exports rose to \$777 million in 1966 from \$662 million in 1961 (table 15). An additional \$28 million moved to EFTA countries through Canadian ports in 1966, principally feed corn to the United Kingdom. Government programs in 1966 were barter transactions of just under \$30 million, mostly with the United Kingdom.

Exports to members of the Committee on Mutual Economic Cooperation (Comecon) amounted to nearly \$137 million in 1966, up \$34 million from the year before and \$47 million above the 1961 total (table 16). The 5-year average of \$147 million in 1961-65 was swelled by a high of \$300 million in 1964. Of the 1966 total, \$7 million was under Government programs to Poland; barter made up \$3 million and donations by private agencies \$4 million.

Asia.--U.S. farm exports to Asia amounted to \$2,286 million in 1966 compared with \$1,431 million 5 years earlier. Commercial sales accounted for \$1,351 million of the 1966 total, up from \$785 million in 1961. Japan was the largest Asian buyer, taking \$942 million in 1966, a 70 percent increase over the \$554 million exported in 1961.

In 1966, \$539 million in U.S. farm exports went to India. All of these shipments were under concessional programs, such as foreign currency sales (Title I), donations (Title III), and emergency relief (Title II).

Shipments of farm products to the Republic of Vietnam were up sharply in 1966 to \$143 million from \$75 million a year earlier. In 1966, \$122 million of the total was under Government programs, principally foreign currency sales and emergency relief.

Exports to the Philippines were up to \$76 million in 1966 from \$68 million a year earlier, and equaling the 1961 total. Of the 1966 total, \$66 million were commercial sales, compared with \$48 million in 1961. Most (\$8 million) of the concessional programs in 1966 consisted of barter under Title III, P.L. 480.

Table 14.--U.S. agricultural exports to the European Economic Community (EEC): Value by country, 1961-66

Country	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
-- Million dollars --						
Belgium-Luxembourg	120	132	132	165	165	185
France	112	86	114	149	141	148
Italy	236	176	207	222	267	242
Netherlands	318	366	357	445	470	494
West Germany	371	391	361	435	433	495
Total	1,157	1,151	1,171	1,416	1,476	1,564

Table 15.--U.S. agricultural exports to the European Free Trade Association (EFTA): Value by country, 1961-66

Country	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
-- Million dollars --						
Austria	20	23	12	16	14	13
Denmark	49	64	77	71	83	86
Norway	31	39	36	40	38	54
Portugal	20	24	15	27	19	22
Sweden	48	47	41	55	42	61
Switzerland	63	61	59	71	61	70
United Kingdom	431	408	408	440	398	471
Total	662	666	648	720	655	777

Table 16.--U.S. agricultural exports to Committee on Mutual Economic Cooperation (Comecon) members: Value by country, 1961-66

Country	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
-- Million dollars --						
Bulgaria	2/	2/	0.1	4.4	2.5	1.7
Czechoslovakia	4.3	3.9	5.7	8.5	23.7	32.0
East Germany	2.6	1.7	6.1	16.0	10.9	21.0
Hungary	0.6	0.2	16.4	12.7	8.0	7.7
Poland	63.9	84.5	101.1	127.1	26.4	44.7
Rumania	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.1	2.4	6.4
USSR 1/	18.1	11.0	9.1	129.4	29.3	23.3
Total	89.8	101.6	138.6	300.2	103.2	136.8

1/ Includes exports separately reported to Latvia of \$2.9 million in 1961, \$4.9 million in 1962, \$2.4 million in 1963, and \$1.8 million in 1964.

2/ Less than \$10,000.

Table 17.--U.S. exports of grains and soybeans from Canadian ports: Quantity and estimated value by country of destination, 1966

Destination	Wheat		Barley		Oats		Corn		Soybeans		Total	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	bushels	dollars	bushels	dollars	bushels	dollars	bushels	dollars	bushels	dollars	bushels	dollars
European Economic Community (EEC):												
Belgium-Luxembourg	227	425	---	---	---	---	1,226	1,695	---	---	---	---
France	1,001	1,876	---	---	---	---	---	---	120	379	---	2,120
Italy	402	754	3,437	4,164	817	561	3,405	4,707	2,455	7,762	---	2,255
Netherlands	3,239	6,071	28	34	199	137	13,108	18,122	3,861	12,207	---	17,948
West Germany	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,978	2,735	37	117	---	36,571
Sub-total	4,869	9,126	3,465	4,198	1,016	698	19,717	27,259	6,473	20,465	---	2,852
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):												
Denmark	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	190	601	---	601
Norway	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	101	319	---	319
Portugal	396	742	---	---	---	---	400	553	---	---	---	1,295
United Kingdom	2,526	4,735	---	---	---	---	12,796	17,690	1,080	3,414	---	25,839
Sub-total	2,922	5,477	---	---	---	---	13,196	18,243	1,371	4,334	---	28,054
Other:												
Algeria	2,009	3,766	---	---	69	47	---	---	---	---	---	3,813
Egypt	1,686	3,160	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,160
India	5,764	10,804	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10,804
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	173	239	3,562	11,261	---	11,500
Pakistan	1,568	2,939	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,939
Spain	669	1,254	---	---	---	---	3,419	4,727	3,017	9,538	---	15,519
Taiwan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	355	1,122	---	1,122
Tunisia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	660
Yugoslavia	---	---	461	556	148	102	---	---	---	---	---	654
Sub-total	11,696	21,923	461	558	217	149	4,065	5,620	6,934	21,921	---	50,171
Total	19,487	36,526	3,926	4,756	1,233	847	36,978	51,122	14,778	46,720	---	139,971

Sources: Statistics Division, Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada; U.S. Bureau of the Census, Report FT 410.

Shipments to the Republic of Korea amounted to \$83 million in 1966; Government programs made up \$52 million and commercial exports \$31 million. Exports to South Korea in 1966 were the lowest since 1960.

Exports of farm products to Taiwan in 1966 rose to \$76 million from \$74 million the year before and \$71 million in 1961, but slightly less than the record \$80 million in 1964. Commercial sales in 1966 amounted to \$43 million, compared with \$18 million in 1961.

Sharp increases in exports to other Asian countries were reported for Lebanon (to \$23 million from \$8 million), Israel (to \$85 million from \$54 million), Saudi Arabia (to \$21 million from \$8 million), Burma (to \$23 million from \$1 million), Thailand (to \$23 million from \$15 million), Malaysia and Singapore (to \$17 million from \$12 million).

Canada.--U.S. farm exports to Canada -- including transshipments of grains to other destinations -- amounted to \$626 million in 1966. An estimated \$140 million of the total was wheat, feed grains, and soybeans that moved through Canadian elevators on the St. Lawrence River intransit to other countries (table 17). Canada is a leading market for U.S. fruits, vegetables, soybeans, cotton, soybean meal, hides, and miscellaneous farm products.

Latin America.--Exports of U.S. farm products to Latin American countries totaled \$575 million compared with \$510 million a year earlier and \$491 million in 1961. In 1966, 9 member countries of the Latin American Free Trade Association (LAFTA) took 53 percent of U.S. agricultural shipments to the Latin American area. An increase in exports to Brazil last year resulted in that country becoming the largest Latin American destination for U.S. farm products. Commercial sales of agricultural commodities to Brazil amounted to \$11 million of the \$101 million total in 1966, while in 1961 commercial sales accounted for \$5 million out of \$112 million. Wheat dominated the list of agricultural exports to Brazil.

Mexico was the largest commercial farm sales destination in LAFTA, taking \$72 million of such products in 1966 compared with \$57 million in 1961.

Table 18.--U.S. agricultural exports to Latin American Free Trade Association (LAFTA) members: Value by country, 1961-66

Country	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
-- Million dollars --						
Argentina	3.9	2.8	2.3	7.6	7.6	4.4
Brazil	112.2	94.5	102.0	147.1	59.3	101.2
Chile	34.3	27.0	21.8	31.0	31.5	40.9
Colombia	25.1	24.0	26.0	27.5	29.6	32.5
Ecuador	7.1	6.1	7.5	12.6	10.6	11.8
Mexico	60.1	63.4	83.5	75.3	86.8	73.5
Paraguay	5.2	0.4	4.3	3.6	1.4	3.2
Peru	25.5	22.3	19.6	35.9	33.9	37.2
Uruguay	5.7	3.7	2.0	3.5	1.9	2.2
Total	279.1	244.2	269.0	344.1	262.6	306.9

Venezuela, a member of LAFTA only since early 1967, was the largest Latin American destination for commercial U.S. agricultural products in 1966. U.S. farm shipments to Venezuela in 1966 totaled \$82 million against \$76 million in 1965, \$83.5 million in 1964, and \$89.6 million in 1961. Shipments consisted largely of wheat.

The 5 members of the Central American Common Market together took \$42 million of U.S. farm products in 1966 compared with \$28 million in 1961 (table 19). Guatemala is the principal outlet in CACM, with El Salvador second. Exports to all CACM countries are growing, except for those to Costa Rica, which remained stable at \$5.0 million to \$6.0 million.

Oceania.--Exports of U.S. farm products to Oceania were down slightly in 1966 to \$50 million from \$52 million the year before, but well above the 1961 total of \$35 million. Australia is the principal market in Oceania, accounting for \$35 million in 1966 and \$26 million in 1961. Tobacco was the most important single farm commodity exported.

Table 19.--U.S. agricultural exports to Central American Common Market (CACM) members: Value by country, 1961-66

Country	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
-- Million dollars --						
Costa Rica	5.6	4.8	5.6	6.6	6.1	5.8
El Salvador	5.3	7.4	7.0	8.3	8.1	9.3
Guatemala	9.5	10.5	10.4	10.9	10.8	12.8
Honduras	4.0	3.7	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.8
Nicaragua	3.5	4.8	4.2	7.1	7.2	8.2
Total	27.9	31.2	31.7	37.6	37.2	41.9

Table 20--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by country of destination,
specified calendar years

Country of destination	Average 1960-64	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
-- 1,000 dollars --						
Greenland	2	0	1/	3	0	0
Canada 2/	529,267	511,712	596,527	615,092	619,699	625,644
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands	35	63	34	15	17	21
Latin American Republics:						
Mexico	67,638	63,393	83,460	75,314	86,823	73,503
Guatemala	9,974	10,499	10,371	10,904	10,812	12,779
El Salvador	6,784	7,448	7,043	8,295	8,056	9,346
Honduras	4,112	3,689	4,520	4,653	5,031	5,825
Nicaragua	4,487	4,806	4,249	7,091	7,199	8,230
Costa Rica	5,578	4,814	5,587	6,641	6,122	5,768
Panama	10,562	10,293	10,869	12,118	14,502	17,034
Cuba	22,765	331	15,236	0	0	0
Haiti	7,935	8,503	8,444	8,982	9,706	7,994
Dominican Republic	13,330	9,911	21,304	28,828	24,220	21,437
Colombia	25,478	23,977	26,031	27,533	29,579	32,510
Venezuela	79,604	64,994	67,653	83,538	75,909	82,030
Ecuador	7,942	6,110	7,549	12,576	10,583	11,781
Peru	24,358	22,366	19,614	35,863	33,866	37,210
Bolivia	10,690	9,466	14,396	15,231	10,211	8,973
Chile	27,192	27,011	21,840	31,018	31,550	40,954
Brazil	100,011	94,471	102,018	147,120	59,302	101,169
Paraguay	2,859	395	4,298	3,562	1,390	3,185
Uruguay	7,711	3,682	2,013	3,547	1,912	2,205
Argentina	3,689	2,840	2,276	7,647	7,603	4,405
Total Latin American Republics	442,699	378,999	438,771	530,461	434,376	486,338
Other Latin America:						
British Honduras	1,994	2,080	1,860	2,237	2,315	2,403
Canal Zone	697	806	872	495	0	0
Bermuda	5,481	5,547	5,425	5,989	6,054	7,045
Bahamas	8,684	7,821	9,234	11,305	13,508	17,558
Jamaica	13,470	11,715	14,633	20,084	20,796	22,310
Leeward and Windward Islands	1,831	1,833	1,855	2,226	2,655	3,822
Barbados	1,938	2,100	2,027	1,868	2,021	2,703
Trinidad and Tobago	10,214	11,272	10,196	10,309	9,455	11,174
Netherlands Antilles	9,101	8,712	8,660	10,342	9,782	11,135
French West Indies	773	533	904	1,285	1,943	2,010
Guyana (British Guiana)	3,471	3,597	2,908	4,107	3,681	4,814
Surinam	2,586	2,628	2,553	3,069	3,127	3,561
French Guiana	72	49	101	92	124	194
Falkland Islands	1/	0	1/	0	8	0
Total Latin America	503,011	437,692	499,999	603,869	509,845	575,067
Europe:						
Iceland	3,461	3,416	3,445	4,363	4,617	4,563
Sweden 3/	47,410	46,844	40,880	54,510	41,822	61,038
Norway	35,610	38,877	35,515	40,077	37,734	53,622
Finland	15,768	16,734	19,290	15,474	19,641	16,226
Denmark 3/	63,265	63,712	77,195	70,842	83,005	85,528
United Kingdom 3/	439,172	407,554	408,028	439,824	398,048	471,050
Ireland 3/	25,168	36,802	24,099	23,607	23,734	31,282
Netherlands 2/	361,047	365,829	356,618	445,154	470,211	493,874
Belgium and Luxembourg 2/ 3/	137,204	131,754	132,379	165,388	164,827	184,983
Unidentified Western Europe 4/	2	0	2	0	0	0
France 3/	118,021	86,345	113,887	149,339	140,568	148,189
West Germany 3/	382,802	391,131	361,433	435,343	433,519	495,250
East Germany	5,458	1,663	6,070	15,965	10,871	21,011
Austria	19,128	23,126	11,587	15,917	14,507	12,791
Czechoslovakia	4,597	3,896	5,685	8,474	23,665	31,969
Hungary	6,077	154	16,453	12,759	8,006	7,731
Switzerland 3/	61,843	61,554	59,103	71,418	60,726	69,947
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	2,557	4,886	2,364	1,807	0	0
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland and Danzig	101,529	84,538	101,098	127,066	26,375	44,694

Continued -

Table 20--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by country of destination,
specified calendar years - Continued

Country of destination	Average 1960-64	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
-- 1,000 dollars --						
Europe - Continued:						
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	31,506	6,128	6,705	127,614	29,267	23,264
Azores	348	556	91	1,014	974	536
Spain	116,310	98,733	122,453	92,996	156,695	190,001
Portugal	20,413	23,883	15,484	27,044	18,674	22,508
Gibraltar	298	1,028	143	121	147	113
Malta, Gozo, and Cyprus - 5/	2,820	---	---	---	---	---
Malta and Gozo	---	336	591	554	884	764
Cyprus	---	3,821	1,290	2,688	810	1,662
Italy	199,684	175,671	207,094	220,653	267,328	241,929
Trieste 6/	1,738	444	1,747	1,094	796	---
Yugoslavia	84,719	86,396	121,815	94,600	103,031	118,220
Albania	0	0	0	0	4	129
Greece	25,467	17,973	28,640	29,716	34,890	32,717
Rumania	570	256	137	2,059	2,378	6,415
Bulgaria	904	6	91	4,367	2,507	1,696
Turkey	58,017	81,099	62,535	40,024	30,113	38,181
Total Europe	2,372,913	2,265,145	2,343,947	2,741,871	2,610,374	2,911,883
Asia:						
Syrian Arab Republic	11,417	15,799	532	1,119	4,616	9,967
Lebanon	7,530	6,323	7,365	8,491	17,426	22,732
Iraq	7,091	3,269	5,430	19,054	3,048	3,294
Iran	23,921	27,848	25,613	36,254	43,219	24,655
Israel	60,745	58,005	65,797	69,007	83,743	85,167
Gaza Strip (Palestine)	7	2	10	1	16	20
Jordan	12,341	10,951	16,791	10,255	9,518	14,355
Kuwait	3,584	4,635	3,967	3,957	6,567	4,833
Saudi Arabia	10,647	10,155	13,519	14,148	20,170	20,622
Other Arabia Peninsula States	937	452	828	534	1,036	1,401
Aden	782	579	1,187	1,313	1,659	1,919
Bahrain	1,122	1,087	1,527	1,031	1,179	1,363
Afghanistan	3,123	139	3,290	6,386	6,122	8,167
India	364,536	296,149	360,579	480,904	482,445	538,654
Goa, Damao, and Diu 5/	---	0	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	119,451	91,000	164,854	146,610	140,129	72,543
Nepal	12	0	9	42	78	35
Ceylon	7,316	7,499	8,630	3,682	4,118	8,462
Burma	2,420	474	1,612	7,844	139	15,192
Thailand (Siam)	11,359	10,222	11,864	13,098	18,693	23,169
Viet-Nam - 7/	34,606	36,638	38,331	50,223	74,789	---
North Viet-Nam	---	---	---	---	---	0
South Viet-Nam	---	---	---	---	---	143,202
Laos	643	350	933	1,706	1,036	587
Cambodia	1,408	1,309	733	124	447	40
Malaysia - 8/	11,811	---	---	12,316	14,830	---
Malaysia (Malaya)	---	7,327	5,608	---	---	9,066
Singapore	---	5,732	6,089	---	---	8,080
Indonesia	30,501	44,395	44,144	15,742	1,644	26,097
Philippines	62,663	55,542	55,003	61,484	68,165	76,976
Macao (Macau)	449	252	520	443	247	259
Other Portuguese Asia 9/	51	0	---	---	---	---
Other Southern and Southeastern Asia	11	1	1	2	19	15
China	0	0	0	0	0	0
Outer Mongolia	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, Republic of	94,934	92,407	111,437	112,355	95,824	83,283
Hong Kong	46,838	42,255	43,089	50,943	51,230	44,594
Taiwan (Formosa)	72,107	72,257	79,009	79,898	74,309	76,233
Japan	578,347	481,362	651,311	719,569	876,239	942,087
Nansei and Nanpo Islands	14,576	11,169	20,301	20,306	23,847	19,446
Total Asia	1,597,286	1,395,584	1,749,913	1,948,841	2,126,547	2,286,515
Australia and Oceania:						
Australia	33,939	37,695	35,898	36,768	39,854	34,728
New Guinea	245	293	324	246	507	329
New Zealand and Western Samoa	6,423	6,707	5,103	5,870	6,721	8,560
British Western Pacific Islands	377	534	471	727	1,105	1,118

Continued -

Table 20--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by country of destination,
specified calendar years - Continued

Country of destination	Average 1960-64	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
-- 1,000 dollars --						
<u>Australia and Oceania - Continued:</u>						
French Pacific Islands	922	879	1,012	1,460	2,339	3,456
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	1,060	553	1,069	1,797	1,646	1,532
Total Australia and Oceania	42,966	46,661	43,877	46,868	52,172	49,723
<u>Africa:</u>						
Morocco	31,369	33,786	36,559	21,703	39,794	38,704
Algeria	25,279	34,334	29,433	37,197	10,475	49,907
Tunisia	20,811	33,235	14,748	12,373	22,964	20,509
Libya	2,901	1,327	1,919	2,482	2,031	2,764
U.A.R. (Egypt)	141,511	171,218	149,265	190,798	97,239	137,848
Sudan	3,649	3,710	6,090	8,020	8,353	7,462
Canary Islands	5,057	3,533	3,358	6,437	7,919	9,641
Other Spanish Africa	176	108	136	152	185	389
Federal Republic of Cameroon	636	697	523	825	1,113	1,035
Other Western Equatorial Africa - 10/	81	48	112	---	---	---
Central African Republic	---	---	---	2	4	34
Gabon	---	---	---	83	41	180
Other Western Africa - 10/	10,002	13,053	12,484	---	---	---
Mauritania	---	---	---	635	24	59
Senegal	---	---	---	6,169	4,710	5,124
Guinea	---	---	---	6,426	9,202	3,051
Ivory Coast	---	---	---	5,587	3,271	3,701
Togo	---	---	---	401	442	273
Other Western Africa	---	---	---	851	1,587	2,543
Ghana	8,871	10,952	7,768	9,387	8,123	15,120
Nigeria	8,055	6,628	8,851	8,774	9,318	14,046
British West Africa and Sierra Leone - 10/ ..	808	616	1,226	---	---	---
Sierra Leone	---	---	---	1,077	2,825	1,785
British West Africa	---	---	---	82	108	6
The Gambia 7/	---	---	---	---	---	26
Madeira Islands	798	691	761	1,370	663	925
Angola	1,742	1,700	2,018	2,462	1,920	1,546
Other Western Portuguese Africa	384	179	647	881	188	396
Liberia	6,302	6,965	7,808	8,175	7,369	8,394
Republic of the Congo - 10/	17,087	21,502	34,793	---	---	---
Congo (Kinshasa)	---	---	---	14,381	25,215	17,640
Burundi and Rwanda	---	---	---	68	253	1,290
Somali Republic	372	994	458	116	1,031	390
Ethiopia	2,413	2,777	2,744	1,317	2,611	4,997
French Somaliland	223	200	200	173	256	416
Seychelles and Dependencies	20	7	5	18	24	39
Mauritius and Dependencies	173	226	191	247	205	197
British East Africa and Tanganyika - 10/	4,134	8,522	2,546	---	---	---
Uganda	---	---	---	225	516	405
Kenya	---	---	---	941	8,363	11,246
Tanzania - 11/	---	---	---	---	2,597	3,682
Tanganyika	---	---	---	886	---	---
Zanzibar	---	---	---	308	---	---
Mozambique	1,571	1,634	1,980	229	309	714
Malagasy Republic	251	254	349	576	1,169	492
Republic of South Africa	22,482	15,035	23,621	36,369	25,424	59,985
Zambia, Southern Rhodesia, and Malawi - 7/ ..	898	615	516	2,188	2,142	---
Zambia	---	---	---	---	---	1,207
Rhodesia (Southern Rhodesia)	---	---	---	---	---	1,754
Malawi	---	---	---	---	---	195
Total Africa	318,056	374,546	351,109	390,391	309,983	430,117
Total all countries	5,363,536	5,031,403	5,585,406	6,346,950	6,228,637	6,878,970

1/ Less than \$500. 2/ Export data overstated since country contains major transit ports and ultimate destination was unknown at time of shipment. 3/ Export data understated since country receives U.S. commodities transshipped through Canada, the Netherlands and/or Belgium, and final destination was unknown at time of shipment. Country may be both recipient and transit point. 4/ Not available by countries. 5/ Separately classified beginning 1962. 6/ Not separately classified beginning 1966. 7/ Separately classified beginning 1966. 8/ Not separately classified 1964 and 1965. 9/ Not separately classified beginning 1963. 10/ Separately classified beginning 1964. 11/ Not separately classified beginning 1965.

Table 21--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified calendar years

Country and year	Total 1/	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excl. linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Vegetable fats and oils 1/ 3/	Oilseeds	Oil-cake and meal (protein meal)
		Wheat and	Rice,	Feed					
		flour	milled	grains					
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Total									
Average 1960-64	5,363,536	1,264,283	158,564	693,930	728,178	391,713	194,932	454,277	90,659
1962	5,031,403	1,133,865	152,697	788,092	527,866	373,390	204,527	428,354	90,996
1963	5,585,406	1,330,560	177,032	793,618	576,382	403,105	185,317	505,989	124,955
1964	6,346,950	1,532,394	204,427	855,701	681,734	412,832	246,467	609,147	144,510
1965	6,228,637	1,184,058	243,401	1,134,106	486,169	382,686	282,684	687,117	186,673
1966	6,878,970	1,534,378	227,984	1,333,849	432,181	481,522	193,712	801,617	231,919
Japan (1)									
Average 1960-64	578,347	75,131	2,555	75,160	163,425	24,318	3,148	124,119	1,325
1962	481,362	59,188	20	73,009	110,462	22,125	2,953	111,737	326
1963	651,311	92,107	166	109,389	140,101	27,105	2,795	148,270	959
1964	719,569	110,024	12,503	140,791	132,306	31,690	3,931	148,019	843
1965	876,239	109,122	50,846	221,697	122,511	35,057	2,113	171,086	4,575
1966	942,087	138,261	17,704	240,466	109,358	39,748	2,979	221,436	511
Canada 5/ (2)									
Average 1960-64	529,267	30,288	5,662	72,071	48,704	2,619	12,994	64,751	16,182
1962	511,712	27,415	7,274	76,134	46,702	1,712	10,421	62,078	19,859
1963	596,527	50,565	8,336	100,523	46,888	2,860	12,036	75,601	19,292
1964	615,092	32,537	7,592	99,818	57,462	3,702	14,313	95,192	17,149
1965	619,699	28,422	9,598	102,841	48,392	4,741	18,392	92,226	19,636
1966	625,644	36,727	8,214	92,362	29,454	3,633	16,308	86,062	20,965
India (3)									
Average 1960-64	364,536	249,478	40,127	6,006	53,256	1,546	250	0	39
1962	296,149	206,452	30,779	3,506	37,170	2,564	42	0	67
1963	360,579	247,473	50,040	2,915	43,447	1,954	54	0	47
1964	480,904	370,963	43,957	8,300	37,138	789	58	0	77
1965	482,445	354,062	33,214	11,744	38,839	0	19,059	42	163
1966	538,654	367,340	9,637	102,749	16,497	527	13,775	54	121
West Germany 7/ (4)									
Average 1960-64	382,802	16,574	7,454	55,351	46,145	60,880	15,349	54,956	8,905
1962	391,131	11,834	10,534	75,236	15,036	63,417	7,879	52,568	8,615
1963	361,433	15,926	7,367	44,898	35,432	64,477	7,157	61,090	9,722
1964	435,343	14,064	7,407	66,153	49,092	67,091	14,471	81,669	18,225
1965	433,519	15,773	5,091	82,453	17,022	63,605	22,358	79,880	30,603
1966	495,250	28,086	9,525	105,360	16,251	83,635	5,320	106,763	45,695
Netherlands 5/ (5)									
Average 1960-64	361,047	27,952	3,725	115,448	18,750	17,994	10,020	65,016	12,617
1962	365,829	29,274	2,437	136,093	11,916	16,123	4,351	66,648	16,715
1963	356,618	23,210	3,284	117,053	13,521	18,209	10,328	54,580	14,038
1964	445,154	28,248	5,781	132,195	13,533	18,603	15,976	85,358	18,447
1965	470,211	27,733	2,100	165,577	7,438	22,530	11,104	86,400	22,568
1966	493,874	39,361	4,891	171,937	5,832	17,352	9,208	118,234	28,368
United Kingdom 7/ (6)									
Average 1960-64	439,172	23,973	5,240	105,152	41,279	119,602	3,818	13,725	815
1962	407,554	21,687	5,144	135,824	26,013	84,445	1,544	14,027	420
1963	408,028	15,799	6,978	88,221	25,492	122,189	2,449	15,131	466
1964	439,824	19,373	7,182	92,787	30,748	116,785	7,379	19,638	491
1965	398,048	18,074	6,073	101,177	19,255	95,081	5,944	24,106	5,380
1966	471,050	50,888	6,958	112,010	17,295	136,193	5,003	14,976	10,221
Italy (7)									
Average 1960-64	199,685	32,518	108	37,052	55,072	7,941	878	24,449	4,235
1962	175,671	11,452	6	41,240	39,895	12,834	741	30,839	491
1963	207,094	15,410	47	64,220	34,284	8,392	627	28,284	12,043
1964	220,653	9,944	1	67,424	59,057	5,778	1,032	32,651	5,486
1965	267,328	5,443	2	145,798	18,750	5,157	1,289	43,036	11,540
1966	241,929	15,350	3	107,099	20,466	2,118	604	40,606	18,867

Table 21--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups,
specified calendar years

Country and year	Fruits and prepa- rations	Vegetables: and prepa- rations 1/	Nuts and prepa- rations	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats excl. products	Hides and skins	Dairy products: 1/	Other 1/ 4/
					-- 1,000 dollars --				
Total									
Average 1960-64	272,164	148,609	19,421	185,212	62,174	78,794	82,547	157,247	380,832
1962	285,536	147,946	15,574	147,479	75,785	61,688	82,900	130,071	384,637
1963	276,171	172,728	21,534	172,259	56,849	86,547	74,577	181,480	446,303
1964	278,604	158,016	27,160	249,336	61,309	114,725	92,694	223,710	454,184
1965	313,123	155,350	43,334	225,619	58,420	103,357	108,528	196,038	437,974
1966	315,235	175,989	38,470	191,022	52,263	106,530	154,434	126,262	481,603
Japan (1)									
Average 1960-64	6,999	1,688	1,676	25,544	1,159	1,847	28,714	8,911	32,628
1962	8,308	1,652	1,564	16,232	269	49	31,828	9,549	32,091
1963	7,496	2,954	2,084	23,018	2,538	5,606	30,277	12,264	44,182
1964	11,094	1,844	3,009	32,859	2,934	2,847	28,244	10,366	46,265
1965	12,443	3,937	2,362	41,184	3,520	569	29,071	11,086	55,060
1966	14,626	3,626	4,266	41,611	3,425	673	47,485	5,816	50,096
Canada 5/ (2)									
Average 1960-64	110,286	59,900	6,602	4,623	4,590	21,890	8,452	1,995	57,658
1962	106,117	59,355	5,241	4,501	3,732	19,739	9,422	2,012	49,998
1963	110,171	57,730	7,262	4,377	3,061	30,439	6,076	1,908	59,402
1964	109,205	61,465	8,351	5,117	4,095	21,405	7,812	2,540	67,337
1965	117,079	65,471	11,862	5,106	2,789	16,494	8,558	3,528	64,564
1966	119,833	74,066	13,031	5,813	3,169	21,938	15,564	2,297	76,208
India (3)									
Average 1960-64	48	173	2	65	6	29	39	7,378	6,094
1962	21	298	3	71	8	14	104	6,813	8,237
1963	137	117	3	116	9	46	28	9,920	4,273
1964	41	202	6/	109	4	66	51	6,456	12,693
1965	34	87	0	9,193	12	24	53	9,811	6,108
1966	29	92	1	2,107	12	88	4	14,538	11,083
West Germany 7/ (4)									
Average 1960-64	24,001	11,069	2,242	8,302	29,833	7,073	7,878	1,361	25,429
1962	31,127	13,392	2,266	7,382	42,099	6,223	7,521	536	35,466
1963	24,307	14,382	2,844	7,454	22,153	6,948	4,741	2,712	29,823
1964	23,467	11,842	1,822	8,932	26,841	8,674	10,030	2,337	23,226
1965	30,042	11,290	2,970	7,320	24,101	6,269	11,001	3,076	20,665
1966	20,498	6,591	2,246	7,379	18,853	5,749	10,780	463	22,056
Netherlands 5/ (5)									
Average 1960-64	14,962	4,281	923	15,997	5,256	8,331	10,010	7,102	22,663
1962	16,195	5,448	350	12,178	7,800	6,666	10,171	191	23,273
1963	16,893	6,284	928	15,149	4,910	8,138	8,231	6,325	35,537
1964	15,052	4,271	1,737	18,498	4,553	13,329	10,609	28,550	30,414
1965	19,449	4,266	4,070	18,011	5,342	12,257	13,932	17,612	29,822
1966	18,516	4,397	1,561	14,866	2,683	11,093	9,871	162	35,542
United Kingdom 7/ (6)									
Average 1960-64	27,384	17,721	975	39,886	1,114	8,977	3,435	1,606	24,470
1962	33,804	17,003	844	33,911	1,053	7,701	1,938	432	21,764
1963	23,990	28,012	1,056	39,054	1,079	7,710	3,388	606	26,408
1964	22,998	15,025	2,009	58,630	1,364	12,209	6,693	5,682	20,831
1965	23,243	16,325	4,013	31,498	1,787	14,717	5,009	1,232	25,134
1966	24,279	21,743	4,048	17,121	2,006	15,508	4,780	1,656	26,365
Italy (7)									
Average 1960-64	2,281	1,662	46	13,808	445	196	2,923	5,886	10,185
1962	2,767	1,596	34	13,988	284	63	1,983	3,761	13,697
1963	3,022	3,931	22	10,979	689	123	2,521	10,283	12,217
1964	2,483	1,784	61	12,360	1,040	561	4,891	6,889	9,211
1965	3,608	1,488	57	9,797	1,764	165	4,351	1,488	13,595
1966	3,033	2,610	49	12,373	1,593	135	4,175	872	11,976

Continued -

Table 21--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified calendar years - Continued

Country and year	Total <u>1/</u>	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excl. linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Vegetable fats and oils <u>1/ 3/</u>	Oilseeds	Oil-cake and meal (protein meal)
		Wheat and flour <u>1/</u>	Rice, milled <u>1/</u>	Feed grains <u>1/ 2/</u>					
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Spain (8)									
Average 1960-64	116,310	21,465	216	25,735	11,777	1,242	30,531	2,772	7,571
1962	98,733	22,296	0	12,206	18	44	43,172	380	3,241
1963	122,453	5,835	0	52,173	251	1,259	24,660	2,503	16,362
1964	92,996	1,237	0	30,918	3,292	2,545	14,820	10,812	12,471
1965	156,695	915	0	70,156	3,420	2,873	17,662	31,929	5,844
1966	190,001	760	0	88,232	1,077	3,680	1,710	62,560	7,872
Belgium <u>5/ 7/</u> (9)									
Average 1960-64	137,204	7,335	1,493	50,903	19,631	9,258	862	16,227	6,688
1962	131,754	6,232	763	60,304	10,783	9,743	136	16,223	6,440
1963	132,379	7,309	2,062	48,420	12,712	9,337	200	15,437	7,580
1964	165,388	3,711	1,766	57,046	21,531	9,671	1,186	23,453	12,776
1965	164,827	6,561	1,807	72,776	8,170	11,218	1,000	20,180	13,798
1966	184,983	10,341	1,546	87,335	6,050	11,559	182	28,384	14,265
France <u>7/</u> (10)									
Average 1960-64	118,021	7,381	314	2,086	54,894	3,995	423	8,722	11,367
1962	86,345	5,461	507	4,719	28,343	3,426	54	7,721	13,759
1963	113,887	11,141	633	1,298	35,608	3,800	93	10,048	18,137
1964	149,339	8,801	423	3,680	45,930	4,681	418	10,873	21,703
1965	140,568	16,150	1,139	5,636	18,878	3,805	934	7,498	32,227
1966	148,189	17,613	2,856	5,815	17,291	5,253	701	5,290	42,677
Viet-Nam, South (11)									
Average 1960-64	34,606	5,483	1,907	1,240	5,769	3,709	1,289	0	0
1962	36,638	7,205	6,910	14	5,157	2,222	697	0	0
1963	38,331	4,349	0	2,467	6,797	5,540	2,763	0	0
1964	50,223	6,658	193	3,712	9,968	6,149	2,732	0	0
1965	74,789	6,895	29,123	1,625	9,536	4,742	1,342	0	0
1966	143,202	11,552	63,239	2,278	11,199	9,086	5,364	0	24
U.A.R. (Egypt) (12)									
Average 1960-64	141,511	97,510	30	12,340	0	7,454	9,554	2	3
1962	171,218	103,720	13	20,245	0	8,595	23,598	0	13
1963	149,265	115,481	17	9,974	0	10,220	641	0	2
1964	190,798	122,638	20	23,167	0	8,827	13,807	11	0
1965	97,239	56,845	19	6,162	0	11,004	6,926	8	90
1966	137,848	104,526	123	154	0	8,197	14,448	1	164
Yugoslavia (13)									
Average 1960-64	84,719	45,013	433	3,583	15,405	0	8,226	53	2,859
1962	86,396	50,207	0	4,181	15,189	0	9,061	0	1,630
1963	121,815	77,716	0	7,670	14,165	0	6,407	0	4,079
1964	94,600	39,361	<u>6/</u>	5,499	20,104	0	10,890	14	8,439
1965	103,031	61,021	1	647	15,500	83	9,939	864	5,345
1966	118,220	80,648	0	224	22,533	0	4,718	0	6,115
Brazil (14)									
Average 1960-64	100,011	84,162	2	217	0	41	1,132	3	<u>6/</u>
1962	94,471	77,472	12	554	0	14	134	1	0
1963	102,018	82,164	0	46	0	9	167	1	0
1964	147,120	116,566	0	485	0	5	5,163	5	0
1965	59,302	30,708	0	1,110	1	6	7,788	17	0
1966	101,169	77,507	7	813	0	16	5,557	10	4
Denmark <u>7/</u> (15)									
Average 1960-64	63,265	154	217	9,230	2,398	10,733	71	24,147	7,177
1962	63,712	151	256	10,755	2,048	11,598	55	22,009	8,420
1963	77,195	69	214	6,406	1,753	11,097	62	37,197	10,682
1964	70,842	7	394	7,494	1,694	10,919	48	25,028	11,101
1965	83,005	6	344	6,366	636	13,669	54	38,510	13,920
1966	85,528	8	375	6,834	945	14,754	64	39,115	12,791

Table 21--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups,
specified calendar years - Continued

Country and year	Fruits and prepa- rations	Vegetables: and prepa- rations <u>1/</u>	Nuts and prepa- rations	: Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	: Other meats excl. products	Hides and skins	Dairy products: <u>1/</u>	Other <u>1/ 4/</u>
					--	<u>1,000 dollars</u>	--		
Spain (8)									
Average 1960-64	294	1,069	21	5,833	35	67	809	3,338	3,535
1962	390	696	1	5,746	95	56	553	4,146	5,693
1963	636	2,132	36	7,490	54	175	724	4,389	3,774
1964	393	1,644	66	7,998	24	97	1,827	1,658	3,194
1965	679	1,796	64	8,083	28	534	2,594	5,396	4,722
1966	957	3,103	165	9,812	350	582	4,027	743	4,371
Belgium <u>5/ 7/</u> (9)									
Average 1960-64	10,517	1,876	489	2,077	91	867	323	2,728	5,839
1962	10,420	1,559	112	1,230	126	662	95	177	6,749
1963	11,046	3,297	211	1,627	90	661	138	4,987	7,265
1964	11,565	2,179	1,706	3,083	137	2,179	228	8,056	5,115
1965	12,354	1,881	2,603	1,173	164	1,863	731	2,506	6,042
1966	13,578	1,849	616	1,435	222	1,399	881	308	5,033
France <u>7/</u> (10)									
Average 1960-64	7,222	2,560	717	1,205	48	6,697	953	1,897	7,540
1962	6,223	2,650	262	436	15	3,505	790	354	8,120
1963	9,271	5,163	334	990	50	7,768	795	42	8,716
1964	8,443	3,601	463	2,186	59	17,752	1,675	9,001	9,650
1965	11,887	3,365	2,136	2,995	151	16,458	1,586	6,358	9,365
1966	10,661	5,458	559	797	207	19,184	2,677	39	11,111
Viet-Nam,South (11)									
Average 1960-64	105	179	0	20	2	14	0	11,853	3,036
1962	94	238	0	1	0	1	0	11,421	2,678
1963	79	205	0	75	1	5	0	10,981	5,069
1964	90	140	<u>6/</u>	12	2	<u>6/</u>	0	15,670	4,897
1965	71	363	0	1	0	1	9	17,201	3,880
1966	207	624	1	142	14	127	0	31,663	7,682
U.A.R. (Egypt) (12)									
Average 1960-64	62	234	11	6,424	595	1,063	2	3,037	3,190
1962	47	696	10	6,153	235	10	2	3,970	3,911
1963	79	49	11	8,220	660	41	1	2,293	1,576
1964	77	251	13	8,844	1,307	5,237	0	3,517	3,082
1965	33	25	11	7,549	308	1,478	22	5,109	1,650
1966	73	191	9	7,889	13	3	142	763	1,152
Yugoslavia (13)									
Average 1960-64	330	582	<u>6/</u>	2,041	0	15	1,022	3,277	1,880
1962	413	4	1	336	0	2	1,182	2,598	1,592
1963	156	497	0	3,095	0	<u>6/</u>	373	4,260	3,397
1964	5	1,799	1	2,881	0	72	92	2,277	3,166
1965	52	50	0	3,450	0	13	1,015	4,547	504
1966	47	0	0	164	0	0	3,054	371	346
Brazil (14)									
Average 1960-64	37	1,140	<u>6/</u>	489	2	7	3	6,191	6,58

Continued -

Table 21--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups,
specified calendar years - Continued

Country and year	Total 1/	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excl. linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Vegetable fats and oils 1/ 3/	Oilseeds	Oil-cake and meal (protein meal)	
		Wheat and flour 1/	Rice, milled 1/	Feed grains 1/ 2/						
-- 1,000 dollars --										
Israel (16)										
Average 1960-64	60,745	15,134	1,258	16,935	2,068	324	4,580	15,912	77	
1962	58,005	19,809	865	15,843	1,516	379	5,339	11,010	0	
1963	65,797	14,294	1,418	18,818	1,156	404	5,344	19,228	0	
1964	69,007	13,149	1,790	16,040	4,431	284	3,949	20,923	0	
1965	83,743	16,447	2,934	20,776	2,582	378	5,261	22,360	10	
1966	85,167	13,877	2,518	28,465	415	658	2,903	31,091	9	
Korea, Rep. of (17)										
Average 1960-64	94,934	34,920	1	9,428	33,687	0	512	1,858	1	
1962	92,407	30,185	0	11,487	34,263	0	160	2,238	0	
1963	111,437	50,903	1	8,321	35,745	0	96	920	0	
1964	112,355	41,479	3	16,485	35,221	0	152	832	0	
1965	95,824	40,109	1	2,021	36,680	0	56	0	0	
1966	83,283	38,218	0	549	30,969	0	290	0	0	
Venezuela (18)										
Average 1960-64	79,604	16,185	279	1,813	1,108	649	3,552	1,719	969	
1962	64,994	12,203	125	1,040	79	761	3,008	1,600	796	
1963	67,653	13,822	48	113	1,565	143	3,312	1,478	1,404	
1964	83,538	20,038	14	6,021	1,250	171	4,260	3,286	728	
1965	75,909	18,555	15	3,476	1,185	148	6,780	3,217	75	
1966	82,030	28,237	15	1,430	144	79	5,691	4,275	29	
Philippines (19)										
Average 1960-64	62,663	15,330	2,471	198	17,737	1,247	358	539	837	
1962	55,542	13,104	4	69	20,936	7	332	19	690	
1963	55,003	18,077	2	612	13,991	24	393	1,688	480	
1964	61,484	11,126	11,286	74	15,350	504	287	570	733	
1965	68,165	20,521	8,473	236	9,830	681	1,761	2,850	506	
1966	76,976	32,610	6	191	15,196	3,065	721	2,289	877	
Taiwan (20)										
Average 1960-64	72,107	20,575	382	857	25,137	2,310	984	14,882	3	
1962	72,257	19,688	0	1,775	30,643	3,086	1,054	9,317	15	
1963	79,009	27,284	20	747	26,442	2,630	384	14,026	6/	
1964	79,898	18,836	0	445	25,012	1,586	2,829	21,151	0	
1965	74,309	21,109	0	1,873	20,342	3,927	1,010	17,595	0	
1966	76,233	18,066	0	560	28,604	5,410	798	14,969	0	
Mexico (21)										
Average 1960-64	67,638	2,284	700	12,304	32	4,570	2,174	743	1,619	
1962	63,393	3,268	23	11,151	43	5,228	979	817	1,414	
1963	83,460	3,666	255	29,426	23	4,477	664	640	807	
1964	75,314	3,332	457	8,397	87	4,641	1,196	577	2,728	
1965	86,823	751	2,470	12,009	2	3,915	8,245	1,298	2,565	
1966	73,503	47	1,265	6,644	0	2,443	3,099	382	2,004	
Pakistan (22)										
Average 1960-64	119,451	83,038	3,930	710	2,982	1,660	19,604	0	0	
1962	91,000	46,265	0	3,010	7,335	1,928	25,087	0	0	
1963	164,854	121,155	8	299	2,594	2,255	28,684	0	0	
1964	146,610	106,819	8	74	1,883	854	25,476	0	0	
1965	140,129	92,550	22	2	2,932	2,260	33,951	0	6/	
1966	72,543	49,257	6/	7,987	671	675	8,655	1	17	
Switzerland 7/ (23)										
Average 1960-64	61,843	8,758	896	4,636	11,825	10,450	389	1,826	1,021	
1962	61,554	9,000	745	8,251	6,684	10,379	18	2,150	2,330	
1963	59,103	10,681	979	4,250	9,122	9,450	359	1,299	924	
1964	71,418	9,515	1,883	6,020	13,218	12,519	123	2,076	1,144	
1965	60,726	6,665	1,474	6,802	5,784	10,502	1,128	4,435	1,360	
1966	69,947	14,954	1,714	7,354	7,159	15,068	299	2,534	2,318	

Table 21--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups,
specified calendar years - Continued

Country and year	Fruits and prepa- rations	Vegetables: and prepa- rations	Nuts and prepa- rations	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats excl. products	Hides and skins	Dairy products: 1/	Other 1/ 4/
		1/							
				--	1,000 dollars	--			
Israel (16)									
Average 1960-64	190	358	45	73	54	1,170	479	1,008	1,080
1962	180	423	1	26	45	324	304	913	1,028
1963	229	617	71	317	58	1,073	519	1,313	938
1964	163	600	106	3	64	4,098	815	1,792	800
1965	196	487	191	0	55	8,334	736	2,381	615
1966	137	349	267	1	13	2,686	771	103	904
Korea, Rep. of (17)									
Average 1960-64	52	141	7	2,253	4	26	884	3,735	7,425
1962	45	155	7	2,556	2	40	1,143	3,186	6,940
1963	49	106	7	2,016	1	18	1,069	3,935	8,250
1964	101	85	9	2,848	5	48	509	4,123	10,455
1965	127	169	5	3,060	6	33	350	4,495	8,712
1966	104	186	11	4,554	12	53	1,360	3,575	3,402
Venezuela (18)									
Average 1960-64	8,609	6,146	599	1,343	35	3,402	743	11,623	20,830
1962	7,548	5,661	466	1,135	37	2,398	767	9,418	17,952
1963	7,319	6,680	597	1,105	20	2,219	877	7,289	19,662
1964	8,100	6,196	658	2,606	25	4,020	523	6,947	18,695
1965	7,420	5,097	829	1,578	19	1,614	847	5,937	19,117
1966	8,787	7,442	868	1,790	8	1,722	492	1,816	19,205
Philippines (19)									
Average 1960-64	2,248	1,530	49	1,337	15	313	187	13,454	4,813
1962	1,779	986	19	1,266	6	157	85	11,075	5,008
1963	2,733	1,256	51	1,181	41	392	166	8,824	5,092
1964	3,172	1,732	113	1,478	26	636	295	7,722	6,380
1965	3,632	1,393	75	1,486	62	745	404	9,139	6,371
1966	3,491	1,548	77	946	68	687	563	8,073	6,568
Taiwan (20)									
Average 1960-64	96	154	1	2,809	2	5	297	1,788	1,825
1962	38	131	1	2,394	2	21	128	1,707	2,257
1963	6	152	4	3,710	0	6/	606	772	2,226
1964	281	298	6/	4,133	0	0	483	1,699	3,145
1965	209	150	0	3,791	2	0	302	1,938	2,061
1966	317	357	0	4,065	1	2	304	1,216	1,564
Mexico (21)									
Average 1960-64	3,168	4,227	* 338	1,648	205	1,320	5,088	7,775	19,443
1962	2,937	2,961	286	1,674	320	1,127	4,075	8,060	19,030
1963	3,551	3,905	344	1,388	179	1,343	3,712	10,064	19,016
1964	3,686	4,178	577	1,339	252	1,864	7,733	8,588	25,682
1965	4,014	2,550	539	1,978	237	2,685	9,238	7,227	27,100
1966	4,901	3,585	916	2,837	272	2,769	8,515	5,483	28,341
Pakistan (22)									
Average 1960-64	45	86	5	3,865	18	81	1	2,269	1,157
1962	50	49	3	4,413	9	118	0	1,391	1,342
1963	118	141	19	4,207	45	105	0	3,471	1,753
1964	23	48	2	5,624	17	80	0	3,940	1,762
1965	38	38	4	3,104	22	107	1	3,338	1,760
1966	57	58	6	3,531	34	157	6	564	867
Switzerland 7/ (23)									
Average 1960-64	4,207	2,989	438	1,997	5,223	290	705	1,022	5,171
1962	4,656	2,885	306	1,362	6,241	245	500	326	5,476
1963	4,323	2,753	697	2,596	3,320	312	339	1,229	6,470
1964	4,387	3,193	452	4,677	2,242	400	637	3,471	5,461
1965	5,033	2,767	1,369	4,029	1,147	465	984	1,355	5,427
1966	4,904	2,294	681	1,971	991	701	298	105	6,602

Continued -

Table 21--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups,
specified calendar years - Continued

Country and year	Total 1/	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excl. linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Vegetable	Oil-cake and meal (protein meal)	
		Wheat and flour 1/	Rice, milled 1/	Feed grains 1/ 2/			fats and		
							oilseeds		
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Sweden 2/ (24)									
Average 1960-64	47,410	732	576	682	10,891	14,203	440	132	150
1962	46,844	511	558	1,171	9,477	13,046	456	39	172
1963	40,880	1,111	528	251	8,548	9,658	847	11	8
1964	54,510	334	922	208	9,786	19,082	621	567	474
1965	41,822	215	815	188	7,453	2,816	1,366	134	842
1966	61,038	183	809	178	7,563	22,802	989	159	317
S. Africa, Rep.(25)									
Average 1960-64	22,482	2,012	6,768	54	5,636	96	167	5	0
1962	15,035	15	6,176	35	4,164	31	109	8	0
1963	23,621	5,798	8,721	50	3,478	2	55	1	0
1964	36,369	4,210	10,285	121	6,082	81	114	1	0
1965	25,424	71	11,501	184	4,833	49	519	121	39
1966	59,985	24,190	12,795	9,915	3,475	96	1,080	121	17
Norway (26)									
Average 1960-64	35,610	4,359	69	6,435	1,880	5,428	32	7,910	1,342
1962	38,877	4,615	128	8,268	1,523	6,138	14	7,975	1,906
1963	35,515	2,456	89	7,482	1,516	5,135	78	7,136	2,658
1964	40,077	5,754	36	5,232	2,060	5,156	22	12,091	832
1965	37,734	1,008	29	7,291	1,623	4,421	77	13,097	298
1966	53,622	10,424	35	9,334	1,320	6,828	90	14,907	517
Algeria (27)									
Average 1960-64	25,279	18,647	20	724	93	137	1,382	12	0
1962	34,334	23,132	0	2,844	12	76	1,446	0	0
1963	29,433	20,901	1	0	85	18	4,182	0	0
1964	37,197	26,797	0	0	340	66	1,284	0	0
1965	10,475	5,773	0	0	267	94	2,106	0	0
1966	49,907	44,147	0	762	188	75	1,762	0	0
Poland (28)									
Average 1960-64	101,529	48,013	1,565	15,033	16,893	1,351	6,009	1,851	189
1962	84,538	29,371	3,003	14,687	20,524	0	7,550	479	0
1963	101,098	47,053	694	21,780	13,145	2,599	789	2,529	258
1964	127,066	57,448	2,866	10,648	18,625	2,636	12,148	4,145	0
1965	26,375	2,126	0	0	1,831	0	2,792	2,850	2,788
1966	44,694	10,992	0	10,087	9,206	0	2,294	305	3,206
Hong Kong (29)									
Average 1960-64	46,838	1,602	967	77	17,695	4,233	3,766	497	21
1962	42,255	1,585	20	136	11,022	4,137	6,164	936	24
1963	43,089	1,865	21	3	12,836	5,340	3,525	181	49
1964	50,943	1,367	49	209	16,722	4,938	6,532	238	6
1965	51,230	1,153	1	279	20,392	5,152	3,580	74	41
1966	44,594	1,791	128	303	14,344	3,254	741	55	62
Chile (30)									
Average 1960-64	27,192	10,989	1,262	290	3,888	1,774	3,041	2	0
1962	27,011	13,933	1,069	174	129	2,107	5,119	6/	0
1963	21,840	6,217	955	1	3,494	1,676	1,749	0	0
1964	31,018	15,590	1,138	4	250	2,951	3,294	2	0
1965	31,550	13,066	1,103	695	276	2,695	3,835	5	0
1966	40,954	23,753	1,819	3,041	394	3,478	604	1	4
Morocco (31)									
Average 1960-64	31,369	16,004	120	2,467	1,637	193	5,954	1,081	0
1962	33,786	20,164	0	3,471	1,654	219	2,907	1,503	0
1963	36,559	17,079	0	2	1,168	317	11,358	815	0
1964	21,703	8,794	0	242	1,961	186	4,290	723	0
1965	39,794	18,281	0	586	1,490	434	14,262	1,304	0
1966	38,704	28,420	1	1,960	2,083	556	1,785	0	0

Table 21--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified calendar years - Continued

Country and year	Fruits and prepa- rations	Vegetables: and prepa- rations 1/	Nuts and prepa- rations	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats excl. products	Hides and skins	Dairy products: 1/	Other 1/ 4/
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Sweden 7/ (24)									
Average 1960-64	10,861	3,381	1,259	18	28	1,047	621	77	2,312
1962	12,967	3,615	1,350	42	5	826	330	9	2,270
1963	10,036	4,195	1,663	2	26	994	553	90	2,359
1964	11,022	3,672	1,933	14	75	1,639	618	244	3,299
1965	13,682	4,240	3,142	351	106	1,857	490	36	4,089
1966	12,397	5,504	2,430	311	289	1,734	553	159	4,661
S. Africa, Rep. (25)									
Average 1960-64	170	652	57	2,393	60	18	6	1,930	2,458
1962	120	529	33	744	25	5	6/	290	2,751
1963	129	868	60	1,369	140	14	1	418	2,517
1964	285	792	118	2,945	103	32	6	8,322	2,872
1965	264	521	113	3,347	4	26	0	580	3,252
1966	371	498	71	1,853	1	8	10	706	4,778
Norway (26)									
Average 1960-64	4,717	775	389	212	2	91	135	8	1,826
1962	4,755	989	304	225	3	35	80	13	1,906
1963	4,715	999	533	186	2	126	133	5	2,266
1964	5,113	798	783	283	6	196	320	20	1,375
1965	6,231	769	951	388	36	250	213	17	1,035
1966	6,447	982	774	389	6/	177	245	17	1,136
Algeria (27)									
Average 1960-64	18	164	6/	245	0	5	0	1,366	2,466
1962	12	738	0	0	0	0	0	1,257	4,817
1963	41	6	0	76	0	0	0	1,932	2,191
1964	30	73	0	1,092	0	0	0	2,838	4,677
1965	130	8	0	2,036	0	2	0	0	59
1966	122	757	0	1,941	0	0	0	0	153
Poland (28)									
Average 1960-64	11	58	0	4,743	0	168	747	2,606	2,292
1962	10	194	0	4,022	0	1	386	1,001	3,310
1963	0	31	0	4,561	0	53	322	3,661	3,623
1964	3	24	0	8,795	0	785	778	5,660	2,505
1965	4	9	121	8,500	21	0	1,892	2,737	704
1966	19	0	24	3,151	0	0	4,180	636	594
Hong Kong (29)									
Average 1960-64	6,459	1,127	75	159	2,817	488	27	974	5,854
1962	7,145	1,123	77	138	2,760	470	0	859	5,659
1963	7,134	1,175	94	150	2,750	460	27	966	6,513
1964	8,212	1,366	116	186	3,172	255	85	925	6,571
1965	8,491	1,466	102	45	2,679	174	56	891	6,654
1966	8,661	1,621	87	81	3,264	321	105	1,192	8,584
Chile (30)									
Average 1960-64	83	137	7	306	17	5	12	2,655	2,724
1962	127	98	1	445	17	1	0	1,694	2,097
1963	32	79	5	333	9	7	0	3,888	3,395
1964	3	52	5	261	3	5	0	4,705	2,755
1965	7	148	2	18	1,467	6	0	5,982	2,245
1966	42	241	7	12	1,382	15	0	3,298	2,863
Morocco (31)									
Average 1960-64	93	64	2	1,372	0	1	4	651	1,726
1962	44	136	0	1,397	0	0	0	1,029	1,262
1963	125	9	0	1,399	0	0	13	568	3,706
1964	60	29	1	1,590	0	0	5	878	2,944
1965	58	11	0	2,455	15	0	0	507	391
1966	60	6	0	2,313	0	0	0	432	1,088

Continued -

Table 21--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups,
specified calendar years - Continued

Country and year	Total 1/	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excl. linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Vegetable fats and oils 1/ 2/	Oilseeds	Oil-cake and meal (protein meal)
		Wheat and flour 1/	Rice, milled 1/	Feed grains 1/ 2/					
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Turkey (32)									
Average 1960-64	58,017	38,296	354	744	22	0	12,086	71	0
1962	81,099	60,360	0	29	0	0	15,071	141	0
1963	62,535	31,990	0	1,909	12	0	20,817	1	0
1964	40,024	9,337	0	21	79	0	18,865	141	0
1965	30,113	19,422	0	706	0	0	1,131	69	0
1966	38,181	18,852	1,847	323	0	0	3,142	0	0
Peru (33)									
Average 1960-64	24,358	9,935	2,273	387	200	0	1,973	3	29
1962	22,366	11,197	168	221	147	0	3,056	2	20
1963	19,614	6,697	201	385	167	0	594	2	29
1964	35,863	9,378	6,189	406	64	0	2,825	10	85
1965	33,866	9,514	6,258	163	303	0	3,883	278	117
1966	37,210	18,501	245	575	808	62	3,096	139	3
Australia (34)									
Average 1960-64	33,939	6	137	1	8,601	14,853	1,705	37	670
1962	37,695	8	146	6/	8,039	19,341	1,171	2	673
1963	35,898	9	167	0	8,855	16,107	2,136	10	859
1964	36,768	13	256	6	10,948	12,338	2,652	146	1,253
1965	39,854	10	252	56	5,905	17,317	2,949	427	2,215
1966	34,728	7	342	1,036	3,575	14,712	2,677	698	2,567
Greece (35)									
Average 1960-64	25,467	6,297	510	8,294	433	7	3,260	6/	424
1962	17,973	4,747	228	6,157	277	0	1	0	364
1963	28,640	6,333	618	9,456	95	11	4,844	2	553
1964	29,716	4,552	572	11,736	462	25	6,038	0	980
1965	34,890	3,442	675	18,869	458	95	4,549	15	1,054
1966	32,717	1,423	897	18,598	297	9	6,022	84	932
Colombia (36)									
Average 1960-64	25,478	9,694	440	988	381	33	2,763	128	6/
1962	23,977	9,894	58	19	93	57	2,862	205	0
1963	26,031	9,015	55	62	644	38	4,184	12	1
1964	27,533	11,296	103	1,899	1,169	30	446	172	0
1965	29,579	9,355	83	838	6,984	2	2,386	0	0
1966	32,510	14,410	92	2,970	210	3	5,361	133	0
Czechoslovakia (37)									
Average 1960-64	4,597	470	0	350	0	126	149	1,381	32
1962	3,896	0	0	21	0	0	0	1,413	0
1963	5,685	0	0	1	0	0	0	2,490	0
1964	8,474	2,350	0	1,622	0	45	299	665	120
1965	23,665	0	0	18,042	0	255	6/	3,425	74
1966	31,969	0	0	24,378	0	46	6/	2,095	1,332
Ireland 7/ (38)									
Average 1960-64	25,168	352	87	6,226	656	12,908	2	0	1,175
1962	36,802	707	56	11,052	792	18,871	0	0	1,607
1963	24,099	535	132	5,072	245	12,814	7	0	1,335
1964	23,607	280	154	6,182	710	10,132	1	0	2,279
1965	23,734	1,155	138	6,062	675	9,787	15	3	1,835
1966	31,282	2,874	74	8,984	564	13,319	11	0	1,214
Indonesia (39)									
Average 1960-64	30,501	3,245	17,426	171	6,490	1,058	36	3	6/
1962	44,395	3,838	30,094	31	6,281	2,067	21	2	2
1963	44,144	5,082	29,240	204	6,100	967	84	0	0
1964	15,742	124	4,846	605	6,940	0	68	0	0
1965	1,644	115	3	35	11	0	590	2	5
1966	26,097	97	12,532	104	10,983	0	36	0	0

Table 21--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups,
specified calendar years - Continued

Country and year	Fruits and prepa- rations	Vegetables: and prepa- rations	Nuts and prepa- rations	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats excl. products	Hides and skins	Dairy products: 1/ 4/	Other 1/ 4/
		1/							
					--	1,000 dollars	--		
Turkey (32)									
Average 1960-64	10	46	1	2,424	6	18	1,928	1,072	939
1962	4	112	5	2,503	0	1	877	1,105	891
1963	15	7	0	3,799	6/	25	1,663	1,052	1,245
1964	25	23	0	5,751	15	26	2,090	1,365	2,286
1965	2	6/	0	1,450	4	31	2,558	2,358	2,382
1966	6/	8	0	6,261	0	18	4,667	2,180	883
Peru (33)									
Average 1960-64	683	445	75	2,157	294	77	16	2,722	3,089
1962	754	521	65	1,623	129	73	2	1,551	2,837
1963	989	575	82	1,894	366	81	10	3,763	3,779
1964	769	518	99	4,664	792	105	0	6,007	3,952
1965	755	608	90	2,963	562	143	18	4,410	3,801
1966	1,043	502	147	3,088	206	206	93	3,308	5,188
Australia (34)									
Average 1960-64	177	1,468	726	18	225	17	141	45	5,112
1962	290	1,140	593	13	75	52	34	33	6,085
1963	108	1,544	870	27	83	10	95	64	4,954
1964	143	1,870	1,029	24	41	7	251	99	5,692
1965	146	1,983	3,007	49	79	14	56	113	5,276
1966	244	1,835	1,585	41	80	6	85	82	5,156
Greece (35)									
Average 1960-64	27	334	6/	421	1,164	11	240	663	3,382
1962	15	148	1	231	890	9	298	935	3,672
1963	31	1,017	0	335	2,213	12	249	822	2,049
1964	32	454	6/	721	2,058	27	206	345	1,508
1965	58	351	4	549	2,086	31	376	975	1,303
1966	70	482	6/	61	1,394	46	728	647	1,027
Colombia (36)									
Average 1960-64	103	591	16	2,265	38	18	53	2,266	5,701
1962	35	305	5	2,233	13	9	37	2,266	5,886
1963	130	173	34	1,616	43	33	63	2,854	7,074
1964	193	1,309	16	2,610	124	29	2	2,531	5,604
1965	61	192	6/	2,131	40	14	25	3,717	3,751
1966	100	221	12	2,190	39	17	298	869	5,585
Czechoslovakia (37)									
Average 1960-64	39	6/	0	503	0	11	350	6/	1,186
1962	3	1	0	300	0	4	529	0	1,625
1963	176	0	0	942	0	0	170	0	1,906
1964	0	0	0	1,002	0	53	532	6/	1,786
1965	0	0	0	0	1	0	1,640	5	223
1966	0	0	345	283	0	0	2,569	10	911
Ireland 7/ (38)									
Average 1960-64	2,393	228	76	107	1	6	11	17	923
1962	2,376	304	17	32	3	0	6	22	957
1963	2,584	341	75	53	1	0	5	20	880
1964	1,986	355	111	182	0	1	28	21	1,185
1965	2,089	410	222	16	0	2	44	18	1,263
1966	2,462	378	65	42	3	18	19	27	1,228
Indonesia (39)									
Average 1960-64	46	45	4	38	16	66	0	1,471	386
1962	28	39	7	26	17	123	0	1,588	231
1963	25	22	2	38	22	95	0	1,807	456
1964	66	58	4	33	25	95	0	1,882	996
1965	31	55	2	6/	15	123	0	353	304
1966	82	31	1	31	10	63	0	303	1,824

Continued -

Table 21--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups,
specified calendar years - Continued

Country and year	Total 1/	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excl. linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Vegetable fats and oils 1/ 3/	Oilseeds	Oil-cake and meal (protein meal)	
		Wheat and	Rice,	Feed						
		flour	milled	grains						
		1/	1/	1/ 2/						
-- 1,000 dollars --										
Iran (40)										
Average 1960-64	23,921	11,467		184	1,102	2	0	6,482	1	4
1962	27,848	14,657		8	332	8	0	7,148	6/	0
1963	25,613	12,962		12	328	0	0	7,362	1	0
1964	36,254	15,358		126	1,257	0	0	13,413	3	18
1965	43,219	19,452		8	1,539	0	0	15,603	15	53
1966	24,655	8,441		10	18	0	0	9,727	4	243
U.S.S.R. (Russia) (41)										
Average 1960-64	31,506	22,084		1,477	2	62	9	6/	0	0
1962	6,128	0		0	1	0	44	0	0	0
1963	6,705	6/		0	1	0	0	0	0	0
1964	127,614	110,418		7,386	0	311	0	3	0	0
1965	29,267	0		0	6/	0	0	1	6,374	0
1966	23,264	0		0	6/	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand (42)										
Average 1960-64	11,359	135		0	2	3,317	6,390	32	0	0
1962	10,222	76		0	0	3,312	5,328	24	0	0
1963	11,864	143		0	0	3,624	6,485	33	0	0
1964	13,098	211		0	6/	3,453	7,750	38	0	0
1965	18,693	159		0	9	8,259	7,614	100	4	1
1966	23,169	588		17	8	6,743	11,759	118	13	0
Lebanon (43)										
Average 1960-64	7,530	3,382		170	540	163	53	367	34	35
1962	6,323	3,551		63	44	14	20	485	0	37
1963	7,365	3,444		108	3	104	0	526	0	51
1964	8,491	2,763		234	181	501	72	448	168	78
1965	17,426	10,819		99	1,299	0	0	759	38	196
1966	22,732	10,970		119	5,164	427	186	502	36	586
Portugal (44)										
Average 1960-64	20,413	9,253		507	106	2,981	3,994	2	6/	8
1962	23,883	14,578		0	9	1,283	4,511	2	6/	18
1963	15,484	3,446		964	9	1,739	3,158	2	1	13
1964	27,044	12,298		541	503	4,691	4,044	2	1	0
1965	18,674	6,246		1,434	1,998	2,972	2,061	565	1	0
1966	22,508	6,109		1,882	7,872	373	2,211	317	0	738
Jamaica (45)										
Average 1960-64	13,469	1,375		1,236	886	483	668	140	0	22
1962	11,715	1,226		1,028	861	155	523	56	0	17
1963	14,633	1,077		1,642	1,004	222	1,043	44	0	8
1964	20,084	2,098		2,267	1,238	871	1,162	374	0	62
1965	20,796	1,414		3,880	1,693	607	1,313	872	4	127
1966	22,310	1,540		3,331	2,287	579	1,024	1,553	4	188
Dominican Rep. (46)										
Average 1960-64	13,330	1,730		2,553	123	14	70	832	9	6/
1962	9,911	1,395		806	199	24	78	52	8	0
1963	21,304	2,515		5,703	85	0	102	203	16	1
1964	28,828	2,864		6,256	291	0	166	3,849	12	0
1965	24,220	2,857		3,851	655	0	17	5,092	0	0
1966	21,437	5,040		2	6	0	47	3,199	13	10
East Germany (47)										
Average 1960-64	5,458	1,570		0	1,043	0	956	339	293	0
1962	1,663	0		0	0	0	1,067	0	0	0
1963	6,070	0		0	3,361	0	768	0	404	0
1964	15,965	7,849		0	1,852	0	1,053	0	1,061	0
1965	10,871	2,607		0	3,401	0	1,423	0	560	0
1966	21,011	0		0	16,307	0	2,773	0	0	0

Table 21--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups,
specified calendar year - Continued

Country and year	Fruits and prepa- rations	Vegetables: and prepa- rations 1/	Nuts and prepa- rations	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats excl. products	Hides and skins	Dairy products: 1/	Other 1/ 4/

Continued -

Table 21--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups,
specified calendar years - Continued

Country and year	Total <u>1/</u>	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excl. linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Vegetable fats and oils <u>1/ 3/</u>	Oilseeds	Oil-cake and meal (protein meal)
		Wheat and flour <u>1/</u>	Rice, milled <u>1/</u>	Feed grains <u>1/ 2/</u>					
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Saudi Arabia (48)									
Average 1960-64	10,647	4,526	3,573	211	0	0	102	0	<u>6/</u>
1962	10,155	4,427	3,593	39	0	0	79	0	0
1963	13,519	4,640	6,283	52	0	0	129	0	0
1964	14,148	5,624	5,437	55	0	0	142	0	0
1965	20,170	8,495	7,531	104	0	0	259	0	12
1966	20,622	5,944	9,413	92	0	5	409	0	15
Tunisia (49)									
Average 1960-64	20,811	15,048	359	1,683	186	398	1,986	0	0
1962	33,235	24,960	0	3,539	0	374	2,273	0	0
1963	14,748	8,947	350	0	228	445	3,682	0	0
1964	12,373	5,162	0	226	702	873	3,975	0	0
1965	22,964	11,184	0	2,372	1,089	20	6,215	0	0
1966	20,509	7,259	0	2,528	2,014	740	6,857	0	0
Nansei Islands (50)									
Average 1960-64	14,576	1,920	5,912	83	203	171	428	1,078	0
1962	11,169	1,850	3,384	3	27	157	339	1,076	0
1963	20,301	2,117	11,133	130	38	209	563	1,128	0
1964	20,306	2,260	9,523	4	0	194	706	1,593	0
1965	23,847	2,343	11,712	513	64	205	947	1,494	27
1966	19,446	3,157	7,073	149	78	200	738	1,034	1
L. A. F. T. A. <u>8/</u>									
Average 1960-64	266,879	123,621	4,748	15,700	5,637	8,113	13,114	906	1,666
1962	244,245	116,618	1,330	12,258	885	9,866	13,090	1,055	1,440
1963	269,099	112,706	1,466	30,472	4,341	7,406	8,355	666	849
1964	344,180	161,835	7,888	12,247	1,570	9,904	16,813	793	2,834
1965	262,608	65,710	10,583	15,019	7,569	7,209	32,170	1,734	2,716
1966	388,952	168,100	3,450	15,689	1,656	7,156	25,039	4,986	2,102
E. E. C. <u>9/</u>									
Average 1960-64	1,198,759	91,760	13,094	260,840	194,492	100,068	27,532	169,371	43,811
1962	1,150,730	64,253	14,247	317,592	105,973	105,543	13,161	173,999	46,020
1963	1,171,411	72,996	13,393	275,889	131,557	104,215	18,405	169,439	61,520
1964	1,415,877	64,768	15,378	326,498	189,143	105,824	33,083	234,004	76,637
1965	1,476,453	71,660	10,139	472,240	70,258	106,315	36,685	236,994	110,736
1966	1,564,225	110,751	18,821	477,546	65,890	119,917	16,015	299,277	149,872
E. F. T. A. <u>10/</u>									
Average 1960-64	686,841	47,624	7,570	135,920	75,247	166,886	4,811	47,741	10,513
1962	665,550	50,986	6,831	177,201	50,438	134,268	2,099	46,200	13,266
1963	647,792	33,562	9,777	110,029	50,469	163,115	3,951	60,775	14,751
1964	719,632	47,543	11,031	117,869	65,562	171,694	8,312	59,401	14,042
1965	654,516	32,214	10,248	129,205	38,752	131,460	10,210	80,283	21,800
1966	776,484	82,827	11,809	146,167	35,271	201,742	6,766	71,698	27,434

Table 21--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified calendar years - Continued

Country and year	Fruits and prepa- rations	Vegetables: and prepa- rations	Nuts and prepa- rations	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats excl. products	Hides and skins	Dairy products: 1/	Other 1/ 4/
		1/							
					-- 1,000 dollars --				
Saudi Arabia (48)									
Average 1960-64	299	570	55	9	315	130	0	290	567
1962	276	529	51	6/	265	161	0	303	432
1963	380	682	83	7	271	124	0	280	588
1964	337	624	82	6/	531	112	0	407	797
1965	278	794	76	0	624	116	0	521	1,360
1966	413	918	65	1	858	151	0	529	1,809
Tunisia (49)									
Average 1960-64	1	31	0	0	7	0	4	744	364
1962	4	51	0	0	0	0	0	1,730	304
1963	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	303	793
1964	0	32	0	0	34	0	0	852	517
1965	0	153	0	0	6	6/	0	1,508	417
1966	0	29	0	0	3	3	53	420	593
Nansei Islands (50)									
Average 1960-64	294	362	16	353	158	332	12	2,014	1,240
1962	328	349	21	240	107	212	10	1,938	1,128
1963	362	447	16	326	186	410	26	2,020	1,190
1964	334	522	21	291	410	754	2	2,157	1,535
1965	434	645	19	211	637	881	0	1,967	1,748
1966	683	868	27	105	988	779	6	2,023	1,537
L. A. F. T. A. 8/									
Average 1960-64	4,418	7,332	471	9,092	557	1,445	5,173	23,020	41,866
1962	4,218	7,813	380	7,603	483	1,222	4,115	22,614	39,255
1963	5,104	5,446	500	7,008	602	1,488	3,785	32,249	46,656
1964	5,088	8,620	750	15,819	1,174	2,064	7,750	31,985	57,046
1965	5,349	4,197	1,124	9,912	2,312	2,885	9,342	35,560	49,217
1966	16,501	12,700	2,223	13,499	1,910	4,808	9,421	22,921	76,791
E. E. C. 9/									
Average 1960-64	58,982	21,448	4,418	41,389	35,673	23,164	22,087	18,974	71,656
1962	66,732	24,645	3,024	35,214	50,324	17,119	20,560	5,019	87,305
1963	64,539	33,057	4,339	36,199	27,892	23,638	16,426	24,349	93,558
1964	61,010	23,677	5,789	45,059	32,630	42,495	27,433	54,833	77,616
1965	77,340	22,290	11,836	39,296	31,522	37,012	31,601	31,040	79,489
1966	66,286	20,905	5,031	36,850	23,558	37,560	28,384	1,844	85,718
E. F. T. A. 10/									
Average 1960-64	52,357	26,056	3,188	42,568	7,007	10,826	5,295	5,330	37,902
1962	62,164	25,507	2,889	35,557	8,109	8,865	3,041	2,153	35,976
1963	48,815	38,671	4,093	42,910	5,565	9,236	4,615	5,558	41,900
1964	49,215	23,960	5,334	64,644	4,421	16,204	9,018	15,301	36,081
1965	55,609	25,397	9,723	37,854	3,537	17,487	7,332	4,111	39,294
1966	55,605	31,934	8,625	21,148	4,081	18,418	6,888	2,539	43,532

1/ Includes food exported for relief or charity by individuals or private agencies.

2/ Feed grains: Barley, corn, oats, and grain sorghums, excluding products.

3/ Excludes essential oils which are included in "other".

4/ Other commodities: Mainly feeds and fodders, field and garden seeds, coffee, hops, essential oils, sugar and related products, and live animals.

5/ Export data overstated since country contains major transit ports and ultimate destination was unknown at time of shipment.

6/ Less than \$500.

7/ Export data understated since country receives U.S. commodities transshipped through Canada, the Netherlands and/or Belgium, and final destination was unknown at time of shipment. Country may be both recipient and transit point.

8/ The Latin American Free Trade Association includes Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, and Uruguay. Beginning 1966 also includes Venezuela.

9/ The European Economic Community (Common Market) includes the Netherlands, Belgium and Luxembourg, France, West Germany, and Italy.

10/ The European Free Trade Association includes the United Kingdom, Denmark, Switzerland, Sweden, Norway, Austria, and Portugal.



Export Highlights

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: JULY-JUNE 1966/67

U.S. agricultural exports for 1966/67 surpassed the record volume of agricultural exports in 1965/66 by 1 percent, reaching \$6,766 million (table 22). The record level of exports during 1966/67 resulted from greatly expanded shipments of cotton and tobacco and smaller gains in oilseeds and products, and vegetables and preparations. These increases offset the substantial declines in animals and animal products, grains and preparations, and fruits and preparations.

In the August issue of Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States, agricultural exports for June 1967 were estimated at \$532 million. Actual June exports were \$520 million, about 2 percent below the estimated agricultural exports for June. However, June 1967 exports were 6 percent below those of June 1966. Smaller exports of fruits and vegetables, grains and preparations, and oilseeds and products contributed to this decline. Cotton and tobacco exports were higher in June 1967 than in the preceding June. Poultry and dairy products increased, surpassing those of June 1966 by 29 percent, while exports of hides and skins declined 46 percent. Exports of grains and preparations were down substantially, falling from \$267 million in June 1966 to \$214 million in June 1967. Corn, barley, and oats contributed substantially to this decline. Wheat and wheat flour was also substantially below the level of June 1966. Although sorghum exports have been running higher than the levels set in 1966, those of June 1967 were down 20 percent from June 1966. Rice exports continued at the high levels set during the previous months and exceeded those of June 1966 by \$23 million, or 143 percent. Exports of oilseeds and products were slightly higher than those in June 1966. Soybean exports were 14 percent below those of the year earlier, but increased exports of cottonseed and soybean oil and protein meal nearly offset the decline. Tobacco exports continued at a high level, surpassing those of June 1966 by 40 percent.

Exports of animals and animal products were \$716 million during July-June 1966/67, about 8 percent below the \$779 million of 1965/66. Exports in dairy products accounted for most of the decline and for 1966/67 were nearly one-third lower than a year earlier. Smaller exports of nonfat dry milk accounted for this decline. During 1966/67, exports of nonfat dry milk totaled 372 million pounds, compared with 738 million pounds in 1965/66.

Shipments of fats, oils and greases, and poultry products were also below those of a year earlier. Exports of fats, oils, and greases for 1966/67 totaled 2,347 million pounds, up 7 percent from those of 1965/66. However, due to the lower prices, value was down \$12 million from \$203 million in 1965/66. Poultry product exports in 1966/67 were 12 percent lower than those of the previous year. Smaller exports of fresh and frozen chickens and turkeys accounted for much of this decline. Increased competition in the world poultry market brought on by increased production -- especially in Western Europe -- has resulted in a reduction in U.S. exports of poultry products. Exports of hides and skins reached 20.3 million units in 1966/67, 5 percent higher than the previous record of 19.3 million units in 1965/66.

Table 22.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity,
July-June 1965/66 and 1966/67

Commodity	July-June		Change
	1965/66	1966/67 <u>1/</u>	
	<u>-- Million dollars --</u>		<u>Percent</u>
Animals and animal products:			
Dairy products	174	122	-30
Fats, oils, and greases	203	191	-6
Hides and skins	139	147	+6
Meats and meat products	115	119	+3
Poultry products	72	64	-12
Other	76	73	-4
Total animals, etc.	<u>779</u>	<u>716</u>	-8
Cotton, excluding linters	386	542	+41
Fruits and preparations	327	320	-2
Grains and preparations:			
Feed grains, excluding products ...	1,346	1,151	-14
Rice, milled	222	309	+39
Wheat and flour	1,402	1,312	-6
Other	85	97	+14
Total grains, etc.	<u>3,055</u>	<u>2,869</u>	-6
Oilseeds and products:			
Cottonseed and soybean oils	189	156	-18
Soybeans	734	767	+4
Protein meal	219	239	+9
Other	82	87	+6
Total oilseeds, etc.	<u>1,224</u>	<u>1,249</u>	+2
Tobacco, unmanufactured	395	550	+39
Vegetables and preparations	170	172	+1
Other	341	348	+2
Total exports	<u>6,677</u>	<u>6,766</u>	+1

1/ Preliminary

Cotton exports rose sharply to meet the record high demand in foreign Free World countries and to help replenish foreign stocks. Cotton exports declined substantially from 5.1 million bales in 1963/64 to 3.1 million bales in 1965/66, but rose 50 percent this past fiscal year to 4.6 million bales. Due to the lower unit price, the value of cotton exports for the year was 41 percent higher than in the previous year. The 5 largest markets -- Japan, Taiwan, Republic of Korea, Canada, and Italy -- received over half of the U.S. cotton exports.

U.S. exports of fruits and vegetables in 1966/67 were slightly below those of the previous year. Combined, their value was \$492 million, 1 percent below that of 1965/66. This decline was attributed to exports of fruits and preparations. They slipped 2 percent to \$320 million in 1966/67 from \$327 million the year earlier. However, lower prices were the primary factor in this decline. For instance, canned fruits increased in quantity but the value of exports was slightly below that of 1965/66. The quantity of fruit cocktail exports was up 14 percent, but the value only increased 4 percent. Fresh fruits -- grapes, lemons, and limes -- were down 3 percent from 1965/66 in quantity but, due to higher unit values, their total export value was up 6 percent. Such factors as larger production in other countries affected available markets for our exports of fruits and preparations. Italy reported a record pear and apple crop while larger supplies of citrus were available from South Africa, Australia, and Brazil.

Exports of vegetables and preparations were \$172 million, about 1 percent higher than those of the previous year. Canned vegetables and fresh vegetables were down. However, substantial increases in exports of dried beans and peas were more than sufficient to offset the declines and resulted in the overall increase. Dried beans were up 31 percent, and dried peas increased by 11 percent.

Exports of grains and preparations moved at a higher volume during the earlier months of 1967; but in the last half of the year, reduced exports reflected the shrinking supplies in the United States and the abundance of grains available for export in other producing countries. Corn exports for July-June 1967 dropped substantially. Exports of barley declined 42 percent from \$94 million in 1965/66, while oats declined 53 percent from \$27 million in 1965/66.

The value of oilseeds and products exported by the United States was about 2 percent higher in 1966/67 than the value of the previous year's exports, but the quantity was down. Soybeans declined 4 percent to 247 million bushels in 1966/67. Exports of protein meal, which totaled 2.7 million short tons in 1966/67, were 5 percent below those of 1965/66.

U.S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco rose 39 percent above those of fiscal 1965/66. The sharp increase that occurred last year resulted partly from the United Nations sanctions against Rhodesian tobacco, and partly from increased demand for the improved quality and quantity of flue-cured varieties produced in the United States. In addition, tobacco exports under Government programs were higher.

Table 23.--U.S. agricultural exports to the European Economic Community:
Value by commodity, June and July-June 1964-67

Commodity	June			July-June		
	1965	1966	1967	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67
-- 1,000 dollars --						
Variable-levy commodities: 1/						
Feed grains	34,595	37,953	18,551	377,233	536,988	367,694
Rice	1,319	2,552	1,890	9,815	14,913	22,255
Rye grain	0	119	365	1,754	2,834	5,528
Wheat grain	3,381	3,879	3,352	35,410	101,733	95,644
Wheat flour	136	119	163	1,555	1,210	1,562
Beef and veal (excluding variety meats) and cattle	149	55	81	2,064	1,757	890
Dairy products	923	79	159	44,948	18,645	1,245
Lard 2/	3	20	12	1,169	1,230	1,189
Pork (excluding variety meats) and swine	28	781	23	519	1,251	414
Poultry and eggs:						
Live poultry	173	213	172	1,092	1,531	1,803
Broilers and fryers	420	325	2	7,037	6,480	3,108
Stewing chickens	231	85	276	4,560	1,358	1,943
Turkeys	895	544	760	12,823	16,596	14,021
Other fresh poultry	58	7	34	1,085	505	449
Eggs	195	199	216	1,671	2,355	1,203
Total poultry and eggs	1,972	1,373	1,460	28,268	28,825	22,527
Other	1,733	1,839	2,961	27,212	27,144	25,701
Total	44,239	48,769	29,017	529,947	736,530	544,649
Non-variable-levy commodities:						
Canned poultry 3/	225	181	434	3,866	2,924	2,663
Cotton, excluding linters	3,261	2,072	3,975	127,262	53,719	84,002
Fruits and vegetables	8,315	7,557	8,816	88,166	99,035	90,434
Hides and skins	2,710	2,102	1,158	27,848	31,159	22,369
Oilcake and meal	8,936	7,736	10,640	101,839	129,472	154,059
Soybeans	10,733	15,636	21,334	200,087	260,762	294,097
Tallow	3,240	2,913	3,115	35,396	36,277	30,473
Tobacco, unmanufactured	12,476	6,181	13,094	104,065	105,004	153,995
Variety meats, fresh, frozen 3/	2,641	2,427	3,748	32,534	33,015	38,187
Vegetable oils, expressed	4,144	2,114	1,308	40,106	17,674	12,564
Food for relief or charity	272	34	112	5,854	3,537	3,784
Other	4,628	8,177	5,213	73,377	84,110	84,773
Total	61,581	57,130	72,947	840,400	856,688	971,400
Total EEC	105,820	105,899	101,964	1,370,347	1,593,218	1,516,049

1/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on September 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on November 1, 1964. The variable levy classification is designed to show overall changes in exports rather than to measure the impact of the variable levies.

2/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use.

3/ Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, the import duties are bound in GATT.

Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census data.

Table 24.-- U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
June 1966 and 1967 and July-June 1965/66 and 1966/67

Commodity exported	Unit:	June 1/		Value		Quantity		July-June 1/		Value	
		1966	1967	1966	1,000 dollars	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1965/66	1966/67	1965/66	1,000 dollars
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS											
Animals, live:											
Cattle	No.	2	2	1,010	1,227	45	41	15,427	16,401		
Poultry, live -											
Baby chicks (chickens)	No.	2,801	2,810	1,461	1,264	33,874	36,068	12,920	13,561		
Other live poultry	2/	2/	2/	274	135	2/	2/	2,803	2,671		
Other	2/	2/	2/	506	604	2/	2/	5,255	6,171		
Total animals, live	---	---	---	3,251	3,230	---	---	36,405	38,804		
Dairy products:											
Anhydrous milk fat, including donations	Lb.	716	190	597	160	12,136	3,537	8,622	3,093		
Butter, including donations	Lb.	12	16	7	13	6,558	351	2,369	259		
Cheese, including donations	Lb.	607	543	379	369	6,484	5,899	3,526	3,845		
Infants' and dietetic foods, chiefly milk ..	Lb.	1,294	1,215	821	672	17,459	16,660	12,021	10,302		
Milk and cream -											
Condensed and evaporated, incl. donations..	Lb.	11,206	8,914	2,489	1,745	108,156	112,564	23,369	23,735		
Dry, whole milk and cream	Lb.	501	872	138	217	18,775	15,097	6,737	4,243		
Fresh	Gal.	127	128	286	188	1,054	1,228	1,584	1,792		
Nonfat dry, including donations	Lb.	31,638	51,478	5,256	10,764	738,240	372,953	111,243	68,547		
Other	2/	2/	2/	497	608	2/	2/	4,599	5,889		
Total dairy products	---	---	---	10,470	14,736	---	---	174,070	121,705		
Fats, oils, and greases:											
Lard	Lb.	15,340	13,532	1,856	1,374	182,505	168,940	23,060	18,945		
Tallow -											
Edible	Lb.	371	743	45	67	3,362	6,122	454	656		
Inedible	Lb.	133,321	231,750	11,294	16,906	1,836,879	2,002,776	160,634	155,306		
Other animal fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	13,122	14,331	1,376	1,245	170,874	169,395	18,703	16,346		
Total fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	162,154	260,356	14,571	19,592	2,193,620	2,347,233	202,851	191,253		
Meat and meat products:											
Beef and veal	Lb.	2,346	2,571	1,532	1,622	34,854	30,094	20,433	18,409		
Pork	Lb.	5,106	2,646	2,125	921	45,992	56,273	18,268	21,302		
Sausage casings	Lb.	1,047	692	799	458	12,997	11,632	9,162	8,259		
Variety meats (edible offals)	Lb.	16,192	18,988	4,412	5,006	206,888	231,550	56,344	60,026		
Other, including meat extracts	Lb.	2,033	2,468	1,062	1,096	22,976	23,994	10,969	11,187		
Total meat and products (except poultry) ..	Lb.	26,724	27,365	9,930	9,103	323,707	353,543	115,176	119,183		
Poultry products:											
Eggs, dried and otherwise preserved	Lb.	202	85	192	67	2,483	1,869	1,679	1,524		
Eggs in the shell -											
Hatching	Doz.	869	983	920	889	9,570	11,170	8,851	9,435		
Other	Doz.	936	413	351	130	8,716	8,759	3,329	3,455		
Poultry meat -											
Chickens, fresh or frozen	Lb.	7,575	6,520	1,874	1,566	115,699	88,623	29,980	22,321		
Turkeys, fresh or frozen	Lb.	1,791	2,539	654	1,010	55,907	49,131	19,813	17,296		
Other, fresh or frozen	Lb.	827	1,037	306	322	10,052	11,585	3,549	3,924		
Canned and otherwise preserved	Lb.	1,661	2,659	404	825	20,092	20,069	5,199	5,943		
Total poultry products	---	---	---	4,701	4,809	---	---	72,400	63,898		

Continued

Continued -

Table 24.-- U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
June 1966 and 1967 and July-June 1965/66 and 1966/67 - Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	June 1/				July-June 1/			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1966	1967	1966	1967	1965/66	1966/67	1965/66	1966/67
Other animal products:									
Feathers, crude or dressed	lb.	95	40	119	53	1,376	1,047	1,000	1,000
Gelatin, edible	lb.	18	107	27	101	2,012	1,244	1,719	1,147
Hair, raw or dressed (except wool)	lb.	649	601	258	187	7,749	7,546	2,379	2,111
Hides and skins, raw (except furs) 3/	No.	1,811	1,423	16,444	8,861	19,325	20,287	139,303	147,303
Honey	lb.	1,023	1,030	162	162	14,364	14,422	2,352	2,407
Wool, unmanufactured	C.Lb.	840	1,074	675	874	9,233	11,998	7,818	9,519
Other		2/	2/	1,313	1,185	2/	2/	22,592	17,671
Total other animal products	---	---	---	18,998	11,423	---	---	177,630	181,399
Total animals and animal products									
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
Cotton, unmanufactured:									
Cotton	RBale	176	299	22,113	35,652	3,065	4,583	385,764	542,266
Linters	RBale	26	7	761	271	284	178	8,036	6,379
Total cotton and linters	RBale	202	306	22,874	35,923	3,349	4,761	393,800	548,645
Fruits and preparations:									
Canned -									
Fruit cocktail	lb.	12,751	7,777	1,970	1,279	133,917	152,891	23,142	24,121
Peaches	lb.	5,332	6,409	550	727	201,121	229,094	21,843	24,727
Pears	lb.	433	229	84	41	5,725	7,184	1,142	1,194
Pineapples	lb.	6,529	6,752	1,083	1,086	99,321	92,088	15,355	14,859
Other	lb.	2,761	1,678	604	420	63,178	28,816	10,800	6,591
Total canned fruits	lb.	27,806	22,845	4,291	3,553	503,262	510,073	72,282	71,492
Dried -									
Prunes	lb.	6,839	7,283	1,299	1,517	124,149	93,468	23,030	20,409
Raisins (dried grapes)	lb.	8,055	6,671	1,769	1,079	126,943	132,773	22,268	21,738
Other	lb.	692	717	269	274	18,039	13,367	6,535	5,286
Total dried fruits	lb.	15,586	14,671	3,337	2,870	269,131	239,608	51,833	47,433
Fresh -									
Apples	lb.	8,138	13,388	832	1,395	280,289	196,701	25,946	19,220
Berries	lb.	5,400	3,500	1,158	812	21,798	18,739	5,128	4,550
Grapefruit	lb.	18,122	26,508	1,325	1,730	205,011	265,901	12,892	14,058
Grapes	lb.	5,542	4,227	1,112	904	262,494	250,346	24,133	25,658
Lemons and limes	lb.	26,572	36,362	2,132	2,891	264,296	261,407	21,015	22,338
Oranges and tangerines	lb.	63,410	75,172	5,354	5,952	587,714	622,599	47,507	48,488
Pears	lb.	475	469	51	47	69,779	67,655	6,870	5,832
Other	lb.	64,636	59,327	4,401	3,995	227,643	211,494	16,639	15,039
Total fresh fruits	lb.	192,295	218,953	16,365	17,726	1,919,024	1,894,842	160,130	155,183
Fruit juices -									
Grapefruit	Gal.	431	737	426	591	3,271	5,103	3,629	4,422
Orange	Gal.	811	2,184	1,475	2,741	9,728	13,990	18,288	21,074
Other	Gal.	1,059	1,143	1,160	1,122	11,913	11,572	11,595	11,551
Total fruit juices	Gal.	2,301	4,064	3,061	4,454	24,912	30,665	33,512	37,047
Frozen fruits	lb.	1,345	262	237	82	17,225	11,769	2,985	2,545
Other	---	2/	2/	369	453	2/	2/	5,897	6,183
Total fruits and preparations	---	---	---	27,660	29,138	---	---	326,639	319,883

Continued -

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Table 24.— U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
June 1966 and 1967 and July-June 1965/66 and 1966/67 - Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	June 1/		Value		Quantity		July-June 1/		Value	
		1966	1967	1966	1,000 dollars	1967	1,000 dollars	1965/66	Thousands	1966/67	Thousands
Grains and preparations:											
Feed grains and products -											
Barley grain (48 lb.)	:Bu.	7,736	5,063	9,727	6,111	74,587	42,859	93,906	54,021	931,091	728,302
Corn grain, including donations (56 lb.)	:Bu.	55,112	33,902	76,721	48,058	674,050	495,131	931,091	728,302	294,081	356,470
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	:Bu.	19,326	14,124	23,666	18,882	243,206	279,535	294,081	356,470	294,081	356,470
Oats grain (32 lb.)	:Bu.	3,850	1,000	2,840	747	36,212	16,739	26,613	12,630	26,613	12,630
Total feed grains	:M.Ton	2,115	1,345	112,954	73,798	25,449	20,854	1,345,691	1,151,423	1,345,691	1,151,423
Malt and flour, including barley malt	:Lb.	7,393	4,151	463	287	83,021	80,985	5,299	5,273	80,985	5,273
Corn grits and hominy	:Lb.	6,145	2,990	319	129	44,608	36,509	1,999	1,588	36,509	1,588
Corrmeal, including donations	:Ozt.	299	580	1,092	3,164	4,154	5,176	16,305	23,427	16,305	23,427
Cornstarch	:Lb.	4,902	5,962	535	628	76,639	64,760	7,690	6,670	7,690	6,670
Oatmeal, groats, and rolled oats	:Lb.	879	9,219	65	910	14,144	32,417	1,125	3,134	1,125	3,134
Total feed grains and products	:M.Ton	2,154	1,411	115,428	78,916	25,948	21,437	1,378,109	1,191,515	1,378,109	1,191,515
Rice -											
Milled, including donations	:Lb.	218,489	509,782	16,071	39,299	3,032,364	3,955,781	220,062	307,576	3,955,781	307,576
Paddy or rough	:Lb.	1,390	0	120	0	16,629	15,596	1,444	1,385	16,629	1,385
Total rice (milled basis)	:Lb.	219,392	509,782	16,191	39,299	3,043,173	3,965,919	221,506	308,961	3,043,173	308,961
Rye grain (56 lb.)	:Bu.	102	289	119	374	3,814	4,392	4,784	5,963	3,814	4,392
Wheat and flour, including donations -											
Wheat grain (60 lb.)	:Bu.	72,240	45,882	118,619	81,465	785,540	665,796	1,273,354	1,181,003	785,540	665,796
Wheat flour, wholly of U. S. wheat	:Ozt.	3,007	2,473	12,030	10,295	32,288	29,830	128,880	130,753	32,288	29,830
Total wheat and flour	:Bu.	79,096	51,521	130,649	91,760	859,156	733,810	1,402,234	1,311,756	859,156	733,810
Bakery products	:Lb.	1,503	1,397	640	595	16,757	17,941	7,748	8,245	16,757	17,941
Other, including donations	:Lb.	2/	2/	3,647	3,046	2/	2/	40,510	42,750	2/	2/
Total grains and preparations	:---	---	---	266,674	213,990	---	---	3,054,891	2,869,190	---	---
Oilseeds and products:											
Oils, including donations -											
Cottonseed oil	:Lb.	17,022	3,046	2,637	450	383,137	76,211	49,456	11,374	383,137	76,211
Soybean oil	:Lb.	77,813	142,669	11,558	17,846	1,009,898	1,042,792	140,029	144,302	1,009,898	1,042,792
Other	:Lb.	40,570	20,481	5,252	3,282	255,003	289,986	39,937	40,658	255,003	289,986
Total oils (except essential)	:Lb.	135,405	166,196	19,447	21,578	1,648,038	1,408,989	229,422	196,334	1,648,038	1,408,989
Oilseeds -											
Flaxseed (56 lb.)	:Bu.	338	965	1,022	2,792	5,270	7,465	15,547	21,978	5,270	7,465
Soybeans (60 lb.)	:Bu.	19,587	19,479	67,657	58,107	256,584	247,335	734,367	766,930	256,584	247,335
Other	:---	2/	2/	867	1,545	2/	2/	25,084	25,179	2/	2/
Total oilseeds	:---	---	---	69,546	62,444	---	---	774,998	814,087	---	---
Protein meal (oil-cake and meal)											
Total oilseeds and products	:S.Ton	188	221	15,864	19,176	2,804	2,651	219,421	238,891	2,804	2,651
Tobacco, unmanufactured:											
Burley	:Lb.	4,202	2,518	3,852	2,588	47,387	50,944	38,396	44,405	47,387	50,944
Cigar wrapper	:Lb.	195	698	564	1,383	4,568	3,773	14,137	12,774	4,568	3,773
Dark-fired Kentucky and Tennessee	:Lb.	1,072	890	576	435	22,231	20,549	11,633	11,067	22,231	20,549
Flue-cured	:Lb.	20,742	30,794	17,085	26,279	348,444	480,639	306,440	446,949	348,444	480,639
Maryland	:Lb.	513	229	455	210	10,479	14,791	8,325	11,791	10,479	14,791
Other	:Lb.	1,626	4,315	646	1,589	39,057	56,964	15,786	23,278	39,057	56,964
Total tobacco, unmanufactured	:Lb.	28,350	39,444	23,178	32,484	472,184	627,348	394,717	550,264	472,184	627,348

Continued

Continued -

Table 24.-- U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
June 1966 and 1967 and July-June 1965/66 and 1966/67 - Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	June 1/			July-June 1/		
		Quantity	Value	Value	Quantity	Value	Value
		1966	1967	1966	1965/66	1966/67	1966/67
		Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars
Vegetables and preparations:							
Canned -							
Asparagus	:lb.	5,844	825	2,036	37,156	25,358	11,296
Soups	:lb.	1,480	1,692	324	18,566	21,106	4,170
Tomato paste and puree	:lb.	710	257	181	11,524	8,436	2,844
Tomato sauce for cooking purposes	:lb.	253	102	38	2,446	1,520	371
Other	:lb.	5,054	3,737	792	68,536	65,572	10,216
Total canned vegetables	:lb.	13,341	6,613	3,371	138,228	121,992	28,897
Dried beans, including donations	:lb.	21,527	12,616	2,029	275,484	360,266	24,153
Dried peas, including cow and chick	:lb.	9,232	12,303	640	265,850	304,876	17,688
Fresh -							
Lettuce	:lb.	13,205	13,688	597	221,515	216,253	12,054
Onions	:lb.	14,339	38,566	674	113,784	167,553	7,490
Potatoes (except sweet potatoes)	:lb.	98,397	77,653	2,408	285,451	224,708	8,390
Tomatoes	:lb.	19,196	14,095	2,074	99,389	96,014	10,073
Other	:lb.	46,452	44,941	3,182	3,016	386,400	29,077
Total fresh vegetables	:lb.	191,589	188,943	8,935	9,292	1,090,928	64,241
Frozen vegetables	:lb.	2,962	1,351	516	19,522	26,623	4,036
Soups and vegetables, dehydrated	:lb.	1,863	2,440	616	22,459	24,354	7,918
Vegetable seasonings	:lb.	829	525	397	9,220	5,470	3,303
Tomato juice, canned	:Gal.	251	113	243	122	2,338	2,259
Other	:---	2/	2/	1,453	1,335	2/	15,973
Total vegetables and preparations	:---	---	---	18,200	15,378	---	169,746
Other vegetable products:							
Coffee	:lb.	1,420	1,863	1,449	1,465	21,426	30,005
Drugs, herbs, roots, leaves, etc., crude	:lb.	595	615	374	558	8,533	7,206
Essential oils, natural	:lb.	968	1,497	2,162	1,915	10,634	23,726
Feeds and fodders (except oil-cake and meal)	:---	2/	2/	8,349	7,928	2/	94,830
Flavoring sirups, sugars, and extracts	:---	2/	2/	3,077	2,534	2/	28,261
Hops	:lb.	1,051	501	671	307	23,598	14,057
Nursery and greenhouse stock	:lb.	2/	2/	586	614	2/	9,273
Nuts and preparations	:lb.	10,986	14,302	2,408	3,220	228,619	46,116
Seeds (except oilseeds)	:lb.	4,117	3,906	1,350	1,146	102,710	30,340
Spices	:lb.	651	732	359	460	6,904	4,467
Other, including donations	:---	2/	2/	4,940	6,458	2/	45,905
Total other vegetable products	:---	---	---	25,725	26,605	---	334,560
Total vegetable products	:---	---	---	489,168	456,716	---	5,898,194
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS							
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL EXPORTS							
TOTAL EXPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES							

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Reported in value only. 3/ Excludes the number of "other hides and skins," reported in value only.

Table 25.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports (For consumption): Value by country,
July-June 1966/67 1/ - Continued

Country	Agricultural			Country	Agricultural		
	Exports	Total	Imports		Exports	Total	Imports
			Thousand dollars				Thousand dollars
Asia - Continued:			--	Africa - Continued:			--
Aden	2,296	28	21	7: Canary Islands	9,067	1	0
Bahrain	1,404	1	0	1: Other Spanish Africa	274	0	0
Afghanistan	3,075	1,230	0	1,230: Federal Rep. of Cameroon ..	1,040	20,937	20,380
India	505,826	72,568	23,901	48,667: Central African Republic ..	70	0	0
Goa, Damao, and Diu	0	0	0	Gabon	105	0	0
Pakistan	120,695	11,372	1,237	10,135: Mauritania	39	1	0
Nepal	60	250	2	Senegal	4,208	51	0
Ceylon	8,729	29,546	29,483	248: Guinea	1,477	5,269	5,221
Burma	11,221	13	0	13: Ivory Coast	2,058	48,401	46,962
Thailand	26,458	17,525	4,194	13,331: Togo	529	555	541
Viet-Nam	196,011	869	390	479: Other Western Africa	4,009	2,675	170
Laos	570	60	0	Ghana	21,107	43,115	41,345
Cambodia	63	1,456	1,456	0: Nigeria	15,049	31,920	24,627
Malaysia	17,625	73,510	66,966	6,544: Sierra Leone	2,209	2,557	2,557
Indonesia	37,280	131,104	123,050	8,054: British West Africa	88	2	1
Philippines	87,114	279,479	8,733	270,746: Madeira Islands	942	167	0
Macao	48	62	0	62: Angola	972	55,232	54,266
Other S. and S.E. Asia	10	16	16	0: Other W. Port. Africa	374	315	59
China	0	0	0	0: Liberia	7,690	25,172	25,172
Outer Mongolia	0	2,609	35	2,574: Congo (Kinshasa)	19,158	9,461	6,562
North Korea	0	0	0	0: Burundi and Rwanda	1,129	17,027	16,986
Korea, Republic of	115,995	10,645	9,299	1,346: Somali Republic	708	143	0
Hong Kong	48,670	2,585	292	2,293: Ethiopia	1,955	50,491	46,706
Taiwan	103,141	32,688	2,778	29,910: French Somaliland	281	520	497
Japan	939,142	34,605	5,979	28,626: Uganda	740	42,763	42,594
Nansei and Nanpo Islands ..	23,210	3/	3/	0: Kenya	3,336	16,575	16,164
Total Asia	2,424,584	737,281	285,162	452,119: Tanzania (formerly Tangan- yika and Zanzibar)	2,548	16,759	16,073
Australia and Oceania:				Seychelles and Depend.	58	319	318
Australia	35,193	269,757	793	Mauritius and Depend.	335	3,446	4
New Guinea	280	2,775	2,774	Mozambique	476	6,253	1,196
New Zealand and W. Samoa ..	8,530	154,449	26,627	1: Malagasy Republic	487	23,081	21,711
British W. Pacific Is.	1,640	4,699	90	127,822: Rep. of South Africa	49,688	38,141	895
French Pacific Islands	3,118	178	169	4,609: Zambia, S. Rhod., Malawi ..	2,252	2,595	1,647
Trust Terr. of Pacific Is. ..	1,793	5	5	0: Total Africa	397,536	481,091	393,832
Total Australia and Oceania	50,554	431,863	30,458	401,405: Total all countries	6,767,518	4,453,953	1,786,218
Africa:				E. E. C. (Common Market):			
Morocco	48,377	2,313	633	1,680: Netherlands	473,874	100,094	12,853
Algeria	48,915	125	79	46: Belgium and Luxembourg ..	179,095	27,027	1,026
Tunisia	37,611	379	9	370: France	152,711	78,236	8,529
Libya	3,002	37	0	37: West Germany	494,304	41,067	38,097
United Arab Rep. (Egypt) ..	90,887	12,793	36	12,757: Italy	216,065	76,988	10,872
Sudan	14,212	1,441	165	1,276: Total E. E. C.	1,516,049	323,412	36,250
							287,162

1/ Excludes July-December 1966 revisions. 2/ Not available by countries. 3/ Less than \$500.

Table 26.--Exports: Quantity indexes of foreign trade in agricultural products, fiscal years 1962-1967 monthly and accumulated July 1965 to date

Year and month	Animal and animal products	Cotton and linters	Tobacco and unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Fruits and vegetables	All agricultural commodities 1/
Base -- 1957 through 1959 = 100							
<u>Year ending June 30</u>							
1962	110	93	108	155	122	108	125
1963	112	71	98	155	148	114	124
1964	151	100	110	185	156	106	147
1965	139	88	99	180	189	111	145
1966	115	61	98	231	194	122	157
1967 2/	109	93	140	204	183	123	152
<u>Monthly</u>							
<u>Adjusted for seasonal variation</u>							
1965/66							
July	129	78	125	234	159	116	166
August	142	54	82	187	160	121	147
September	119	82	66	214	124	157	145
October	130	86	63	229	206	121	158
November	105	75	141	250	214	119	168
December	128	82	125	214	225	136	163
January	104	55	117	200	169	130	142
February	114	52	132	242	247	130	164
March	109	46	116	270	253	117	170
April	104	40	90	256	183	108	161
May	106	44	88	248	183	108	153
June	99	45	87	226	207	111	151
1966/67 2/							
July	100	42	153	214	104	107	142
August	119	157	143	237	139	111	175
September	97	126	84	240	106	149	156
October	105	87	97	227	188	113	154
November	114	104	138	239	212	125	170
December	101	111	145	185	175	124	149
January	93	89	136	185	164	140	143
February	132	93	155	182	268	132	155
March	97	77	116	197	227	121	146
April	120	64	206	174	211	128	147
May	113	86	184	190	186	113	148
June	111	74	121	176	220	114	143
<u>Not adjusted for seasonal variation</u>							
1965/66							
July	125	63	90	231	179	114	155
August	131	28	81	187	158	123	131
September	119	53	125	200	98	164	140
October	133	72	109	219	240	163	169
November	114	87	177	240	303	118	186
December	126	105	155	233	297	119	185
January	103	66	79	209	170	102	143
February	100	61	73	226	158	109	147
March	124	56	98	280	190	111	175
April	97	43	58	264	161	100	154
May	113	51	58	239	193	120	153
June	102	42	70	238	180	124	149
1966/67 2/							
July	98	34	110	212	117	105	132
August	109	80	142	238	137	112	157
September	96	82	160	225	83	156	151
October	108	72	168	218	219	153	165
November	124	122	174	230	300	124	188
December	99	142	180	201	231	109	169
January	92	108	92	194	165	110	144
February	116	107	86	170	171	111	139
March	109	94	97	205	170	116	150
April	112	69	132	179	185	119	141
May	120	98	120	183	196	125	149
June	114	70	98	185	192	128	141

1/ Based on 332 classifications. 2/ Preliminary.

Table 27.--Imports: Quantity indexes of foreign trade in agricultural products, fiscal years 1962-1967 monthly and accumulated July 1965 to date

Year and month	Supplementary 1/					Complementary 1/			All agricultural commodities 2/
	Animal and animal products	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Sugar molasses and sirups	Total supple- mentary	Cocoa coffee and tea	Rubber and allied gums	Total comple- mentary	
Base -- 1957 through 1959 = 100									
Year ending June 30									
1962	134	71	111	95	113	111	77	104	109
1963	152	45	117	105	122	114	80	108	114
1964	137	88	110	83	113	116	71	107	110
1965	123	51	125	87	110	100	83	97	103
1966	160	39	124	88	123	121	87	113	117
1967 3/	156	44	137	111	130	108	77	101	114
Monthly									
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
1965/66									
July	136	31	77	41	83	93	78	91	87
August	152	46	72	93	111	117	64	106	108
September	149	43	90	106	116	119	90	111	113
October	149	42	129	165	137	165	87	142	139
November	172	30	82	152	140	144	97	132	135
December	154	52	132	178	147	97	85	98	118
January	162	47	177	44	119	111	57	100	108
February	180	36	149	74	129	121	102	116	122
March	191	34	197	75	136	139	92	125	130
April	156	40	92	73	119	118	94	110	114
May	140	39	110	62	107	111	88	106	107
June	186	31	187	92	138	118	120	117	128
1966/67 3/									
July	139	23	107	108	111	113	66	105	108
August	170	36	157	99	126	87	85	93	110
September	159	65	138	155	143	112	69	103	122
October	168	41	94	145	140	130	71	112	125
November	163	43	132	156	147	94	77	91	115
December	142	68	66	123	121	78	56	76	94
January	149	37	306	79	134	126	81	114	123
February	159	38	203	85	132	104	75	98	112
March	173	39	132	98	134	126	118	118	125
April	158	51	113	100	130	105	71	95	111
May	132	44	85	69	108	98	85	95	101
June	155	42	110	112	132	126	69	113	123
Not adjusted for seasonal variation									
1965/66									
July	129	43	78	53	89	76	69	77	82
August	137	36	65	98	115	101	64	94	103
September	153	34	91	110	121	122	89	114	117
October	153	49	135	119	128	151	94	138	133
November	173	36	86	92	125	144	97	130	128
December	185	61	141	116	147	129	100	124	135
January	163	40	192	43	119	118	63	107	113
February	156	26	119	72	115	135	101	124	120
March	183	32	206	88	141	148	90	133	137
April	166	31	92	86	125	117	98	110	117
May	141	45	122	72	112	112	86	106	109
June	182	32	166	108	137	94	94	95	115
1966/67 3/									
July	131	32	109	138	119	93	58	88	103
August	153	28	143	104	130	74	85	83	105
September	163	52	139	162	149	114	69	105	126
October	172	48	99	105	131	119	76	109	119
November	165	51	138	95	131	93	77	90	109
December	171	79	70	80	121	104	66	96	108
January	149	32	332	77	134	134	89	122	128
February	138	28	163	82	118	116	74	104	110
March	167	36	138	115	139	134	115	126	132
April	168	39	112	118	136	104	75	96	115
May	134	51	94	80	114	99	82	94	103
June	151	44	98	132	131	101	54	92	110

1/ Supplementary agricultural imports consist of all imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States together with all other agricultural imports interchangeable to any significant extent with such United States commodities. Complementary agricultural imports include all other, about 98 percent of which consist of rubber, coffee, raw silk, cacao beans, wool for carpets, bananas, tea and vegetable fibers. 2/ Based on 414 classifications. 3/ Preliminary.

Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and intransit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

EXPORTS The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$100 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development), principally sales for foreign currency; under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued \$100-\$499 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued \$100-\$1,999 are sampled.

IMPORTS Imports for consumption consist of commodities released from U.S. Customs custody upon arrival, or entered into bonded manufacturing warehouse, or withdrawn from bonded storage warehouse for consumption. The agricultural statistics exclude low-value shipments from countries not identified because of illegible reporting, but they are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. Where the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary, or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary, or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.

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